

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

JANUARY 1961  
Volume 12 No. 1



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Beginning with the January 1961 issue, this publication will contain CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA tables in both English and Metric Units. The separate table in metric units is obtained by conversion from data in the English units table.

NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

JANUARY 1961

Volume 12 No. 1

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

Precipitation for January was much below normal in the interior of the contiguous United States, and generally somewhat below in the coastal and southwestern border States. Much above normal amounts were limited mainly to extreme southern Florida and central and southwestern Texas. The month was unseasonably mild in the northern Great Plains and Far West, and unusually cold in Texas, Arkansas, Louisiana, and east of the Mississippi River. A heavy snow cover persisted throughout the month in the Northeast, but the cover was lighter than usual in north-central areas during most of the month, and the snowpack in the western mountains remained below normal. Some flooding occurred during the second and third weeks in east Texas, Louisiana, and western Washington. Some glaze damage occurred in the Southeast on the 25th.

**TEMPERATURE.** --East of the Rocky Mountains, a period of extreme cold weather began on the 20th and persisted through the remainder of the month. During this period subzero minima ranged from -40° or lower in North Dakota and Minnesota to 0° or lower in Texas, Arkansas, Tennessee, and Virginia. Freezing extended over most of Florida on the 21st, 22d, and 23d for the first general freeze of the winter in the Everglades, but caused only light damage to the citrus and vegetable crops. In much of the South, where temperatures were slightly below normal during the first half of the month, this was the coldest January since 1940, and in northern areas, where the first half of the month was unseasonably mild, this was the coldest January since 1948 at many stations and the coldest since 1918 at some others. December 1960 and January 1961 combined was the coldest such period in the middle and lower Atlantic Coastal States since 1917-18.

In the Far West, where temperatures generally averaged well above normal, this was the warmest January on record at San Diego and Los Angeles, Calif., and the second warmest in Seattle, Wash. A high of 71° on the 20th at Medford, Oreg., was a new record for January. The only unusually cold weather in the Far West occurred in the San Joaquin and lower Sacramento Valleys of California, where monthly averages were slightly below normal. Bakersfield, Calif., had 15 days with minimum temperatures below freezing, which is 9 more than average.

**PRECIPITATION.** --In most of the area between the Cascade and Sierra Nevada Mountains in the Far West and the Appalachians in the East, precipitation was less than 50 percent of normal. In some areas it was less than 25 percent of normal. At many stations in this area, totals for January were the least in many years. Precipitation was the least for January at Winnemucca, Nev., Salt Lake City, Utah, Alpena and Detroit, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; equaled the least for January at Kansas City, Mo., and was the least since 1871 at Cleveland, Ohio. Grand Junction, Colo., and Prescott, Ariz., had more than 50 days during December and January without measurable precipitation for their longest winter dry spells on record.

Precipitation was notably heavy in the Rio Grande Valley and central portions of Texas where monthly totals at many stations ranged from 200 to more than 400 percent

of normal. Abilene had 3.99 inches which was the most for January since 1886 and Waco had 5.83 inches, the most on record. Some lowland flooding occurred along streams in the eastern part of the State during the middle portion of the month. In western Washington, where precipitation was above normal and monthly totals ranged up to 31.43 inches at Spruce, some flooding also occurred along streams that drain into Puget Sound about midmonth.

**SNOW.** --At the beginning of the month, snow covered interior sections of the Pacific Northwest, the Rocky Mountain ranges, the upper Great Plains, the Ohio Valley, and the Northeast. The cover was heavy in the Northeast, but lighter than usual in the Great Lakes region. During the first half of the month, the cover in the midcontinent area retreated to the upper Great Lakes region and the eastern Dakotas, and there was also considerable bare ground in the Pacific Northwest, but the heavy cover persisted in the Northeast. The cover from the Great Lakes westward remained below normal the remainder of the month.

Two major snowstorms in the Northeast maintained a heavy cover there during the second half of the month. The first storm on the 15th and 16th off the New England coast deposited several inches of snow in the mountains of Maryland, 7 to 9 inches in southeastern Pennsylvania and New York, 2 to 10 inches in western Massachusetts, and 10 to 15 inches in south-central Massachusetts and northwestern Connecticut. The next major snowstorm in the Northeast moved from the middle Mississippi Valley across Virginia and up the Atlantic coast on the 19th and 20th. Snowfall during this storm measured about 2 inches in southern Maryland and ranged from about 5 to 16 inches in north-central and western portions of the State, with nearly 8 inches in Washington, D. C. In New Jersey 10-to 12-inch falls were measured over most of the State with 24 to 30 inches in the extreme northwestern portion. Falls ranged from 4 to 12 inches in most of Pennsylvania with 19 inches in the Susquehanna Valley, 6 to 12 inches in southeastern New York, and 10 to 20 inches in southern New England.

Heavy snow fell in mountainous areas of the Far Southwest during the last week, with falls of over a foot reported in the mountains of New Mexico. At the end of the month the snowpack in the western mountain ranges generally was below to much below normal.

**DESTRUCTIVE STORMS.** --Losses from severe local storms were insignificant. The northeastern storm on the 19th and 20th, with gale-force winds, caused widespread flooding of coastal lowlands in New England and forced 25 families to evacuate in the Massachusetts Bay area. Snow removal in the Northeast cost large sums, and many deaths were due to overexertion and traffic accidents.

A glaze storm from Louisiana to the Carolinas on the 25th, damaged lines in northern Georgia.

Sunshine was abundant in central interior portions of the Country, with Topeka, Kans., Lincoln, Nebr., and Burlington, Iowa, reporting the sunniest January on record.

# CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

JANUARY 1961

Section	Temperature								Precipitation							
	Monthly extremes								Monthly extremes							
	Station	Highest	Date	Station	Lowest	Date	Station	Greatest	Station	Least						
Alabama	2 Stations	75	18	3 Stations	-4	22	Mobile	6.49	Muscle Shoals FAA AP	.120						
Arizona	Yuma WB AP	83	16	2 Stations	-7	29+	Fort Grant	2.60	Winslow WB AP	T						
Arkansas	3 Stations	73	18	Mammoth Springs	-6	28	Devils Knob	3.34	Berryville 4NW	.14						
California	do	90	18+	White Mountain 1	-5	22	Honeydew 2WSW	17.57	Eagle Mtn.	.00						
Colorado	Boulder	70	23	Fraser	-38	28	Mancos	1.23	5 Stations	.00						
Connecticut	Norwich Pub Util Pl	55	15	Coventry	-32	22	Norfolk 2SW	4.23	Storrs	.150						
Delaware	Selbyville	59	7	Newark University Farm	-9	22	Selbyville	D4.32	Wilmington Porter Resrv	.243						
Florida	2 Stations	85	26+	2 Stations	15	22	South Miami 3W	8.52	Cape Sable Ranger Sta.	.93						
Georgia	Ashburn	77	12	Blairsville Exp Sta	-8	22	Vadosta WB Airport	5.93	Atlanta WB Airport	1.74						
Idaho	Slate Creek RS	61	15+	Island Park Dam	-28	27	Wallace	4.72	3 Stations	.00						
Illinois	Harrisburg	66	13	2 Stations	-13	27+	Golconda Dam 51	2.34	Morris 5N	.03						
Indiana	Johnson Exp Farm	63	13	New Castle	-24	25	W. Baden Spgs Col	2.42	Rochester	.02						
Iowa	2 Stations	62	31+	2 Stations	-23	24	Donnellson 4N	.89	Humboldt No. 2	T						
Kansas	do	71	31+	Washington	-16	27	Mound Valley 3WSW	.66	Numerous Stations	.00						
Kentucky	Princeton	69	13	Cynthiana 2	-21	28	Jeremiah	4.90	Munfordville	1.25						
Louisiana	2 Stations	78	19+	2 Stations	10	29	Colfax	11.85	Marion	.153						
Maine	Bridgton 1NNW	50	14	Squa Pan Dam	-35	31+	Bar Harbor	4.44	Sanford 2NNW	1.03						
Maryland	Crisfield Hammock Pt	63	13	Unionville	-19	22	Cambridge 4W	D4.45	Benson Police Barracks	1.73						
Massachusetts	Rochester	57	15	South Egremont	-31	22	Asburyham	4.34	Adams	1.03						
Michigan	Monroe Sewage Plant	56	14+	2 Stations	-27	30+	Whitefish Point	2.45	Howell Sewage Plant	.00						
Minnesota	Canby	53	12	Bigfork	-43	22	Tower Ranger Station	.74	7 Stations	T						
Mississippi	Pelahatchie	79	18	Houston 2NE	8	22	Prentiss 2NNE	9.46	Ripley	.77						
Missouri	Ozark Beach	68	18	Festus 2NW	-22	28	Fisk	2.50	Carthage	.00						
Montana	3 Stations	63	15+	West Yellowstone	-43	27	Heron 2NW	4.06	10 Stations	.00						
Nebraska	Greeley	68	31	2 Stations	-22	24	Bloomfield	.76	Numerous Stations	.00						
Nevada	2 Stations	73	17+	Geyser Ranch	-13	29	Goldfield	1.18	2 Stations	.00						
New Hampshire	Blackwater Dam	52	15	First Conn Lake	-39	11	Greenville	3.97	Lancaster	.48						
New Jersey	5 Stations	58	14+	Layton 3NW	-29	22	Toms River	4.90	High Point Park	1.39						
New Mexico	Hobbs	72	17	Eagle Nest	-28	29	Sandia Crest	2.14	3 Stations	.00						
New York	2 Stations	56	7	Poughkeepsie FAA AP	-30	21	Pulaski	6.10	Ovid	.28						
North Carolina	Williamston 1ESE	70	14	Oconalufy	-10	22	Coweta 8	6.43	Mount Gilead 4W	1.01						
North Dakota	Mandan Ft. Lincoln P	55	16	Belcourt Indian Res	-41	24	Arville State Park	.64	Numerous Stations	T						
Ohio	Chilo Dam 34	60	13	2 Stations	-21	26	Proctorville Dam 27	3.93	Montpelier	.05						
Oklahoma	Tishomingo Natl WLR	73	17	Kenton	-7	28	Checotah	1.97	10 Stations	.00						
Oregon	Cascadia RS	73	21	La Grande 16WSW	-14	4	Valsetz	18.94	Mitchell	.07						
Pennsylvania	Norristown	59	7	Mercer 2NNE	-32	22	Johnstown	5.56	Greenvilic	.56						
Puerto Rico	4 Stations	91	31+	Cayey 1NW	52	31	Rio Blanco Upper	11.39	Mona Island	.00						
Rhode Island	Providence WB AP	56	14	Kingston	-14	22	Providence WB AP	3.52	Kingston	1.80						
South Carolina	3 Stations	72	12	Caesars Head	-1	22	Sassafras Mountain	4.90	Loris	D1.09						
South Dakota	Orman Dam	65	31	Andover 7N	-35	24	Wagner	1.04	3 Stations	.00						
Tennessee	Brownsville	68	13	Oneida	-13	29	Haw Knob	4.11	Memphis WB City	.71						
Texas	Rio Grande City 2ESE	82	19	Stratford	-1	28	Beaumont	11.52	Bravo	.00						
Utah	2 Stations	67	17+	Flaming Gorge	-20	27	Beaver Canyon PH	1.09	5 Stations	.00						
Vermont	do	51	15+	2 Stations	-32	22	Mays Mill	3.63	Endsburg Falls	.39						
Virginia	St. Paul	65	13	Timberville 2N	-16	28	Dunbar	5.71	Newport 2NW	1.00						
Washington	Kosmos	70	20	Stockdill Ranch	-9	2	Spruce	31.43	Priest Rapids Dam	.22						
West Virginia	2 Stations	65	14+	Kumbrabow State Forest	-26	25	Birch River 6SSW	5.88	Wellsbury 3NE	1.09						
Wisconsin	3 Stations	56	13	Gordon 2ESE	-34	22	Gurney	1.05	Breed	T						
Wyoming	Metz Ranch	64	5	Bondurant	-41	27	Moran	.54	21 Stations	.00						

D Water equivalent of snowfall wholly or partly estimated, using a ratio of 1 inch water equivalent to every 10 inches of snowfall.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## **ENGLISH UNITS**

JANUARY 1961

See footnotes at end of table.

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine %							
	Elevation (ground)	Station Q		Sea level	Average maximum			Average minimum			Departure from normal			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	No. of days	Greatest in 24 hours			No. of days	Snow, Sleet		Fastest mile	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10				
		Ft.	Mb.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.							In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	Speed	Direction	Date				
II COLORADO																																		
COLORADO SPRINGS	6173	812.7	1025.5	46	14	30.1	1.3	62	8	- 9	27	c	c	31	6	44	0.14	-0.08	0.11	3	0	3.0	2	9.4	N	30*	NNW	18	16	10	5	3.7		
DENVER	5292	840.2	1023.8	44	19	31.7	3.0	64	23	- 9	27	c	c	30	14	54	0.07	-0.43	0.04	3	0	1.0	1	8.7	SSW	24	NW	1	17	7	7	3.8		
GRAND JUNCTION	4849	865.9	1028.6	43	15	29.4	5.4	49	25+	0	4	c	c	31	9	45	-0.60	T	0	0	T	T	T	7.8	ESE	24	NE	27+	19	5	3.1			
PUEBLO	4639	860.1	1024.8	48	14	30.9	1.5	67	23	0	28	c	c	31	15	59	0.04	-0.34	0.04	2	0	1.8	2	5.8	W	56	N	18	18	5	3.7			
CONNECTICUT																																		
BRIDGEPORT	7	1016.7	1017.7	32	17	24.5	- 4.7	49	7	- 1	22	c	c	29	22	60	2.37	-1.06	0.99	7	0	18.0	12	11.6	NW	39	NNE	20	11	11	9	5.2		
HARTFORD	169	1010.1	1016.4	28	5	16.9	-10.1	46	7	-26	c	c	31	16	60	2.56	-0.59	1.08	8	0	30.6	25	8.6	N	35	NW	4	10	10	11	5.5			
NEW HAVEN	6	1016.6		32	15	23.7	- 5.4	49	7	- 7	22	c	c	30			2.23	-1.66	0.98	8	0	20.0	14	8.7		33	NW	20	14	7	10	5.2		
DELAWARE																																		
WILMINGTON	78	1015.0	1018.3	35	17	25.6	- 7.7	55	7	- 3	22	c	c	29	23	68	2.84	-0.72	1.08	7	0	16.5	11	10.0	WNW	32	NW	24	7	13	11	5.8		
FLORIDA																																		
APALACHICOLA U	13	1020.0		58	42	49.8	- 5.4	65	26+	26	22	c	c	3			4.39	0.78	1.81	11	1	0.0	0	8.4		29	NW	19	9	9	13	6.1		
DAYTONA BEACH	31	1019.4	1021.3	64	44	54.0	- 5.5	78	26	27	22	c	c	5	49	74	1.96	-0.14	1.18	7	1	0.0	0	9.3		23*	N	25+	7	9	13	6.3		
FORT MYERS	15	1019.8		72	51	61.5	- 3.1	80	84	34	22	c	c	5	75	75	3.31	1.79	2.02	5	2	0.0	0	8.2		29	11	7	13	5.6	5.8			
JACKSONVILLE	24	1020.4	1021.8	60	41	50.5	- 5.4	70	24+	24	22	c	c	5	45	71	2.87	0.19	1.30	10	0	T	0	9.9	NW	33	E	13+	10	7	14	5.8		
KEY WEST	5	1018.4	1019.7	72	62	67.0	- 3.8	83	1	52	23	c	c	1	62	78	1.25	-0.29	0.49	6	0	0.0	0	11.3	NE	33	N	20	7	15	9	6.1		
LAKELAND U	214			66	68	56.8	- 5.2	80	26	30	22	c	c	1			1.70	-0.46	0.92	8	1	0.0	0	8.1		27	12	8	11	5.4	6.6			
MIAMI BEACH	9			74	61	67.2	- 2.8	80	15+	42	22	c	c	1	59	72	2.53	0.49	1.11	9	0	0.0	0	25	E	10+	13	6	12	5.2	6.4			
MIAMI	7	1018.5	1019.8	73	57	64.9	- 3.4	82	1	39	22	c	c	1	51	72	9.12	3.06	2.20	7	2	0.0	0	8.8	NNW	25	NW	29	9	8	14	6.0		
ORLANDO	106	1016.4	1021.3	67	47	56.9	- 5.0	83	26	29	22	c	c	1	51	72	1.75	-0.30	1.16	6	0	0.0	0	8.6	NNE	21*	NW	21	9	11	11	6.0		
PENSACOLA U	13			56	40	48.0	- 6.0	65	12	25	22	c	c	6			3.19	-1.36	1.03	10	0	0.0	0	10.9		25	NW	19	10	5	16	5.9	48	
TALLAHASSEE	64	1019.0	1021.9	58	38	47.8	- 5.8	69	12	18	22	c	c	10	43	73	2.85	-1.27	0.96	9	1	0.0	0	6.7	NNW	25*	NW	19	10	5	16	6.2	63	
TAMPA	19	1019.9	1021.5	67	48	57.7	- 3.8	79	11	31	22	c	c	1	52	71	1.45	-0.54	0.62	8	1	0.0	0	11.4	NNE	29*	NW	21+	8	7	16	6.2	63	
WEST PALM BEACH	15	1018.9	1020.2	73	54	63.6	- 3.4	80	26+	36	22	c	c	0	58	73	3.17	0.69	2.20	6	0	0.0	0	11.2	NNW	27*	E	11	7	8	16	6.1	6.1	
GEORGIA																																		
ATHENS	798	991.4	1021.3	51	28	39.3	- 5.4	67	12	11	22	c	c	0	21	35	65	2.25	-2.76	0.75	7	0	1.0	1	9.4	W	28*	NW	19	12	9	10	4.7	60
ATLANTA	975	979.4	1022.3	48	29	38.5	- 6.1	65	12	10	22	c	c	23	33	60	1.74	-2.93	0.93	7	0	0.1	1	13.7	WNN	46*	NW	19	11	9	12	5.2	60	
AUGUSTA	143	1014.1	1021.2	54	29	41.4	- 6.0	70	12	10	22	c	c	22	36	60	2.70	-0.76	1.50	6	0	0.2	1	6.5	WSW	25*	NW	19	13	6	12	5.4	60	
COLUMBUS	385	1008.0		53	30	41.5	- 5.9	68	18+	12	22	c	c	21			2.34	-2.24	0.77	10	0	T	0	8.9		29*	W	1	10	6	15	6.0	60	
MACON	356	1007.9	1021.9	54	32	42.7	- 6.8	72	12	15	22	c	c	18	37	64	2.73	-1.28	1.05	9	0	0.6	T	8.8	NW	32	W	19	11	6	14	5.6	69	
ROME	637	998.3		48	24	35.8	- 6.9	64	12	5	22	c	c	27			2.15	-3.36	0.73	6	1	1.1	1	9.4		11	W	11	8	12	5.6	58		
SAVANNAH	48	1019.0	1021.9	57	35	45.6	- 6.0	69	12+	17	22	c	c	19	41	71	2.15	-0.30	1.07	8	1	T	0	9.4	WNW	31	NW	19	11	8	12	5.4	58	
THOMASVILLE U	283			57	38	47.4	- 6.8	70	12	20	22	c	c	10			3.83	-0.18	1.24	11	0	0.0	0											
HAWAII																																		
HILO	31	1012.9	1014.2	81	63	71.7	1.3	86	17+	55	24	c	c	0	62	70	2.34	-11.79	0.84	12	0	0.0	0	9.2	SW	30*	S	1	6	19	6	5.5	55	
HONOLULU	7	1013.5	1014.0	81	66	73.6	1.4	85	14	59	1	c	c	0	62	70	4.17	-0.48	2.49	8	0	0.0	0	10.0	NE	40	SW	17	19	7	5	3.8	72	
LIHUE	115	1008.5	1013.5	79	64	71.3	1.2	83	29+	56	18	c	c	0	62	77	1.27	-4.96	0.41	15	1	0.0	0	10.0	NE	31	SE	25	13	13	5	4.3	57	
IDAHO																																		
ROISE	2842	928.2	1027.6	43	23	32.9	5.6	55	15	12	5+	0	28	25	77	0.42	-0.91	0.29	5	0	T	T	5.2	SE	20	SE	29	9	4	18	6.4	68		
IDAHO FALLS 42NW R	4790			34	0	17.2	4.9	47	30	-20	27	c	c	31			1.7	-0.53	1	0	T	T	2.9	NNE	24A	S	31							
IDAHO FALLS 46W R	4933	854.7	1030.1	36	3	19.5	3.8	47	30	-12	27	c	c	31			1.7	-0.66	T	0	0	T	T	3.1	NNE	19A	SW	31						
LEWISTON	1413	971.6	1024.7	42	30	35.7	4.9	54	14	15	4+	0	28	25	77	0.84	-0.21	0.28	9	0	2.0	2.0	3	S	29	24+	13	4	14	5.6	66			
POCATELLO	4444	869.6	1029.3	38	13	25.6	3.6	54	17	- 8	3	0	28	17	73	0.24	-0.97	0.09	6	0	1.9	2	7.5	S	27	S	30+	8	5	18	6.7	76		
ILLINOIS																																		
CAIRO U	314	1009.8		41	25	33.0	- 4.4	62	13	5	21	0	24	13	75	1.51	-2.97	1.13	6	1	3.2	3	8.7	SW#	28	N	19	12	10	9	4.8	66		
CHICAGO O HARE	656	994.9	1021.0	29	1																													

**CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**  
ENGLISH UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		% Possible sunshine							
	Elevation (ground)	Station $\phi$	Sea level	Average maximum			Average minimum			Departure from normal			Temperature			No. of days			Departure from normal			Wind												
				F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	Date	Highest	Lowest	Date	Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below	Average dew point	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)							
II INDIANA	Fr.	Mb.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	- 5.3	0.0	- 13	28	0	21	72	0.97	-2.96	0.53	7	0	4.4	3	10.1	SW	32	NW	24	12	6	13	5.5	66	
EVANSVILLE	383	1006.4	1022.9	39	19	29.4	- 4.4	49	13	- 13	- 9	25	28	0	31	72	0.40	-2.14	0.11	10	0	4.5	2	12.8	WSW	42	NW	8	5	12	14	6.7	49	
FORT WAYNE	801	987.8	1021.1	30	14	21.9	- 5.2	50	13	- 10	- 10	25	28	0	31	72	1.22	-1.93	0.90	7	0	3.6	3	8.3	WSW	30	NW	24	10	9	12	5.7	57	
INDIANAPOLIS	793	990.5	1021.8	33	15	23.6	- 5.2	50	13	- 10	- 10	25	28	0	31	72	0.95	-1.05	0.36	14	0	20.7	10	11.2	SW	26*	NW	24+	2	8	8	21	7.9	
SOUTH BEND	768	990.9	1020.3	30	14	21.8	- 2.8	50	13	- 10	- 10	25	28	0	31	72	0.95	-1.05	0.36	14	0	20.7	10	11.2	SW	26*	NW	24+	2	8	8	21	7.9	
IOWA																																		
BURLINGTON	694	996.3	1023.3	33	12	22.6	- 1.4	56	13	- 10	27	27	31	14	70	0.51	-1.23	0.16	5	0	5.3	2	11.3	NW	35	NW	7	11	6	14	5.6	74		
DES MOINES	948	991.2	1024.3	33	11	22.0	- 0.1	56	12	- 12	- 12	27	31	13	71	0.33	-0.90	0.15	8	0	5.5	2	12.2	NW	41	NW	20	9	11	11	5.9	75		
DUARUIUE	1065	995.6	1022.1	20	9	17.4	- 2.0	48	13	- 10	- 10	27	31	10	71	0.32	-1.05	0.13	4	0	3.6	5	12.0	WSW	37	N	18	6	8	17	6.6	6		
SIOUX CITY	1055	980.4	1024.2	29	7	18.2	- 0.9	48	31	- 16	- 24	24	31	10	71	0.30	-0.44	0.27	4	0	4.0	4	10.7	NW	35	NW	19	8	9	14	6.0	79		
WATERLOO	870	988.8	1022.7	26	6	18.0	- 2.7	50	12	- 15	- 24	24	31	9	74	0.31	-0.85	0.10	7	0	5.2	2	7.4	NW	27*	NW	20	4	13	14	6.3	77		
KANSAS																																		
CONCORDIA U	1375	972.6		42	17	29.8	1.7	66	31	- 3	27	27	29	17	61	0.06	-0.53	0.06	1	0	0.8	1	6.5	WSW	34	N	23	20	5	6	3.1	88		
DODGE CITY	2594	932.6	1023.8	48	19	33.2	2.9	67	23	4	25	25	31	17	58	T	-0.49	T	0	0	0.3	2	15.1	WSW	50	N	18	17	8	10	3.8	88		
GOODLAND	3645	891.6	1023.2	45	16	30.4	4.6	65	31	- 4	27	27	31	16	63	0.01	-0.30	0.01	1	0	0.3	1	12.0	WSW	37	N	18	17	4	10	4.0	40		
TOPEKA	877	988.8	1024.4	43	15	28.8	0.1	62	31	- 4	27	27	31	17	65	0.07	-1.00	0.06	2	0	0.9	1	11.0	SSW	42	N	24+	18	3	10	3.8	82		
WICHITA	1321	972.6	1023.9	44	19	31.4	- 0.6	59	17	4	21	21	21	17	72	0.02	-1.03	0.02	1	0	0.3	1	11.9	N	43	N	18	16	6	9	4.1	77		
KENTUCKY																																		
LEXINGTON	979	984.8	1022.2	36	20	27.8	- 6.1	58	13	- 8	28	28	30	24	77	1.71	-2.79	0.91	8	0	6.2	4	8.6	SSW	25	NW	24+	10	7	14	5.8	64		
LOUISVILLE	474	1002.0	1022.3	38	20	28.8	- 6.1	57	12	- 8	28	28	30	25	74	1.57	-2.53	0.91	7	0	3.8	3	7.9	WSW	25	NW	24+	10	10	11	5.5	64		
LOUISIANA																																		
ALEXANDRIA	92	1019.0	1023.8	54	31	42.5		72	18	18	30	30	30	20	78	8.72		5.37	10	1	T	T	6.7	NE					8	9	14	6.1		
BATON ROUGE	64	1020.3	1023.5	54	34	44.3	- 8.1	72	18	21	29	29	29	14	72	5.20	-0.29	2.12	9	0	0.0	2	9.6	NE				6	7	18	6.9	6.9		
LAKE CHARLES	12	1021.7	1023.2	55	38	46.7	- 5.9	73	17	25	29	29	29	12	78	4.39	-0.43	1.90	11	2	T	T	6.3	NNE	21*	NNE	19	6	7	18	7.1	7.1		
NEW ORLEANS U	9			56	43	49.3	- 6.0	72	18	30	29	29	29	3	73	7.56	2.78	2.67	11	2	0.0	0	7.2		19	N	19+	8	9	14	6.5	43		
NEW ORLEANS	3	1020.7	1023.0	57	38	47.4	- 7.5	72	18	22	22	22	22	7	41	6.94	2.26	2.48	10	1	T	0	9.4	NNE	24*	ENE	7	6	8	17	6.7	6.7		
SHREVEPORT	252	1014.6	1024.3	54	33	43.4	- 4.4	74	17	21	29	29	29	16	74	3.79	-0.93	1.68	10	1	0.8	1	10.0	NNE				11	7	13	5.8	58		
MAINE																																		
CARIBOU	624	988.3	1013.2	13	- 6	3.8	- 4.9	35	14	- 29	24	24	0	31	3	63	1.08	-1.16	0.44	15	0	31.6	26	11.5	WNW	32*	NW	14	7	12	12	5.9	65	
PORTLAND	61	1010.2	1014.5	27	4	15.3	- 5.4	47	14	- 17	22	22	0	31	15	67	1.46	-2.97	0.84	6	0	15.8	8	9.7	WSW	35	N	20	11	8	12	5.7	65	
MARYLAND																																		
BALTIMORE	146	1014.4	1019.4	37	18	27.6	- 6.6	58	7	- 1	29	29	28	24	74	0.91	-0.75	0.88	7	0	14.3	8	10.0	WNW	37	NW	1	11	12	8	4.9	61		
BALTIMORE U	14			38	25	31.2	- 5.4	58	7	8	25	25	25	24	74	0.91	-0.51	1.22	7	0	18.0	8	10.0	WNW	37	NW	1	11	12	8	4.9	61		
FREDERICK	294			34	15	24.0	- 8.7	52	7	8	22	22	22	31	74	2.07	-0.81	0.73	5	0	18.0	8	10.0	WNW	37	NW	1	11	12	8	4.9	61		
MASSACHUSETTS																																		
BLUE HILL OBS R	629	989.5		30	14	21.7		51	14	- 3	25	25	25	0	29	22	62	3.61	-0.48	1.16	7	0	21.1	17	17.4	W	48	NE	20	11	9	11	5.3	67
BOSTON	15	1009.7	1014.7	32	18	25.0	- 4.1	56	14	4	25	25	25	0	29	14	70	2.92	-0.58	1.22	8	0	18.7	13	15.3	W	41	NNE	20	12	8	11	5.6	61
NANTUCKET	43	1014.1		34	21	27.6	- 4.5	49	7	7	25	25	25	0	28	14	70	4.06	0.19	1.65	12	0	21.9	17	14.0	WNW	48	NW	20	12	8	11	5.6	61
PITTSFIELD	1170	989.8	1019.5	30	15	22.5	- 2.8	53	13	- 4	25	25	25	0	31	15	71	0.25	-1.55	0.12	4	0	20.4	17	12.2	SW	31*	N	7	3	10	10	7.3	61
WORCESTER	986	975.8	1013.1	27	11	18.7	- 5.3	50	14	- 6	25	25	25	0	30	15	59	3.02	-0.31	1.23	6	0	32.4	28	11.3	WSW	39*	NNE	20+	12	9	10	5.3	61
MICHIGAN																																		
ALPENA	689	991.5		24	2	13.0	- 8.1	51	13	- 18	20	20	0	31	7	70	0.16	-1.96	0.05	6	0	5.1	7	7.1	SW	28	NW	7	2	14	15	7.4	45	
DETROIT	619	991.9	1020.0	30	17	23.1	- 3.1	53	13	- 1	25	25	25	0	29	14	70	0.23	-1.85	0.07	8	0	3.3	2	12.0	W	35	NW	7	3	12	16	7.5	42
DETROIT M WAYNE CO	630	994.2	1019.6	30	14	21.7		52	13	- 5	25	25	25	0	31	14	72	0.27	0.14	6	0	3.7	2	11.5	SW	31*	N	7	4	9	18	7.0	42	
DETROIT WILLOW RUN	722	989.8	1019.5	30	15	22.5	- 2.8	53	13	- 4	25	25	25	0	31	15	71	0.25	-1.55	0.12	4	0	4.7	3	12.2	SW	31*	N	7	3	10	10	7.3	42
ESCANABA U	594	995.3		22	8	15.3	- 2.2	42	17	- 11	23	23	23	0	31	15	70	0.23	-1.30	0.10														

**CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**  
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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)							
		Station Ø		Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	.01 inch or more	With thunderstorms	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine	
		Fr.	Mb.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	Date	F.	Date	F.	%	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.										
MI	MICHIGAN SAULT STE MARIE	721	993.9	1018.1	19	2	10.7	-3.1	40	13	-18	24	0	31	4	75	0.51	-1.65	0.12	16	0	8.3	17	8.0	E	32*	NW	17	5	4	22	7.5	45
MINNESOTA	DULUTH	1409	977.0	1020.8	19	-3	7.9	-0.4	40	10+	-28	24	0	31	-2	64	0.14	-1.09	0.07	6	0	2.8	11	13.2	WNW	41	NW	17	10	5	16	6.1	03
INTERNATIONAL FALLS	1179	977.3	1021.8	13	-10	1.7	-1.3	41	16	-35	24	0	31	-7	67	0.46	-0.43	0.33	7	0	4.8	13	8.0	W	25*	NW	17	8	9	14	5.9	72	
MINNEAPOLIS	830	986.8	1022.7	23	2	12.0	-2.6	46	16	-21	24	0	31	4	70	0.28	-0.52	0.14	6	0	4.6	2	9.3	WSW	35	NNW	23	7	12	12	6.0	72	
ROCHESTER	1297	971.6	1022.0	24	7	15.1	0.8	44	12	-20	24	0	31	8	74	0.07	-0.86	0.03	4	0	1.7	11.4	NNW				4	13	14	6.5	72		
ST CLOUD	1034	982.1	1022.7	22	-1	10.9	0.4	47	16	-24	24	0	31	3	69	0.07	-0.68	0.05	3	0	2.7	2					8	14	9	5.7			
MISSISSIPPI	JACKSON	305	1011.4	1023.9	51	30	40.6	-7.7	72	18	19	29+	0	20	37	72	3.07	-2.02	0.97	9	0	T	5.1	NNW	36	N	19	11	4	10	6.1	77	
MERIDIAN	292	1009.5	1023.8	52	29	40.4	-7.1	73	18	13	22	0	22	36	77	2.57	-2.52	0.72	9	0	T	7.2	NE	26*	NW	21	9	9	13	5.9	77		
VICKSBURG U	234	1014.2		50	34	42.1	-7.1	70	18	19	29	0	15			4.29	-1.15	1.47	10	1	T	8.0		34	NW	19	9	8	14	6.0	54		
MISSOURI	COLUMBIA	778	992.6	1022.8	40	19	29.4	-0.4	59	12	-4	27	0	27	18	68	0.24	-1.56	0.10	7	0	2.7	1	10.9	NW	32	NW	20	15	5	11	4.5	67
KANSAS CITY	741	987.5	1023.9	43	21	31.7	1.7	62	31	-5	27	0	26	15	55	0.05	-1.38	0.03	2	0	0.7	1	9.0	SW	30	NW	20	16	6	9	4.3	79	
ST JOSEPH	809	987.5		40	15	27.4	0.3	59	31	-8	27	0	31			0.09	-1.06	0.06	3	0	1.0	1	11.8	S	37*	NNW	20	17	4	10	4.2	60	
ST LOUIS	560	1001.7	1023.5	39	18	28.3	-3.9	58	6	-6	25	0	26	18	69	0.39	-1.53	0.14	6	0	5.3	4	8.6	WSW	26	NW	20+	13	5	13	5.0	60	
ST LOUIS RFC	465		40	23	31.9	-1.4	60	12+	-1	21	0	19			0.57	-1.75	0.20	6	0	6.0	3												
SPRINGFIELD	1265	974.3	1023.8	44	19	31.2	-1.5	61	31	1	28+	0	30	18	63	0.08	-2.23	0.08	2	0	U.8	1	11.9	SSE	42	NW	20	12	10	9	4.7	75	
MONTANA	BILLINGS	3567	894.0	1021.6	42	22	32.2	9.3	61	23	2	29+	0	23	14	52	0.15	-0.38	0.08	2	0	1.7	1	13.8	WSW	33	N	6	5	10	16	6.0	71
GLASGOW	2277	944.8	1022.5	28	10	18.8	8.3	46	16+	-14	26	0	31	13	80	0.09	-0.31	0.07	4	0	1.5	2					5	11	5.7	74			
GREAT FALLS	3664	891.0	1020.9	42	24	32.8	10.1	55	16	2	30+	0	22	13	44	0.22	-0.33	0.19	4	0	2.9	2	14.5	SW	47	SW	15	5	8	18	7.4	61	
HAVRE U	2488	929.6	1021.7	37	18	27.5	11.3	54	15	-13	26	0	27			0.18	-0.28	0.18	2	0	2.0	2	10.3	WSW	34	SW	20	7	9	15	6.3	53	
HELENA	3893	877.4	1024.9	39	16	27.4	9.8	57	15	-6	27	0	30	13	64	0.12	-0.39	0.08	3	0	1.8	1	6.9	W	34	S	6	8	5	18	6.0	65	
KALISPELL	2965		32	16	23.9	3.6	47	16	-11	2	29	0	29			0.75	-0.57	0.26	7	0	5.5	7											
MILES CITY	2629	935.3	1023.3	34	15	24.4	8.3	56	16	-9	27	0	30	16	72	0.08	-0.39	0.05	4	0	1.4	1	9.0	NW	32*	NW	19	4	9	18	7.1	75	
MISSOULA	3200	908.2	1027.8	30	13	21.6	2.2	48	16	-14	4	0	30	19	89	0.53	-0.28	0.37	6	0	7.9	10	4.2	NNW	22	NW	8	2	4	25	8.0	24	
NEBRASKA	GRAND ISLAND	1841	954.3	1023.5	41	11	26.0	3.0	63	31	-11	24	0	31	12	62	T	-0.58	0	0	0	T	11.9	WSW	33	N	6	5	10	16	6.0	71	
LINCOLN U	1150		39	13	26.1	1.1	62	12	-12	27	0	31			0.24	-0.58	0.15	2	0	2.0	1	9.0	NNW	34	NE	13	15	6	8	4.3	82		
NORFOLK	1544	964.8	1023.3	33	8	20.3	1.0	53	31	-16	24	0	31	11	65	0.20	-0.59	0.20	1	0	2.7	4					11	13	5	9.0	50		
NORTH PLATTE	2779	919.7	1023.0	43	11	26.6	2.6	63	31	-9	27	0	31	13	61	T	-0.39	T	0	0	T	2	10.6	NNW	46	N	18	14	9	8	4.9	80	
OMAHA	978	981.7	1024.0	36	13	24.6	1.6	59	12	-12	24	0	31	14	67	0.23	-0.62	0.14	3	0	4.7	3	10.5	NNW	47	N	20	10	13	8	5.0	77	
OMAHA N OMAHA APT	1323	972.9		33	11	22.2	1.6	58	12	-10	27	0	30	18	59	0.19	-0.66	0.12	2	0	4.4	3	4.4	NNW	47	N	20	11	13	8	5.1	77	
SCOTTSBLUFF	3950	882.2	1023.7	42	13	27.4	3.9	59	31	-6	27	0	31	15	63	T	-0.33	T	0	0	0.1	1	11.7	NW	39*	NNW	20	11	6	14	5.5	85	
VALENTINE	2587	927.9		37	11	24.1	4.1	60	31	-14	24	0	31	16	73	T	-0.56	T	0	0	0.3	1	9.4	NW	35	SW	8	10	9	12	5.5	85	
NEVADA	ELKO	5075	850.3	1027.0	44	10	27.2	5.3	54	30	-3	28	0	31	14	61	0.04	-1.03	0.02	2	0	0.3	T	4.0	ENE	17*	NNW	9	12	9	10	5.0	89
ELY	6257	813.1	1025.8	46	8	27.0	4.0	60	17+	-8	28	0	31	7	46	0.15	-0.79	0.15	1	0	0.5	T	9.4	S	32	N	20	13	9	4.8	89		
LAS VEGAS	2162	955.6	1022.6	58	32	45.1	0.9	66	18+	24	2	0	17	18	39	0.22	-0.22	0.22	1	0	0.6	WSW	23*	SSW	27+	16	8	7	4.1	84			
RENO	4404	866.6	1024.4	52	15	33.4	2.2	61	7	3	5	0	30	18	59	0.80	-0.24	0.51	4	0	2.6	1	3.0	SW	30	S	31	11	8	12	5.4	76	
WINNEMUCCA	4299	873.7	1026.1	51	11	31.0	3.2	60	17	-4	28	0	31	16	55	0.04	-0.92	0.02	3	0	0.4	T	0	5.4	NE	31	W	31	11	3	17	5.5	86
NEW HAMPSHIRE	CONCORD	339	1005.2	1015.5	28	1	14.5	-5.6	50	14	-27	24	0	31	13	60	1.07	-1.84	0.49	5	0	11.4	14	6.1	NW	30	NW	2	13	7	11	5.3	89
MT WASHINGTON ORS	6262	791.1		5	-10	-2.3	-7.7	26	17	-34	25	0	31	13	75	3.00	-2.10	0.90	14	0	23.9	4	43.1	NW	131Y	NW	25	5	7	19	7.4	86	
NEW JERSEY	ATLANTIC CITY	30	1016.0	1018.7	36	18	26.0	-7.7	58	7	-8	22+	0	27	24	68	4.06	0.58	1.89	9	0	15.9	10	12.9	W	36	ENE	18	8	14	9	5.4	82
ATLANTIC CITY U	8		36	22	28.8	-7.0	52	7	8	28+	0	27	3.04	0.74	1.35	9	0	14.0	16.0	44	NW	20	13	9	11	5.2	82						
NEWARK	58	1016.5	1017.9	34	19	26.6	-4.9	56	7	5	25	0	28	24	59	3.34	-0.26	1.46	8	0	22.2	15	10.0	WSW	37*	NNE	20	13	7	11	5.2	82	
TRENTON U	56	1010.4	33	20	26.4	-6.2	55	7	5	25	0	28	2.80	0.36	1.17	9	0	16.1	10	9.6	W	36	N	20	13	9	12	5.4	80				

See footnotes at end of table

**CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**  
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JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure			Temperature										Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %							
		Station	Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum			Average minimum			Departure from normal			Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	No. of days	Average relative humidity			Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date					
					F.	Mb.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date			Total	Departure from normal	No. of days	Total	With thunderstorms												
II	NEW MEXICO	Fr.	Mb.	Mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	No. of days	Average dew point	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date					
	ALBUQUERQUE	5310	852.7	1023.6	46	21	33.9	0.2	54	18	15	4	0	31	16	52	0.23	-0.05	0.22	2	0	0.6	T	5.8	N	37	SE	24	17	4	10	4.1	82
	CLAYTON	4969	848.0	1021.0	50	19	34.5	1.6	65	30+	5	4	0	31	16	52	0.04	-0.23	0.04	1	0	0.7	1	17	4	10	4.3	82					
	PATON	6379	807.3	1023.4	43	10	26.7	0.5	56	9	0	3	0	31	16	52	0.18	-0.24	0.15	3	0	2.5	2	16	6	8	0	9	4.1	82			
	ROSWELL	3612	897.4	1022.4	52	17	34.3	-5.3	69	22	4	29	0	31	20	53	0.68	0.26	0.46	2	0	5.4	3	12	6	8	11	5.0	82				
	SILVER CITY	5453	836.8	1020.0	53	46	39.9		61	16	21	8	0	28	0	53	0.75	0.40	6	0	1.3	1	14	6	6	11	4.8	82					
1	NEW YORK	277	1013.5	1017.2	26	5	15.3	-7.2	45	14+	-17	22	0	31	15	72	1.47	-0.80	0.85	7	1	17.2	15	8.8	WNW	39	NW	25	9	8	14	6.1	89
	BINGHAMTON	1590	954.8	1016.5	23	10	16.8	-4.9	44	7	-5	25	0	31	14	66	1.40	-0.98	0.88	15	0	21.1	15	10.3	SSW	28	NW	94	2	14	15	7.4	51
	BUFFALO	693	988.9	24	13	18.5	-7.0	44	13	-6	25	0	31	14	66	1.41	-1.37	0.31	15	0	23.5	14	10.7	SW	36	SW	7	0	11	10	8.2	49	
	NEW YORK U	19	1015.7	1017.6	34	22	27.9	-5.1	50	7	6	25	0	27	25	61	3.20	0.01	1.17	8	0	15.5	13	15.5	WNW	47	N	204	10	11	10	5.5	50
	ROCHESTER	543	998.4	1018.6	27	12	19.4	-5.3	55	7	-5	25	0	31	19	78	1.88	-1.69	0.78	9	0	16.7	13	10.5	NNW	33	NE	19	14	8	9	4.9	44
	SCHEECTADY	217			26	6	16.2	-5.3	44	14	-15	22	0	31	19	78	1.10	-1.26	0.36	15	0	23.6	9	13.7	WSN	50	W	17	3	9	19	7.5	44
	SYRACUSE	424	994.8	1018.1	26	11	18.8	-6.7	46	7	-4	24	0	30	18	70	2.30	-0.49	1.16	16	0	13.5	15	10.9	WSN	34	W	8	2	12	17	7.4	42
1	NORTH CAROLINA	2203	938.6	44	23	33.5	-5.9	63	12	3	22	0	26	14	71	1.45	-1.53	1.17	6	0	0.8	T	9.2	12.7	35	NW	20	15	6	10	4.7	66	
	ASHEVILLE U	7	1018.4	1019.2	51	34	42.1	-5.9	67	1	23	31+	0	26	14	71	3.93	-0.17	1.94	5	0	T	1	42	NNE	24	11	10	5.1	73			
	CAPE HATTERAS R				27	38.2	-4.1	63	24	8	22	0	25	32	60	2.21	-1.47	1.46	5	0	1.2	1	6.7	SW	26	SW	15	6	10	4.6	72		
	CHARLOTTE	725	991.1	1020.3	49	27	38.2	-4.1	63	24	8	22	0	28	30	64	2.35	-1.02	1.12	6	0	0.7	1	8.1	SW	27	NW	19	15	8	8	4.3	76
	GREENSBORO	891	986.5	1020.7	46	23	34.7	-4.3	60	7	8	22	0	26	32	60	2.88	-0.46	1.58	7	0	2.3	1	7.9	SSW	29	NWW	24	17	5	9	4.3	75
	RALEIGH	433	1005.8	1020.2	48	25	36.5	-4.9	61	12	7	22	0	26	32	60	2.80	-1.00	1.15	4	0	T	1	8.9	SW	35	SW	1	12	10	9	4.8	73
	WILMINGTON	30	1017.0	1020.0	53	31	41.9	-5.9	67	1	18	22	0	17	38	70	2.12	-0.00	1.00	2	0	0.8	1	9.5	NW	40	NW	20	15	7	9	4.2	73
	WINSTON SALEM	967	983.5	1020.1	46	26	35.8	-3.9	60	7	8	22	0	26	30	52	2.23	-1.46	0.90	6	0	0.8	1	9.5	NW	40	NW	20	15	7	9	4.2	73
1	NORTH DAKOTA	1650	958.3	1023.2	29	8	18.4	9.2	54	16	-24	24	0	31	7	64	0.05	-0.31	0.03	3	0	0.6	2	10.2	WNW	40	NW	6	1	14	10	7.4	64
	RISMARCK	1471	965.5	1023.9	17	-3	7.1	2.3	42	16	-33	24	0	31	7	79	0.35	-0.05	0.21	6	0	6.0	12	7.8	NM	24	N	23	5	10	16	6.6	69
	FARGO	900	987.1	1023.9	17	-4	6.8	-0.3	39	16+	-27	24	0	31	0	73	0.09	-0.51	0.07	3	0	1.6	5	15.1	N	57	NE	23	2	15	14	6.8	60
	WILLISTON U	1877	951.2	1022.4	28	11	19.2	9.2	48	16	-16	24	0	30	11	71	0.09	-0.40	0.05	5	0	0.9	2	6.3	W	25	NW	6	6	7	18	6.9	60
OHIO	AKRON	1210	980.5	1020.4	29	14	21.5	-5.9	48	13	-10	25	0	29	20	70	0.71	-2.03	0.22	12	0	17.3	8	11.0	SW	23	NW	24	4	12	15	7.1	59
	CINCINNATI OBS	761	36	21	28.1	-5.0	55	13	-3	5	25	0	27	13	71	1.80	-1.64	1.22	9	0	7.0	6	6.6	SW	23	NW	24	8	8	15	6.5	59	
	CINCINNATI	869	988.4	1021.8	36	20	27.8	-4.0	57	13	-3	28	0	26	25	71	1.87	-1.53	1.31	10	0	0.9	6	8.5	SW	23*	NWW	24	8	8	15	6.5	59
	CLEVELAND	787	991.2	1019.9	28	15	21.6	-6.4	50	13	-7	25	0	29	20	72	0.36	-2.02	0.10	11	0	6.0	3	12.0	SW	32	SW	7	3	10	18	7.7	46
	COLUMBUS	815	990.0	1021.5	31	15	23.5	-6.2	51	14+	-13	25	0	28	22	71	0.65	-2.29	0.18	9	0	7.6	6	7.7	SSW	32	NW	24	8	8	15	6.5	59
	COLUMBUS U	724			32	17	24.6	-6.5	51	13	-6	28	0	27	27	71	0.95	-1.86	0.28	10	0	9.3	8	11.0	SW	34	NW	24	7	10	14	6.5	57
	DAYTON	1002	983.4	1021.5	31	16	25.9	-6.2	52	13	-8	25	0	28	22	74	1.13	-1.83	0.45	13	0	8.5	4	10.7	SSW	34	NW	24	7	10	14	6.5	57
	MANSFIELD	1296			28	14	21.0	49	49	13	-10	25	0	31	21	70	0.65	-1.83	0.45	11	0	7.9	4	10.7	SSW	34	NW	24	7	10	14	6.5	57
	SANDUSKY U	603	996.6	30	17	23.3	-5.5	54	13	-7	25	0	29	20	70	0.19	-2.10	0.11	5	0	3.3	3	9.8	SW	35	SW	17	7	8	16	7.0	51	
	TOLEDO	676	994.1	1020.7	30	14	22.4	-4.0	53	13	-11	25	0	30	20	70	0.27	-1.98	0.06	11	0	3.4	1	10.2	SW	26	NW	24+	3	10	15	6.2	51
	YOUNGSTOWN	1178	975.1	1019.7	28	15	21.3	-6.2	50	13	-10	25	0	29	19	71	0.82	-2.50	0.35	13	0	14.3	7	11.0	WSW	27*	NW	24	5	6	20	7.6	50
OKLAHOMA	OKLAHOMA CITY	1280	979.0	1024.6	48	24	36.3	-0.8	65	17	8	21	0	27	23	69	0.15	-1.35	0.10	2	0	1.9	2	11.6	SSW	47	N	18	16	6	9	4.2	78
	TULSA	672	998.6	1024.3	47	22	34.3	-3.1	61	13+	5	21	0	29	23	69	0.66	-1.32	0.66	2	0	1.9	T	10.0	SSE	36	NW	19	15	7	9	4.3	60
OREGON	ASTORIA	8	1017.3	1017.9	54	41	47.3	7.2	65	20	27	3	0	3	41	79	9.03	-1.63	1.73	20	0	0.0	0	11.5	ESE	37*	SSW	30	7	5	21	7.5	50
	BURNS U	4140	878.1	1025.5	42	19	30.1	6.2	53	17	5	4	0	31	23	77	0.69	-0.78	0.37	15	0	1.5	2	11.5	SW	37	SW	30	7	7	17	6.9	50
	EUGENE	361	1006.4	1020.4	51	36	43.6	5.4	60	31+	24	22	0	14	20	72	5.25	-0.16	1.68	16	0	0.0	0	7.8	SSW	37*	SW	30	3	8	20	7.8	50
	MEACHAM	4050			36	27	32.2	7.3	47	14	15	2	0	26	19	71	1.91	-2.33	0.48	11	0	5.3	14	12.0	SW								

## **CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ENGLISH UNITS**

JANUARY 1901

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)									
					Departure from normal						Departure from normal						Greatest in 24 hours			With thunderstorms			Average speed			Prevailing direction			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)						
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Average dew point	%	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	.01 inch or more	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine						
OREGON	Ft.	Mb.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	Speed	Direction	Date	9	6	10	6-2	6					
SEXTON SUMMIT R	3836	885.5	1019.6	49	37	43.0	7.2	62	20	27	1	C	C	C	C	4.84	0.82	2.86	15	C	1.0	1	16.0	5	9	0	0	31	9.9	6					
PACIFIC AREA																																			
CANTON ISLAND	8	1007.5	1007.9	89	79	84.1	1.1	91	15+	75	16	14	C	C	C	C	1.34	0.26	0.34	8	0	0.0	0	15.8	ENE	30*	E	0	0	31	9.9	6			
ENIMETOK	13	1009.5	1010.2	86	78	81.7		88	3	75	9+	0	C	C	C	C	1.19	0.39	11	0	0.0	0	0	17.8											
JOHNSTON	7	1012.2	1012.8	82	73	77.2		83	29+	68	14	0	C	C	C	C	0.64	0.49	9	0	0.0	0	0	12.0	ENE	31	NE	1	16	15	2	5-8	64		
KWAJALEIN	8	1008.0	1009.0	86	77	81.5		88	7+	72	2	C	C	C	C	74	77	3.29	1.30	17	0	0.0	0	0	18.6	ENE	32*	ENE	2	16	24	4	25	64	
KOROR R	94	1005.1	1008.9	85	75	80.4	0.2	89	31+	71	1	C	C	C	C	76	89	15.79	3.76	4.06	26	2	0.0	0	7.8	NE	29	NW	16	16	31	9.9	44		
MAJURO	10	1008.5	1008.8	85	77	81.3		88	11	72	28	0	C	C	C	C	75	80	21.97	9.57	22	0	0.0	0	0	13.2	E	30	E	8	8	0	5	26	9.0
TAGUAC GUAM R	361			83	74	78.5	-0.8	85	31+	69	22	0	C	C	C	C	7.66	4.47	1.23	27	0	0.0	0	0	8.8	NEW	26	NE	10	10	30	1	34	34	
PONAPE R	123	1003.1	1008.4	86	75	80.5	-0.7	88	23+	70	30	0	C	C	C	C	75	85	16.60	4.86	4.60	25	1	0.0	0	5.8	NE	23	E	10	10	30	1	38	9.7
TRUK MOEN ISLAND	8	1008.1	1008.4	86	78	81.7	0.8	67	23+	73	1	C	C	C	C	75	81	9.12	1.53	3.01	18	1	0.0	0	0.7	NE	22	SE	30	0	3	28	9.4	54	
WAKE ISLAND	11	1013.5	1013.9	84	74	78.7	1.2	85	23+	71	1	C	C	C	C	69	72	0.83	-0.43	0.38	9	1	0.0	0	14.2	ENE	31*	ENE	10	11	12	8	5-1	9.0	
YAP R	55	1006.4	1008.4	85	76	80.6	-0.2	87	31+	74	10	C	C	C	C	76	85	11.65	4.82	2.56	27	0	0.0	0	9.8	NE	32	SW	18	0	2	29	9.0	0	
PENNSYLVANIA																																			
ALLENSTOWN	376	1003.7	1018.7	30	12	21.1	-7.4	50	7	-12	22	0	C	C	C	C	3.32	0.11	1.50	8	0	22.1	15	10.9	WSW	46*	NW	1	10	12	9	5-5	54		
ERIE	732	991.6	1019.0	28	17	22.8	-4.4	49	13	0	28	0	C	C	C	C	1.13	-1.21	0.35	15	0	23.7	8	13.2	SW	32*	SW	7	2	7	22	8-3	61		
HARRISBURG	335	1004.6	1019.2	33	17	25.1	-6.0	54	7	-3	22	0	C	C	C	C	3.46	0.84	1.46	9	0	34.0	20	7.5	W	33	NW	24	9	10	12	6-0	61		
PHILADELPHIA	7	1013.5	1018.3	33	17	25.0	-8.2	53	7	-4	21	0	C	C	C	C	3.16	-0.21	1.10	7	1	19.7	12	10.0	WNW	35	N	20	8	12	11	9-0	60		
PHILADELPHIA U	35			36	24	29.8	-5.1	57	7	7	25	0	C	C	C	C	2.04	-0.79	0.69	17	0	16.8	10	10.8	WSW	38*	NNW	24	3	10	18	7-5	54		
PITTSBURGH	1151	988.8	1020.4	29	15	22.2	-6.8	51	13	-10	25	0	C	C	C	C	2.04	-0.79	0.69	17	0	24.3	13	10.3	WSW	49	NNW	24	3	10	18	7-5	54		
PITTSBURGH U	749			33	21	26.9	-6.1	54	13	0	25	0	C	C	C	C	2.82	-0.33	1.03	7	0	19.0	13	9.2	SW	26	N	8	1	7	12	6-0	62		
READING U	266	1006.0		34	19	26.5	-5.7	55	7	0	22	0	C	C	C	C	1.82	-0.44	0.93	8	0	20.5	11	11	SW	8	E	8	8	11	12	6-2	64		
SCRANTON	940	982.4	1018.5	26	11	18.9	-8.0	48	7	-10	22	0	C	C	C	C	2.35	-0.24	1.12	8	0	1.1	1	1	WSW	30	W	23	16	5	10	13	6-4	73	
WILLIAMSPORT	527			30	11	20.6	-7.9	50	7	-13	22	0	C	C	C	C	3.1	-0.23	1.89	8	0	17.4	14	12.1	NNW	38*	N	20	14	13	8	10	5-1	70	
PHODE ISLAND																																			
BLOCK ISLAND	110	1010.5		32	21	26.6	-5.3	50	1	7	22	0	C	C	C	C	2.35	-1.32	1.05	9	0	9.0	5	5	NNW	38*	N	20	13	8	10	5-1	70		
PROVIDENCE	55	1009.3	1015.8	32	15	23.7	-5.0	56	14	-6	22	0	C	C	C	C	3.52	-0.23	1.89	8	0	17.4	14	12.1	NNW	38*	N	20	14	9	8	8-7	70		
SOUTH CAROLINA																																			
CHARLESTON	41	1018.7	1020.6	57	32	44.3	-6.0	70	12	18	22	0	C	C	C	C	3.7	-0.71	0.68	7	1	T	T	9.8	WSW	46	W	19	11	7	13	5-5	73		
CHARLESTON U	9			55	38	46.5	-4.9	67	7	22	22	0	C	C	C	C	1.96	-0.52	0.83	9	0	T	T	9.9	42	SW	19	12	8	11	4-9	68			
COLUMBIA	217	1007.6	1021.0	54	29	41.3	-5.7	68	12	14	22	0	C	C	C	C	36	65	2.93	-0.21	1.44	5	0	1.4	1	6.5	SW	27	W	21	12	8	11	4-8	68
FLORENCE	146	1013.9	1020.0	53	30	41.7	-4.6	69	24	14	22	0	C	C	C	C	36	60	1.24	-1.61	0.75	6	0	0.8	1	8.2	SW	24*	SW	24	12	9	10	4-8	73
GREENVILLE	1018	981.8	1020.4	51	28	39.6	-3.7	64	24	8	22	0	C	C	C	C	33	55	2.39	-2.07	1.50	7	0	1.1	1	8.3	WSW	30	W	23	16	5	10	4-3	73
SPARTANBURG	801	989.3	1020.1	50	28	38.9	-4.5	63	12	10	22	0	C	C	C	C	33	58	2.44	-2.07	1.61	6	0	1.1	1	6.5	SW	25*	NW	19	17	5	9	4-2	73
SOUTH DAKOTA																																			
HURON	1282	973.6	1024.4	21	-2	9.3	-4.2	40	6	-27	24	0	C	C	C	C	6	83	0.19	-0.38	0.16	4	0	3.1	7	11.0	SSE	35	SE	8	5	11	15	0-8	76
RAPID CITY	3165	904.2	1022.6	39	16	27.3	6.2	60	12	7	22	0	C	C	C	C	31	63	0.10	-0.38	0.18	1	0	1.0	2	10.8	NNW	47	N	25	6	8	17	0-7	69
SIOUX FALLS	1420	968.8	1023.5	26	3	14.2	0.0	45	12	-23	24	0	C	C	C	C	31	65	0.25	-0.47	0.25	1	0	3.4	6	8.0	NNW	32*	NNW	20	8	9	14	6-3	63
TENNESSEE																																			
BRISTOL	1519	964.8	1021.2	42	22	31.6	-7.0	61	13	-2	22	0	C	C	C	C	28	70	2.27	-1.23	0.74	9	0	4.3	2	7.5	SW	23*	W	24	11	5	15	5-6	55
CHATTANOOGA	670	994.0	1022.7	46	24	34.8	-6.8	60	12	7	22	0	C	C	C	C	31	70	1.13	-4.10	0.47	5	0	0.2	2	7.1	NNE	33	NW	19	10	7	14	5-9	55
KNOXVILLE	950	1019.5	1022.4	44	24	34.2	-6.3	61	12	5	22	0	C	C	C	C	30	66	2.55	-1.99	0.91	10	1	5.4	2	8.4	WSW	31	NW	19	11	5	15	5-7	50
MEMPHIS	263	1008.6	1023.9	47	25	36.1	-5.6	66	18+	11	28	0	C	C	C	C	32	67	0.84	-4.71	0.48	6	1	T	1	9.3	SSW	32	NW	20	8	8	15	6-0	59
MEMPHIS U	271			46	30	38.0	-3.9	66	18	11	21	0	C	C	C	C	30	69	1.64	-3.49	0.46	9	1	3.0	2	7.4	NNW	33	NW	19	10	9	12	5-5	55
NASHVILLE	577	1002.2	1022.8	44	23	33.2	-6.7	61	12	-1	28	0	C	C	C	C	30	69	1.64	-3.49	0.46	9	1	3.0	2	7.4	NNW	33	NW	19	10	9	12	5-5	55
OAK RIDGE	905	987.8	43	23	33.3	-5.7	55	13+	3	22	0	C	C	C	C</td																				

See footnotes at end of table

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JANUARY 1901

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure			Temperature										Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)									
		Station $\phi$		Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Precipitation direction	Fastest mile										
		Fl.	Mb.	Mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Date				%	In.	In.	In.	01 inch or more	With thunderstorms	Total	In.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	Speed	Direction	Date							
TEXAS																																	
CORPUS CHRISTI	43	1022.4	1023.4	60	43	51.6	-5.3	77	24	29	28	0	4	44	77	2.38	0.99	0.98	6	T	10.4	NNE	54	N	19	12	6	7.0	40				
DALLAS	481	1005.1	1024.6	52	32	42.0	-3.7	74	18	16	29	0	16	31	69	3.34	0.92	2.03	10	S	9.4	30	14	14	5	5.0	0.1	0.1					
DEL RIO U	957			57	38	47.6	-4.3	77	24	30	25	0	2	57	1.56	0.73	0.46	7	T	T	T	T											
EL PASO	3920	890.6	1022.1	54	28	41.0	-2.4	63	31	21	13	0	26	25	57	0.41	0.61	0.46	3	T	8.3	30*	18	11	6	10	2.0	7.1					
FORT WORTH	544	1003.1	1024.6	52	30	40.9	-4.4	74	17	11	29	0	20	32	74	3.29	0.87	2.36	11	0	3.5	11.3	38*	25	14	14	6	10	2.7	7.1			
GALVESTON U	7			55	44	49.2	-5.3	66	7	31	29	0	5	40	74	4.02	-0.07	2.38	10	T	12.0	32	11	11	6	10	2.0	5.0					
GALVESTON	5	1021.3	1023.6	55	43	49.0	-5.3	66	18+	30	29	0	5	40	74	5.34	1.00	2.07	11	1	T	T	10.3	30	19	19	7	7	17	7.0			
HOUSTON U	41	1018.0	1024.6	58	42	49.6	-4.2	73	17	28	29	0	5	41	76	4.44	0.28	2.56	11	1	0.0	8.4	4.8	49	19	19	6	4	18	0.8			
HOUSTON	50	1021.0	1024.1	59	40	49.5	-3.8	76	18	28	29	0	1	40	69	2.04	1.02	1.49	10	1	v.0	7.1	36*	24	6	4	21	7.0	5.0				
LAPEDO	500	1007.8	1023.5	62	43	52.1	-5.5	80	24	31	28	0	1	61	0.56	-0.11	0.39	4	0	3.9	12.4	47*	18	13	13	6	10	4.0	4.0				
LUBBOCK	3243	908.2	1023.6	51	20	35.6	-3.2	68	18+	7	29	0	31	21	61	1.33	0.71	0.66	6	0	2.0	2.90	35*	18	10	4	17	0.1	0.1				
MIDLAND	2854	920.8	1022.1	53	27	40.2	-4.0	68	17	15	29	0	25	27	66	7.8	4.57	4.45	11	1	0.0	9.7	38*	19	11	11	6	10	0.7	4.0			
POR. ARTHUR	16	1021.7	1023.0	57	38	47.3	-5.6	74	17	25	30	0	12	39	78	4.44	0.28	2.56	11	1	0.0	8.4	38*	24	6	4	21	7.0	5.0				
SAN ANGELO	1903	954.3	1023.5	55	30	42.2	-5.1	72	23+	18	25	0	19	32	70	3.65	2.06	2.49	7	1	1.2	10.9	43*	24	11	7	15	0.6	0.6				
SAN ANTONIO	792	997.6	1023.5	59	37	47.9	-2.7	77	24	28	30	0	10	37	71	0.68	-1.13	0.42	6	0	T	T	9.3	29+	8	0	17	0.6	0.6				
VICTORIA	110	1018.3	1023.4	59	41	49.7	-5.5	76	17	29	30	0	6	41	73	0.99	-0.73	0.02	3	0	T	T	11.0	45*	19	6	4	21	7.0				
WACO	500	1002.7	1024.4	53	33	43.3	-4.0	75	17	17	29	0	15	35	76	5.83	3.45	2.24	8	1	2.0	2.35	40*	19	10	6	4	14	6.2				
WICHITA FALLS	994	985.8	1024.0	51	27	39.5	-1.3	70	17	11	29	0	23	28	70	0.34	-0.97	0.15	5	1	1.1	9.7	40*	18	10	6	4	14	5.0				
UTAH																																	
MILFORD	5028	849.3	1027.4	45	8	26.6	2.8	61	17	-14	28	0	31	18	68	0.42	-0.15	0.42	2	0	3.2	3	6.0	SSE	22	2	31	17	7	7	4.0		
SALT LAKE CITY	4220	874.0	1027.4	42	16	28.7	2.2	56	31	6	28	0	31	18	68	0.34	-1.11	0.09	1	0	0.1	T	6.0	6.0	22	13	7	10	4.0	7.0			
WENDOVER	4237	878.1	1028.1	36	13	24.4	44	31+	3	28	0	31	18	70	T	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	6.0	22	2	31	16	7	10	3.0			
VERMONT																																	
BURLINGTON	331	1001.2	1016.9	19	-10	9.2	-8.7	43	7	-15	22	0	31	8	64	0.93	-0.96	0.81	6	0	15.9	17	7.6	SSW	31	NW	18	6	0	15	0.9	0.9	
VIRGINIA																																	
LYNCHBURG	947	984.5		42	23	32.4	-5.3	58	11+	7	22	0	25	31	71	1.06	-2.37	0.30	7	0	8.8	4	8.4	34	W	24	16	0	4	4.4	7.1		
NORFOLK	26	1018.6	1019.9	44	27	35.0	-6.5	61	7+	27	28	0	23	31	71	3.52	0.35	2.08	8	1	3.1	2	10.7	SW	40	20	14	4	4.0	4.0	7.0		
RICHMOND	162	1013.7	1020.3	45	22	33.5	-4.8	61	14	-1	28	0	26	28	60	2.57	-1.07	0.84	3	0	7.2	3	7.2	SW	29	20	15	4	4	4.0	0.0		
ROANOKE	1174	976.0	1020.0	42	24	33.2	-4.7	60	11	4	22	0	22	28	55	1.61	-1.78	0.54	6	0	10.0	4	12.9	WNW	15	7	15	5	0	4.5	0.0		
WASHINGTON U	72			39	24	31.5	-5.0	54	6	9	25	0	25	27	63	2.73	-0.68	0.85	6	0	13.6	4	9.1	NW	38	24	10	11	10	5.0	0.0		
WASH NATL AP	14	1015.0	1019.6	37	23	29.8	-6.4	53	6	5	29	0	27	26	63	3.12	-0.12	1.14	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
WASHINGTON																																	
Olympia	190	1011.5	1018.8	49	35	41.8	4.8	58	19	18	27	0	14	38	87	8.69	2.00	1.73	18	0	v.0	v.0	7.8	30*	25	7	4	4	23	8.1			
Seattle Tacoma	386	1004.7	1019.1	50	38	43.6	6.4	60	19	25	37	0	7	37	78	7.71	2.98	1.59	10	0	v.0	v.0	10.3	35*	7	6	4	4	21	7.0			
Seattle	14	1019.7	1018.6	51	42	46.5	5.8	61	19	29	3	0	3	3	80	6.76	2.27	1.00	19	0	v.0	v.0	52	SW	28	15	5	0	21	7.0	3.7		
Seattle U	14			36	25	30.3	5.4	49	14	6	30	0	23	26	83	1.61	-0.11	0.70	7	0	7.8	8	7.8	NE	52	SW	15	5	0	21	7.0	3.4	
Spokane	2357	953.3	1024.0	46	49	47.8	4.1	61	15	9	30	0	26	24	83	10.93	-2.12	2.75	20	0	0.45	77	7.7	SW	55	3	23	7.0	3.0	22	7.0		
Stampede Pass R	3958	880.8	1022.5	32	23	27.8	4.1	61	15	9	30	0	26	24	83	14.99	-4.80	3.17	19	2	T	0	26.0	E	77	8	1	22	7.0	3.0	20		
Tatoosh Island	101	1012.9	1015.9	50	43	46.5	4.5	57	19	38	34	0	0	40	78	0.98	-0.70	0.36	6	0	v.5	T	4.3	SW	34	7	0	28	7.0	3.0	19		
Walla Walla U	949	986.8	1023.7	45	33	38.7	6.7	65	11	19	4	0	18	40	85	0.55	-0.41	0.16	7	0	v.5	v.5	374	NNW	15	4	5	22	7.0	3.0	19		
Yakima	1061	984.1	1024.5	40	25	32.7	5.8	58	31+	15	27+	0	28	28	85	0.55	-0.41	0.16	7	0	v.5	v.5	374	NNW	15	4	5	22	7.0	3.0	19		
WEST INDIES																																	
SUAN JUAN P.R. U	47	1014.3	1017.4	81	72	76.4	1.5	84	21	69	31+	0	0	0	0	3.37	-1.32	0.56	20	0	v.0	v.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SAN JUAN P.R. U	15	1014.3	1017.4	83	69	76.0	1.8	86	30	64	20	0	0	0	0	3.51	-2.26	0.67	20	0	v.0	v.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SWAN ISLAND	33	1006.2		83	75	79.1	1.2	85	30+	71	30+	0	0	0	0	71	80	0.31	-0.98	0.12	6	0	5.0	2	12.0	SW	37	7	8	7	10	6.0	4.0
WEST VIRGINIA																																	
CHARLESTON	950	984.4	1021.5	35	20	27.5	-8.9	56	13	-6	25	0	25	25	70	3.79	-0.20	1.91	12	0	15.1	6	7.0	WSW	27*	NW	24	4	10	17	7.0		
HUNTINGTON U	567			38	22	29.8	-8.2	60	13	-1	28+	0	25	24	70	3.52	-0.09	1.85	8	0	7.7	4	6.5	22	22	8</							

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure			Temperature										Precipitation			Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)											
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Speed	Prevailing direction	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine		
		Ft.	Mb.	Mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	%	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	.01 inch or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed										
WISCONSIN																																
LA CROSSE	652	995.9	1022.4	25	8	16.4	0.7	46	13	-13	24	0	31	8	70	0.27	-0.95	0.11	7	0	5.1	2	9.4	S	28*	N	29+	9	7	15	6.4	76
MADISON	851	983.7	1021.2	27	7	16.9	-2.2	53	13	-12	25	0	31	8	67	0.19	-1.12	0.09	7	0	2.1	1	9.4	NW	27	NW	7	8	16	6.7	76	
MILWAUKEE	672	994.9	1021.4	28	11	19.4	-2.5	55	13	-8	25+	0	31	11	69	0.31	-1.27	0.10	8	0	3.9	1	11.7	WSW	34	NW	7	7	10	6.1	76	
WYOMING																																
CASPER	5319	839.5	1022.6	39	19	28.7	6.4	53	31	-5	27	0	29	12	54	0.04	-0.65	0.04	1	0	1.6	1	10.9	SW	37*	SW	29	8	8	15	6.1	76
CHEYENNE	6131	812.7	1022.4	41	17	29.0	3.5	57	31+	-20	27	0	30	5	41	0.06	-0.50	0.06	2	0	1.2	1	10.6	NNW	51	NW	14	15	8	8	4.4	76
LANDER	5563	838.1	1025.8	34	10	24.1	5.3	49	30	-13	27	0	31	4	59	0.13	-0.37	0.08	2	0	2.5	4	4.2	SEN	17	W	30	12	8	11	5.4	85
SHERIDAN	3942	887.6	1023.0	39	15	27.0	6.9	54	30	-7	27	0	31	17	69	0.12	-0.63	0.11	2	0	2.8	4	6.5	S	37	NW	19	9	7	15	6.4	71

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

Q Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

B Number of days maximum 70° F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

V Sun below horizon January 1 to January 24 inclusive.

X Sun below horizon January 1 to January 16 inclusive.

**CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**  
METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)													
		Station Ø	Sea level	Average maximum			Average minimum			Departure from normal		Date	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Max. 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	Greatest in 24 hours			No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %
				C.	C.	Average	C.	C.	Average	High	Date	Low	Date	Mm.	Mm.	Total	Total	With thunderstorms	Total	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %					
II ALABAMA	M.	Mb.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	"C."				C.	%	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.															
BIRMINGHAM	186	997.1	1023.4	10.0	-2.2	3.9	-3.4	18.9	18	-10.6	22	0	22	1.7	73	38	-89	17	7	T	T	3.4	NNW	14.8	NW	19	10	5	16	0.3	50					
HUNTSVILLE	184	999.2	1023.3	8.9	-3.3	2.4	-2.4	17.2	12	-12.2	22	0	26	0.0	70	45	6	1	T	T	2.8	NW	10.7*	NW	21*	7	9	15	0.5	50						
MOBILE	64	1020.8	1023.1	12.8	2.2	7.4	-4.1	22.2	18	-6.1	22	0	13	5.0	72	156	-28	62	0	T	T	4.9	N	13.4*	NW	19	6	16	0.2	50						
MONTGOMERY	59	1014.7	1023.2	10.6	-0.6	4.8	-4.8	18.9	12	-9.4	22	0	20	2.2	72	55	-61	17	9	T	T	3.8	NW	13.9	NW	19	9	5	16	0.2	50					
ALASKA																																				
ANCHORAGE	27	998.0	1003.1	-2.8	-9.4	-6.2	4.4	10.0	19	-21.1	9	B																								
ANNETTE	34	1005.1	1009.2	7.2	0.6	3.9	2.5	16.1	19	-5.0	27	0	11	0.6	80	246	7	42	19	0	112	76	4.7	ESE	16.5*	SE	11	7	6	18	7.0	36				
BARROW	7	1021.7	1022.1	-21.7	-26.7	-23.9	2.3	-1.1	22	-35.6	18	0	31	-29.4	62	7	3	5	5	0	64	330	6.0	E	15.6*	SE	19	2	0	5	5	50				
BARTER ISLAND	12	1021.0	1022.7	-21.1	-26.7	-23.9	2.5	-3.3	22	-35.0	184	0	31	-29.4	60	2	-8	1	4	0	23	203	5.3	ENE	13.0*	E	18	5	2	2X	8X	37				
BETHEL	38	997.3	998.6	-8.3	-15.0	-11.6	2.4	3.3	24	-28.9	11	0	30	-15.6	73	2	-21	1	7	0	15	356	6.9	NE	17.0*	NE	11	5	4	22	7.6	37				
COLD BAY	27	987.5	990.7	2.2	-3.3	-0.6	1.1	6.1	14	0	21	-2.8	83	49	-15	11	20	0	282	76	8.6	SE	26.8*	ESE	14*	2	8	21	8.1	37						
CORDOVA	12	1001.4	1003.5	4.4	-3.9	0.3	4.2	14.4	21	-17.9	9	0	22	-2.8	83	193	14	54	20	0	411	203	2.7	ESE	17.9*	ESE	20	8	2	21	7.1	37				
FAIRBANKS	133	991.9	1009.0	-13.3	-24.4	-18.9	4.3	8.3	21	-36.7	8	0	31	-23.3	66	6	-19	4	4	0	188	381	2.0	NNE	8.0*	ESE	20	13	8	10	5.1	37				
JUNEAU	5	1007.8	1008.6	1.7	-3.3	0.8	2.4	7.8	27	-8.3	23	0	27	-3.3	86	96	-18	23	15	0	480	178	3.5	ESE	15.6*	ESE	1	5	4	22	7.7	37				
KING SALMON	13	993.9	996.0	-1.7	-10.0	5.9	4.0	7.2	28	-21.1	16	0	27	-8.3	80	21	-6	12	9	0	109	102	4.5	N	20.6*	E	18	6	5	9	16	37				
KOTZEBUE	3	1010.2	1010.8	-10.6	-17.2	-14.1	1.1	7.3	29	20	-31.1	10	0	31	-17.8	73	7	-5	2	9	0	81	381	5.5	E	16.5*	ESE	20	6	5	20	7.5	37			
M. GRATH	102	992.9	1006.1	-13.9	-23.9	-18.7	3.9	7.8	20	-38.3	9	0	31	-23.3	69	3	-26	1	4	0	102	457	1.4	NW	10.7*	ENE	20	11	11	9	4.7	37				
NOME	4	1004.1	1004.0	-6.7	-12.8	-9.6	5.1	3.3	25	-25.6	14	0	30	-13.3	75	23	-8	7	14	0	269	610	5.6	ENE	17.4*	NE	10	2	4	25	8.4	20				
ST. PAUL ISLAND	7	980.5	991.5	-0.6	-4.4	-2.6	0.5	3.9	20	-12.8	11	0	25	-4.4	86	84	38	26	22	0	765	635	2.8	NE	28.6*	SSE	5	0	2	29	9.4	20				
SHEMYA	37	986.1	990.0	1.1	-1.7	-0.6	3.3	3.0	30	-4.4	12	0	27	-2.2	87	37	26	22	0	493	178	9.3	NE	28.6*	SSE	7	2	7	24	8.7	20					
YAKUTAT	9	1004.4	1005.4	3.9	-3.9	-0.2	2.9	9.4	20	-15.0	8	0	26	-2.8	85	192	-103	65	19	0	1034	381	2.9	ENE	13.0*	E	30	7	4	20	7.3	20				
ARIZONA																																				
FLAGSTAFF	2131	979.0	1019.3	7.8	-10.0	-1.0	2.7	13.3	12+	-18.9	29	0	31	-1.7	45	29	-14	29	2	0	284	254	1.9	E	7.2*	WSW	27	15	6	10	4.3	84				
PHOENIX	338	979.0	1019.3	20.6	4.4	12.3	2.5	25.6	16	-0.6	7	0	3	-1.7	45	6	-9	5	5	0	0	0	0	2.0	SSW	12.5	WSW	27	14	6	11	4.6	84			
PREScott	1528	850.3	1022.3	13.3	-4.4	4.5	2.7	18.3	18	-10.0	3	0	27	-8.3	66	15	-13	15	2	1	T	T	0	4.0	ESE	14.8	SE	27	16	6	8	4.1	79			
TUCSON	788	928.9	1018.2	17.8	5.0	11.4	1.6	23.3	16	0.0	7	0	1	-0.6	50	24	8	20	4	0	0	0	0	3.0	SW	11.6*	WSW	27	15	5	14	5.1	71			
WINSLOW	1487	857.1	1026.8	6.1	-8.3	-1.3	-1.7	15.0	25	-15.6	3	0	29	-6.7	72	7	-9	1	0	0	T	T	0	3.8	N	9.4	N	194	18	3	10	4.7	80			
YUMA	61	1014.2	1019.5	22.8	7.8	15.4	2.4	28.3	16	2.8	1	0	0	-3.9	32	6	-2	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ARKANSAS																																				
FORT SMITH	137	1007.5	1024.6	8.9	-4.4	2.1	-2.4	17.2	18	-12.8	21	0	28	-3.9	69	11	-62	8	5	0	10	T	3.2	NE	13.0	NW	20	12	4	15	5.5	64				
LITTLE ROCK	78	1010.8	1024.5	8.9	-4.4	2.2	-3.3	20.0	18	-11.7	25	0	27	-3.3	70	19	-111	12	7	0	25	3.6	WSW	13.9	W	20	12	6	13	5.7	50					
TEXARKANA	110	1023.8	11.1	-0.6	5.2	-2.6	21.7	18	-8.9	21	0	20	-0.6	69	37	-93	29	8	0	48	51	2.5	NE													
CALIFORNIA																																				
BAKERSFIELD	151	1004.7	1023.3	12.2	1.1	6.5	-1.8	22.2	23	-3.9	1	0	15	2.8	82	10	-16	8	2	0	0	0	1.7	E	7.6*	N	26	6	4	21	7.3	55				
BISHOP	1252	879.1	1022.7	15.6	-6.1	4.7	1.6	21.7	18+	-10.6	3	0	29	97	-136	50	7	7	0	0	135	51	3.0	ENE	13.9	SSE	7	10	7	6	15	5.9				
BLUE CANYON	1609	841.9	1019.6	11.7	3.3	7.5	5.2	20.6	18	-2.2	28	0	5	0	-0.6	41	42	-18	39	2	0	0	0	2.1	NNW	9.4*	N	15	18	4	9	3.8	55			
BURBANK	213	992.6	1019.1	22.8	7.2	15.2	3.7	28.9	18+	9.3	3+	0	0	-0.6	41	42	-18	39	2	0	0	0	0	2.2	E*	16.1	SE	7	9	5	17	6.8	55			
EUREKA U	19	1018.0	1020.3	14.4	6.1	10.3	1.8	20.6	22	-5.6	7	0	14	2.8	87	39	-1	31	4	0	0	0	0	2.1	E*	16.1	SE	7	9	5	17	6.8	55			
FRENO	101	1010.2	1022.7	10.0	1.1	5.8	-1.3	20.4	16	1.1	3	0	0	2.2	51	33	30	2	0	0	0	0	0	2.3	NNW	9.4*	WSW	31	14	7	4	10	4.2	55		
LONG BEACH	10	1018.3	1019.6	22.2	6.7	14.4	2.4	20.4	16	1.1	3	0	0	2.2	51	33	30	2	0	0	0	0	0	2.3	NNW	9.4*	WSW	31	14	7	4	10	4.2	55		
LOS ANGELES	30	1015.2	1019.2	21.1	8.9	14.9	3.2	28.3	18	4.4	7	0	0	2.2	48	32	-19	31	2	1	0	0	0	0	2.5	SE	26	17	4	10	4.2	42				
LOS ANGELES U	95			22.8	10.6	16.7	3.9	28.9	18	5.0	2	0	0	3.3	48	33	-28	26	2	0	0	0	0	0	2.9	NE	7.6	E	26	19	5	14	5.9	79		
MT SHASTA R	1080	896.4	1022.7	10.6	-2.2	4.2	3.8	18.3	20	-8.3	4+	0	26	4.4	78	69	-46	42	8	0	0	0	0	0												

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure				Temperature								Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)										
		Station Q		Sea level		Average maximum				Average minimum				Departure from normal				No. of days				Snow, Sleet				Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)		Clear, 0-3				
		M.	Mb.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.		
II COLORADO																																
COLORADO SPRINGS	1882	812.7	1025.5	7.8	-10.0	-1.1	0.7	16.7	8	-17.8	27	0	31	-14.4	44	4	-2	3	3	0	76	51	4+2	N	13.4*	NNW	18	16	10	5	3+7	
DENVER	1613	840.2	1023.8	6.7	-7.2	-1.0	1.7	17.8	23	-19.4	27	0	30	-10.0	54	2	-11	1	3	0	75	51	3+9	SSW	10+7	NW	1	17	7	5	3+8	
GRAND JUNCTION	1478	865.0	1028.6	6.1	-9.4	-1.4	3.0	9.4	25+	-14.4	4	0	31	-12.8	49	T	-15	T	0	0	75	25	3+5	ESE	10+7	NE	27+	19	7	5	3+1	
PUEBLO	1414	860.1	1024.8	8.9	-10.0	-1.0	0.8	19.4	23	-17.8	28	0	31	-9.4	59	1	-9	2	0	0	46	51	2+0	W	25+0	N	18	18	5	8	3+7	
CONNECTICUT																																
BRIDGEPORT	2	1016.7	1017.7	0.0	-8.3	-4.2	-2.6	9.4	7	-18.3	22	0	29	-5.6	60	60	-27	25	7	0	657	305	5+2	NW	17.4	NNE	20	11	11	9	5+2	
HARTFORD	52	1010.1	1016.4	-2.2	-15.0	-8.4	-5.6	7.8	7	-32.2	22	0	31	-8.9	60	65	-15	27	6	0	777	635	3+8	N	15.0	NW	4	10	10	7	5+5	
NEW HAVEN	2	1016.6	1016.4	0.0	-9.4	-4.6	-3.0	9.4	7	-21.7	22	0	30	-	57	-42	25	8	0	0	508	356	3+9	W	14+8	N	20	14	7	10	5+2	
DELAWARE																																
WILMINGTON	24	1015.0	1018.3	1.7	-8.3	-3.6	-4.3	12.8	7	-19.4	22	0	29	-5.0	68	72	-18	27	7	0	419	279	4+5	WNW	14.3	NW	24	7	13	11	5+8	
FLORIDA																																
APALACHICOLA U	4	1020.0	1021.3	14.4	5.6	9.9	-3.0	18.3	26+	-3.3	22	0	3	9.4	74	112	-20	46	11	1	0	0	0	3+8	NW	13.0	NW	19	9	9	13	6+1
DAYTONA BEACH	9	1019.4	1021.3	17.8	6.7	12.2	-3.1	25.6	20	-2.8	22	0	5	9.4	74	50	-4	30	7	1	0	0	0	4+2	NW	10+3*	N	25+	7	9	15	6+3
FORT MYERS	5	1019.8	1021.8	22.2	10.6	16.4	-1.7	26.7	84	1.1	22	0	0	7.2	71	84	45	51	5	2	0	0	0	3+7	SSW	29	11	7	13	5+6	71	
JACKSONVILLE	7	1020.4	1021.8	15.6	5.0	10.3	-3.0	21.1	24+	-4.4	22	0	5	7.2	73	5	33	10	0	0	0	0	4+4	NW	14.8	E	13+	10	7	14	5+8	
KEY WEST	2	1018.4	1019.7	22.2	16.7	19.4	-2.9	28.3	1	11.1	23	0	0	16+7	78	32	-7	12	6	0	0	0	0	5+1	NE	14+8	N	20	7	15	9	5+4
LAKELAND U	65																															
MIAMI BEACH	3																															
MIAMI	2	1018.5	1019.8	22.8	13.9	18.3	-1.9	27.8	1	3.9	22	0	0	15.0	72	130	78	56	7	2	0	0	0	3+9	NNW	11.2	WNW	29	9	8	14	6+0
ORLANDO	32	1016.4	1021.3	19.4	8.3	13.8	-2.8	28.3	26	-1.7	22	0	1	10+6	72	44	-8	29	6	0	0	0	0	3+8	NNE	9.4*	NW	21	9	11	6+0	48
PENSACOLA U	4																															
TALLAHASSEE	20	1019.0	1021.9	14.4	3.3	8.8	-3.2	20.6	12	-7.8	22	0	10	6.1	73	72	-32	24	9	1	0	0	0	4+9	NNW	11.2	NW	19	10	5	16	5+9
TAMPA	6	1019.9	1021.5	19.4	8.9	14.3	-2.1	26.1	11	-0.6	22	0	1	11.1	71	37	-14	16	8	1	0	0	0	5+0	NNE	13.0*	NNW	21+	8	7	16	6+2
WEST PALM BEACH	5	1018.9	1020.2	22.8	12.2	17.0	-1.9	26.7	26+	-2.2	22	0	0	14+4	73	81	18	56	6	0	0	0	0	5+0	E	11	7	8	16	6+1	63	
GEORGIA																																
ATHENS	243	991.4	1021.3	10.6	-2.2	4.1	-3.0	19.4	12	-11.7	22	0	21	1.7	65	57	-70	19	7	0	0	25	25	4+2	W	12.5*	NNW	19	12	9	10	4+7
ATLANTA	297	979.4	1022.3	8.9	-1.7	3.6	-3.4	18.3	12	-12.2	22	0	23	0.6	60	44	-74	24	7	0	0	3	25	6+1	NNW	20+6*	NNW	19	11	6	12	5+2
AUGUSTA	44	1014.1	1021.2	12.2	-1.7	5.2	-3.3	21.1	12	-12.2	22	0	22	2.2	66	69	-19	38	6	0	5	25	2+9	WSW	11.2*	NNW	19	13	6	12	5+2	
COLUMBUS	117	1008.0	1021.2	11.7	-1.1	5.3	-3.3	20.0	18	-11.1	22	0	21	59	59	57	-20	10	0	0	0	0	4+0	W	13.0*	W	1	10	6	12	6+0	
MACON	109	1007.9	1021.9	12.2	0.0	5.9	-3.8	22.2	12	-9.4	22	0	18	2.8	64	69	-33	27	9	0	15	25	3+9	NW	14+3	N	19	11	6	14	5+6	
ROME	194	998.3	1021.9	8.9	-4.4	2.1	-3.8	17.8	12	-15.3	22	0	27	5.0	71	55	-8	27	8	1	28	25	4+2	NNW	13.9	NW	19	11	8	12	5+6	
SAVANNAH	15	1019.0	1021.9	13.9	1.7	7.6	-3.3	20.6	12	-8.3	22	0	15	5.0	71	97	-5	31	11	0	0	0	0	4+2	W	12.1*	S	11	11	8	12	5+4
THOMASVILLE U	86																															
HAWAII																																
HILO	9	1012.9	1014.2	27.2	17.2	22.1	0.7	30.0	17+	12.8	24	0	0	16.7	76	59	-299	21	12	0	0	0	0	4+1	SW	13.4*	S	1	6	19	6	5+5
HONOLULU	2	1013.5	1014.0	27.2	18.9	23.1	0.8	29.4	14	15.0	1	0	0	16.7	70	106	-12	63	8	0	0	0	0	4+5	NE	17.9	SW	17	19	7	5	3+8
LIHUE	35	1008.5	1013.5	26.1	17.8	21.8	0.7	28.3	29+	13.3	18	0	0	16.7	77	32	-126	10	15	1	0	0	0	4+5	NE	19.9	SE	25	13	13	5	4+3
IDAHO																																
BOISE	866	928.2	1027.6	6.1	-5.0	0.5	3.1	12.8	15	-11.1	5+	0	28	-3.9	77	11	-23	7	5	0	T	T	2+3	SE	8.9	SE	29	9	4	18	6+6	
IDAHO FALLS 42NW R	1460																															
IDAHO FALLS 46W R	1504	854.7	1030.1	2.2	-16.1	-6.9	2.1	8.3	30	-24.4	27	0	31	-9.4	71	7	-13	T	0	0	T	T	1+3	NNE	10+7A	S	31					
LEWISTON	431	971.6	1024.7	5.6	-1.1	2.1	2.7	12.2	14	-9.4	4+	0	28	21	5	7	-17	T	0	0	T	T	1+4	SW	8+5A	SW	31					
POCATELLO	1355	869.6	1029.3	3.3	-10.6	-3.6	2.0	12.2	17	-22.2	3	0	28	-8.3	73	6	-25	2	6	0	74	76	3+4	S	12.1	S	30+	8	5	25	8+7	
ILLINOIS																																
CAIRO U	96	1009.8	1021.0	5.0	-3.9	0.6	-2.4	16.7	13	-15.0	21	0	24	38	-75	29	6	1	81	76	3+9	SW#	12.5	N	19	12	10	9	4+8			
CHICAGO O HARE	200	994.9	1021.0	-1.7	-11.7	-6.5	1.1	11.1	13	-22.2	25	0	31	-10.6	75	7	3	4	7	0	160	102	4+9	WSW	13.4*	NNW	24	6	9	16	6+5	
CHICAGO MIDWAY	186	997.3	1021.3	-1.1	-8.3	-4.8	-0.9	10.6	13	-18.9	25	0	28	-9.4	71	7	-40	3	4	6	0	86	51	3+9	WSW	13.9	W	24+	7	9	15	6+4
MOLINE	180	998.6	1022.1	-1.1	-11.1	-6.1	-1.2	14.4	13	-22.8	25+	0	30	-10.6	70	8	-30	4	6	0	86	51	3+9	WSW	13.9	NW	24+	7	9	15	6+3	
PEORIA	199	998.6	1023.0	-1.1	-10.6	-5.9	-2.1	9.4	17	-22.2	25	0	30	-10.6	76	8	-42	3														

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure				Temperature										Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)			Possible sunshine							
		Station φ		Sea level		Average maximum			Average minimum			Departure from normal			Date			No. of days		No. of days		Snow, Sleet		Fasted mile (1.6 kilometers)		Clear 0-3		Partly cloudy, 4-7		Cloudy, 8-10				
		M.	Mb.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	Min. 0° C or lower	Max. 32.2° C or above	Min. 0° C or lower	Max. 25 mm. or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm. or more	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Precipitation direction	Speed	Direction	Date				
INDIANA																																		
EVANSVILLE	117	1006.4	1022.9	- 3.9	- 7.2	- 1.4	- 2.9	15.6	13	- 25.0	28	0	25	- 6.1	72	25	- 75	13	7	0	112	76	4.5	SW	14.3	NW	24	12	6	13	5.5	66		
FORT WAYNE	244	987.8	1021.1	- 1.1	- 10.0	- 5.6	- 2.4	9.4	13	- 22.8	25	0	31	- 9.4	76	10	- 54	3	10	0	116	51	5.7	HWS	18.8	NW	24	5	12	14	5.7	49		
INDIANAPOLIS	242	990.5	1021.8	0.6	- 9.4	- 4.7	- 2.9	13.3	13	- 23.3	28	0	31	- 8.9	73	31	- 49	23	7	0	91	76	3.7	WSW	13.4	NW	24	10	10	12	5.7	57		
SOUTH BEND	234	990.9	1020.3	- 1.1	- 10.0	- 5.7	- 1.6	10.0	13	- 26.7	25	0	31	- 8.9	76	24	- 27	9	14	0	526	254	5.0	SW	11.6*	NW	24	2	8	21	7.9			
IOWA																																		
BURLINGTON	212	996.3	1023.3	0.6	- 11.1	- 5.2	- 0.8	13.3	13	- 23.3	27	0	31	- 10.0	70	13	- 31	4	5	0	135	51	5.1	NW	15.6	NW	7	11	6	14	5.6	74		
DES MOINES	289	991.2	1024.3	0.6	- 11.7	- 5.6	- 0.1	13.3	12	- 24.4	27	0	31	- 10.6	71	8	- 23	4	8	0	140	76	5.5	NW	18.3	NW	20	9	11	11	5.9	75		
DUBUQUE	325	995.6	1022.1	- 3.3	- 12.8	- 8.1	- 1.1	8.9	13	- 23.3	27	0	31	- 12.4	71	8	- 27	3	4	0	91	127	6.0	NW	16.8	NW	17	6	8	17	6.6	66		
SIOUX CITY	334	980.4	1024.2	- 1.7	- 13.9	- 7.7	- 0.5	8.9	31	- 26.7	26	0	31	- 12.2	71	8	- 11	7	4	0	102	102	4.8	NW	15.6	NW	19	8	14	14	6.0	79		
WATERLOO	265	988.8	1022.7	- 3.3	- 14.4	- 8.9	- 1.5	10.0	12	- 26.1	24	0	31	- 12.8	74	8	- 22	3	7	0	132	51	3.3	NW	12.1*	NNW	20	4	13	14	6.3			
KANSAS																																		
CONCORDIA U	419	972.6	1023.8	5.6	- 8.3	- 1.2	0.9	18.9	31	- 19.4	27	0	29	61	2	- 13	2	1	0	20	25	2.9	WN	15.2	N	20	20	5	6	3.1	88			
DODGE CITY	791	932.6	1023.8	8.9	- 7.2	0.7	1.6	19.4	23	- 15.6	25	0	31	- 8.3	58	T	- 12	T	0	0	0	T	6.8	WSW	22.4	N	18	17	8	6	3.8	88		
GOODLAND	1111	891.6	1023.2	7.2	- 8.9	- 0.9	2.6	18.3	31	- 20.0	27	0	31	- 8.9	63	T	- 8	0	1	0	8	51	5.4	WSW	16.5*	N	18	17	4	10	4.0			
TOPEKA	267	986.8	1024.4	6.1	- 9.4	- 1.8	0.1	16.7	31	- 20.0	27	0	31	- 8.3	65	2	- 25	2	2	0	23	25	4.9	SSW	18.8	N	24	18	3	10	3.8	82		
WICHITA	403	972.6	1023.9	6.7	- 7.2	- 0.3	- 0.3	15.0	17	- 15.6	21	0	31	- 6.1	72	1	- 26	1	1	0	8	5.3	N	19.2	N	18	16	6	9	4.1	77			
KENTUCKY																																		
LEXINGTON	298	984.8	1022.2	2.2	- 6.7	- 2.3	- 3.4	14.4	13	- 22.2	28	0	24	- 3.3	77	43	- 71	23	8	0	157	102	3.8	SSW	11.2	NW	24	10	7	14	5.8			
LOUISVILLE	144	1002.0	1022.3	3.3	- 6.7	- 1.8	- 3.4	13.9	12	- 22.2	28	0	25	- 3.3	74	40	- 64	23	7	0	97	76	3.5	NSW	11.2	NW	24	10	10	11	5.5	64		
LOUISIANA																																		
ALEXANDRIA	28	1019.0	1023.8	12.2	- 0.6	5.8	22.2	18	- 7.8	30	0	20	1.7	78	221	136	10	1	T	0	0	0	3.0	NE	8	9	14	6.1						
BATON ROUGE	20	1020.3	1023.5	12.2	1.1	6.8	- 4.5	22.2	18	- 6.1	29	0	14	2.2	75	132	- 7	54	9	0	0	0	4.3	NE	6.0	7	18	6.9						
LAKE CHARLES	4	1021.7	1023.2	12.8	3.3	8.2	- 3.3	22.8	17	- 3.9	29	0	12	3.9	78	112	- 11	48	11	2	T	0	2.8	NNE	9.4*	NNE	19	6	7	18	7.1			
NEW ORLEANS U	3			13.3	6.1	9.6	- 3.7	22.2	18	- 1.1	29	0	3	73	192	71	68	11	2	0	0	3.2	N	8.5	N	19*	8	9	14	6.5	43			
NEW ORLEANS	1	1020.7	1023.0	13.9	3.3	8.6	- 4.2	22.2	18	- 5.6	22	0	7	5.0	83	176	57	63	10	1	T	0	4.2	NNE	10.7*	ENE	7	6	8	17	6.7			
SHREVEPORT	77	1014.6	1024.3	12.2	0.6	6.3	- 2.4	23.3	17	- 6.1	29	0	16	1.1	74	96	- 24	43	10	1	20	25	4.5	NNE	11	7	13	5.8	58					
MAINE																																		
CARIBOU	190	988.3	1013.2	- 10.6	- 21.1	- 15.7	- 2.7	1.7	14	- 33.9	24	0	31	- 16.1	63	27	- 29	11	15	0	803	660	5.1	WNW	14.3*	NW	14	7	12	12	5.9			
PORTLAND	19	1010.2	1014.5	- 2.8	- 15.6	- 9.3	- 3.0	8.3	14	- 27.2	22	0	31	- 9.4	67	37	- 75	21	6	0	401	203	4.3	WSW	15.6	N	20	11	11	8	12	5.7	65	
MARYLAND																																		
BALTIMORE	45	1014.4	1019.4	2.8	- 7.8	- 2.4	- 3.7	14.4	7	- 18.3	29	0	28	- 4.4	60	74	- 19	22	7	0	363	203	4.5	WNW	16.5	NW	1	11	12	8	4.9	61		
BALTIMORE U	4			3.3	- 3.9	- 0.4	- 3.0	14.4	7	- 13.3	25	0	24	80	13	31	7	0	0	0	457	203	4.5	N	19	6	7	18	7.1					
FREDERICK	90			1.1	- 9.4	- 4.4	- 4.8	11.1	7	- 22.2	22	0	31	53	- 21	19	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
MASSACHUSETTS																																		
BLUE HILL OBS R	192	989.5	1009.7	1014.7	- 1.1	- 10.0	- 5.7	10.6	14	- 19.4	25	0	29	- 5.6	62	92	- 12	29	7	0	536	432	7.8	W	21.5	NE	20	11	9	11	5.3	67		
BOSTON	5	1009.7	1014.7	0.0	- 7.8	- 3.9	- 2.3	13.3	14	- 15.6	25	0	29	- 10.0	70	74	- 15	31	8	0	473	330	6.8	W	18.3	NNE	20	12	8	11	5.6	73		
NANTUCKET	13	1014.1		1.1	- 6.1	- 2.4	- 2.5	9.4	7	- 13.9	25	0	28	103	5	42	12	0	0	0	556	432	6.3	WNW	21.5	NW	20	12	8	11	5.6	61		
PITTSFIELD	357			- 3.3	- 15.6	- 9.4	- 3.4	9.4	14	- 27.2	23	0	31	32	- 46	11	9	70	6	3	0	518	432	7.0	W	17.0	NW	19	6	7	18	7.3		
WORCESTER	301	975.8	1013.1	- 2.8	- 11.7	- 7.4	- 2.9	10.0	14	- 21.1	25	0	30	- 9.4	59	77	- 8	31	6	0	0	823	711	5.1	WSW	17.4*	NNE	20	12	9	10	5.3		
MICHIGAN																																		
ALPENA	210	991.5	1020.0	- 4.4	- 16.7	- 10.6	- 4.5	10.6	13	- 27.8	20	0	31	- 13.9	70	4	- 50	1	6	0	130	178	3.2	SW	12.5	NW	7	2	16	15	7.4	45		
DETROIT	189	991.9	1021.6	- 1.1	- 8.3	- 4.9	- 1.7	11.7	13	- 18.9	25	0	29	- 10.0	70	6	- 47	2	8	0	84	51	5.4	W	15.6	NW	7	3	12	16	7.5	42		
DETROIT N WAYNE CO	192	994.2	1019.6	- 1.1	- 10.0	- 5.7	11.1	13	- 20.6	25	0	31	- 10.0	72	7	0	0	4	6	0	94	51	5.1	SW	17.0	N	20	3	4	9	18	7.0		
DETROIT WILLOW RUN	220	989.8	1019.5	- 1.1	- 9.4	- 5.3	- 1.6	11.7	13	- 20.0	25	0	31	- 9.4	71	7	0	6	39	3	4	0	119	76	5.5	SW	13.9*	W	7	3	10	18	7.3	
ESCANABA U	181	9																																

## **CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**

**METRIC UNITS**

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																										
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level	Average maximum			Average minimum			Departure from normal			Highest			Lowest			No. of days			Average relative humidity			Departure from normal			No. of days			Snow, Sleet			Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)			Clear, 0-3			Partly cloudy, 4-7			Cloudy, 8-10			Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)			Possible sunshine %		
				M.	Mb.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	Date	Date	Date	Max. °C or above	Min. °C or lower	Date	Average dew point	%	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Total	Departure in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Tons	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Pervailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %														
II MICHIGAN SAULT STE MARIE	220	993.9	1018.1	- 7.2	- 16.7	- 11.8	- 1.7	4.4	13	- 27.8	24	0	31	- 15.6	75	13	- 42	3	16	0	211	432	3.6	E	14.3*	WNW	17	5	4	22	7.5	45																			
MINNESOTA DULUTH INTERNATIONAL FALLS	429	977.0	1020.8	- 7.2	- 19.4	- 13.4	- 0.2	4.4	10	- 33.3	24	0	31	- 18.9	64	4	- 28	2	6	0	71	279	5.9	WNW	18.3	NW	17	10	5	16	6.1	63																			
MINNEAPOLIS ROCHESTER ST CLOUD	253	986.8	1022.7	- 5.0	- 16.7	- 11.1	- 1.4	7.8	16	- 29.4	24	0	31	- 15.6	70	7	- 13	4	4	0	117	51	4.2	WSW	15.0	NNW	23	7	12	6.0	72																				
MISSISSIPPI JACKSON MERIDIAN VICKSBURG U	93	1011.4	1023.9	10.6	- 1.1	4.8	- 4.3	22.2	18	- 7.2	29	0	20	2.8	72	78	- 51	25	9	0	T	0	2.3	NNW	16.1	N	19	11	4	16	6.1	47																			
MISSOURI COLUMBIA KANSAS CITY ST JOSEPH ST LOUIS ST LOUIS RFC SPRINGFIELD	226	987.5	1023.9	6.1	- 6.1	- 0.2	0.9	16.7	31	- 20.6	27	0	27	- 7.8	88	6	- 40	3	7	0	69	25	4.9	NW	14.3	NW	20	15	5	11	6.5	67																			
MONTANA BILLINGS GLASGOW GREAT FALLS HAVRE U HELENA KALISPELL MILES CITY MISSOULA	237	992.6	1022.8	4.4	- 7.2	- 1.6	- 0.2	15.0	12	- 20.0	27	0	27	- 9.4	55	1	- 35	1	2	0	18	25	4.0	SW	13.4	SW	20	16	6	9	4.3	78																			
NEBRASKA GRAND ISLAND LINCOLN U NORFOLK NORTH PLATTE OMAHA OMAHA N OMAHA APT SCOTTSBLUFF VALENTINE	351	954.3	1023.5	5.6	- 5.6	0.1	5.2	16.1	23	- 16.7	29	0	23	- 10.0	52	4	- 10	2	2	0	43	25	6.2	WSW	14.8	W	6	5	10	16	6.9	71																			
NEVADA ELKO ELY LAS VEGAS RENO WINNEMUCCA	1547	850.3	1027.0	6.7	- 12.2	- 2.7	2.9	12.2	30	- 19.4	26	0	31	- 11.1	62	T	- 15	T	0	0	T	5.3	WSW	14.0	5.1	11	15	7.0	8	11	4.3	82																			
NEW HAMPSHIRE CONCORD MT WASHINGTON OBS	103	1005.2	1015.5	- 2.2	- 17.2	- 9.7	- 3.1	10.0	14	- 32.8	24	0	31	- 10.6	60	27	- 47	12	5	0	290	356	2.7	NW	13.4	NW	2	13	7	11	5.3	69																			
NEW JERSEY ATLANTIC CITY ATLANTIC CITY U NEWARK TRENTON U	1909	791.1	- 15.0	- 23.3	- 19.1	- 4.3	- 3.3	17	- 36.7	25	0	31	- 53	75	76	- 53	23	14	0	607	102	19.3	NW	58.6Y	NW	25	5	7	19	7.4	68																				
9 1016.0 1018.7 2.2 - 7.8 - 2.8 - 4.3 14.4 7 - 2.2 22+ 0 27 - 4.4 68 103 1005.2 1015.5 2.2 - 17.2 - 9.7 - 3.1 10.0 14 - 32.8 24 0 31 - 10.6 60 27 - 47 12 5 0 290 356 2.7 NW 13.4 NW 2 13 7 11 5.3 69 17 1016.5 1017.9 1.1 - 7.2 - 3.0 - 2.7 13.3 7 - 15.6 25+ 0 28 - 4.4 59 77 19 34 9 0 404 254 5.8 6.3 NW 19.7 16.5* NW 16.1 4.5 4.3 381 254 4.5 4.3 NW 16.1 NW 20 13 7 11 5.2 68 17 1010.4 0.6 - 6.7 - 3.1 - 3.4 12.8 7 - 15.0 25 0 28 - 4.4 71 85 7 30 8 0 0 409 254 5.8 6.3 NW 19.7 16.5* NW 16.1 4.5 4.3 381 254 4.5 4.3 NW 16.1 NW 20 13 7 11 5.2 68																																																			

**CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**  
METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (feet)	Pressure				Temperature										Precipitation						Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																										
		Station Ø		Sea level		Average maximum			Average minimum			Departure from normal			Highest			Lowest			Date		No. of days		Max. 32.2 °C or above		Min. 0 °C or lower		Average dew point		Average relative humidity		Departure from normal		Greatest in 24 hours		No. of days		Snow, Sleet		Fasted mile (1.6 kilometers)		Clear, 0-3		Partly cloudy, 4-7		Cloudy, 8-10		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine	
				Mb.	Mb.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	Min.	Max.	Total	Min.	Max.	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine				
NEW MEXICO	M.	Mb.	Mb.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	%					
ALBUQUERQUE	1618	852.7	1023.6	7.8	- 6.1	1.1	0.1	12.2	18	- 9.4	4	0	31	- 8.9	52	6	- 1	6	2	0	15	T	2.6	N	16.5	SE	24	17	4	10	4.1	82																				
CLAYTON	1515	848.0	1021.0	10.0	- 7.2	1.4	0.9	18.3	30+	- 15.0	28	0	31	- 10.0	66	1	- 6	1	1	0	18	25	17	4	10	4.3	82																									
RATON	1944	807.3	1023.4	6.1	- 12.2	- 2.9	0.3	13.3	9	- 17.8	3	0	31	- 6.7	63	5	- 6	4	3	0	64	51	16	6	9	4.1	82																									
ROSWELL	1101	897.4	1022.4	11.1	- 8.3	1.3	- 2.9	20.6	22	- 15.6	29	0	31	- 12.2	137	17	2	12	2	0	33	25	12	8	11	5.0	82																									
SILVER CITY	1662	836.8	1020.0	11.7	7.8	4.4	16.1	16	- 6.1	8+	0	28	- 12.2	14	19	10	6	0	33	25	14	6	11	4.8	82																											
NEW YORK																																																				
ALBANY	84	1013.5	1017.2	- 3.3	- 15.0	- 9.3	- 4.0	7.2	14+	- 27.2	22	0	31	- 9.4	72	37	- 20	22	7	1	437	3.9	WNN	17.4	NW	25	9	8	14	6.1	89																					
BINGHAMTON	485	954.8	1016.5	- 5.0	- 12.2	- 8.4	- 2.7	6.7	7	- 20.6	25+	0	31	- 10.0	66	36	- 25	22	15	0	536	4.6	SSW	12.5	NW	24	11	20	8.2	49																						
BUFFALO	211	988.9	- 4.4	- 10.6	- 7.5	- 3.9	6.7	13	- 21.1	25	0	31	- 12.2	61	36	- 35	30	8	0	597	4.8	W	16.1	SW	7	6	11	7.4	51																							
NEW YORK U	6	1015.7	1017.6	1.1	- 5.6	- 2.3	- 2.8	13.3	7	- 14.4	25	0	27	- 3.9	61	81	0	30	8	0	394	6.9	WNN	21.0	N	20+	10	11	10	5.5	89																					
ROCHESTER	40	954.2	- 2.8	- 11.1	- 7.0	- 2.9	- 2.9	12.8	7	- 15.0	25	0	27	- 14.2	78	28	- 32	9	15	0	424	4.7	NW	14.8	NE	19	8	9	4.9	49																						
SCHEMECTADY	166	998.4	1018.6	- 3.3	- 14.4	- 8.8	- 2.9	6.7	14	- 26.1	22	0	31	- 12.2	75	25	- 36	17	6	0	343	3.1	WSW	22.4	W	17	3	9	19	7.5	64																					
SYRACUSE	129	994.8	1018.1	- 3.3	- 11.7	- 7.3	- 3.7	7.8	7	- 20.0	24	0	30	- 7.8	70	58	- 12	29	16	0	947	4.9	WSW	15.2	W	8	2	12	17	7.6	42																					
NORTH CAROLINA																																																				
ASHEVILLE U	671	938.6	- 6.7	- 5.0	0.8	- 3.3	17.2	12	- 16.1	22	0	26	- 1.1	71	37	- 39	30	6	0	20	T	4.1	WSW	15.6	NNE	24	11	10	5.1	66																						
CAPE HATTERAS R	2	1018.4	1019.2	10.6	- 5.6	- 3.3	19.4	1	- 5.0	31+	0	14	3.9	71	100	- 4	40	5	0	1	1	5.7	18.0	SW	11.6	SW	23+	5	6	4.6	72																					
CHARLOTTE	221	991.1	1020.3	9.4	- 2.8	3.4	- 2.3	17.2	24	- 13.3	22	0	25	- 0.0	60	56	- 37	37	5	0	30	25	12.0	SW	11.6	SW	19	5	8	4.3	76																					
GREENSBORO	272	986.5	1020.7	7.8	- 5.0	1.5	- 2.4	15.6	7	- 13.3	20	0	28	- 1.1	64	60	- 26	28	6	0	18	25	3.6	SW	12.1	SW	24+	7	9	4.3	75																					
RALEIGH	132	1005.8	1020.2	8.9	- 3.9	2.5	- 2.7	16.1	12	- 13.9	22	0	26	0.0	60	73	- 12	40	7	0	58	25	3.5	SSW	13.0*	NWW	1	12	10	9	4.8	73																				
WILMINGTON	9	1017.0	1020.0	11.7	- 0.6	5.5	- 3.3	19.4	1	- 7.8	22	0	17	3.3	70	54	- 25	29	4	0	20	25	4.2	SW	15.6	NW	20	15	7	9	4.2	60																				
WINSTON SALEM	295	983.5	1020.1	7.8	- 3.3	2.1	- 1.9	15.6	7	- 13.3	22	0	26	- 1.1	52	57	- 37	23	6	0	20	25	4.2	SW	17.9*	NW	20	15	7	9	4.2	60																				
NORTH DAKOTA																																																				
BISMARCK	503	958.3	1023.2	- 1.7	- 13.3	- 7.6	5.1	12.2	16	- 31.1	24	0	31	- 13.9	64	1	- 8	1	3	0	15	51	4.6	WNN	17.9	NW	6	1	14	16	7.4	64																				
DEVILS LAKE U	448	965.5	- 8.3	- 19.4	- 13.8	1.3	5.6	- 36.1	24	- 31.1	24	0	31	- 17.8	73	2	- 13	2	3	0	152	3.5	SSW	10.7	N	23	5	10	15	6.6	69																					
FARGO	274	987.1	1023.9	- 8.3	- 20.0	- 14.0	- 0.2	3.9	16+	- 32.8	24	0	31	- 17.8	71	2	- 10	1	5	0	41	6.8	N	25.5	NE	23	2	15	14	6.8	58																					
WILLISTON U	572	951.2	1022.4	- 2.2	- 11.7	- 7.1	5.1	8.9	16	- 26.7	24	0	30	- 11.7	71	29	- 46	11	13	0	23	51	2.8	WW	11.2	NW	6	6	7	18	6.9	60																				
OHIO																																																				
AKRON	360	980.5	1020.4	- 1.7	- 10.0	- 5.8	- 3.3	8.9	13	- 23.3	25	0	26	- 6.7	76	18	- 52	6	12	0	439	20.3	4.9	SW	10.3	NW	24	4	12	15	7.1	59																				
CINCINNATI OBS	232	988.4	1021.8	2.2	- 6.7	- 2.3	- 2.2	13.9	13	- 19.4	25	0	27	- 3.9	71	46	- 42	31	9	0	178	3.0	SW	10.3*	NWW	24	8	8	15	6.5	59																					
CINCINNATI	265	988.4	1021.8	2.2	- 6.7	- 2.3	- 2.2	13.9	13	- 19.4	28+	0	26	- 3.9	71	47	- 39	33	10	0	175	3.8	SW	10.3*	NWW	24	8	8	15	6.5	59																					
CLEVELAND	240	991.2	1019.9	- 2.2	- 9.4	- 5.8	- 3.8	10.0	13	- 21.7	25	0	29	- 6.7	72	9	- 51	3	11	0	152	5.4	SW	14.3	SW	7	3	10	18	7.7	48																					
COLUMBUS	248	990.0	1021.5	- 0.6	- 9.4	- 4.7	- 3.4	10.6	14	- 25.0	25	0	28	- 5.6	71	17	- 58	5	9	0	193	5.4	SSW	14.3	NWW	24	8	8	15	6.5	55																					
COLUMBUS U	221			0.0	- 8.3	- 4.1	- 3.6	11.1	13	- 22.2	25	0	31	- 5.6	74	29	- 46	11	13	0	216	4.8	SSW	15.2	NW	24	7	10	15	6.5	57																					
DAYTON	305	983.4	1021.5	- 0.6	- 8.9	- 4.7	- 3.4	9.4	13	- 23.3	25	0	31	- 5.6	74	17	- 53	3	5	0	201	10.2	4.8	SSW	15.2	NW	24	7	10	15	6.5	57																				
MANSFIELD	395	980.6	- 2.2	- 8.3	- 4.8	- 3.1	12.2	13	- 21.7	25	0	29	- 6.7	70	5	- 53	3	5	0	84	7.6	4.4	SSW	15.6	NW	24	7	10	15	6.5	57																					
SANDUSKY U	184	980.6	- 1.1	- 10.0	- 5.3	- 2.2	11.7	13	- 23.9	25	0	30	- 6.7	70	7	- 50	2	11	0	86	25	4.6	SSW	11.6	NW	24+	3	12	16	7.0	60																					
TOLEDO	206	984.1	1020.7	- 1.1	- 10.0	- 5.3	- 2.2	10.0	13	- 23.3	25	0	29	- 7.2	71	21	- 64	9	13	0	363	17.8	4.9	SSW	12.1*	NW	24	5	6	20	7.6	60																				
YOUNGSTOWN	359	975.1	1019.7	- 2.2	- 9.4	- 5.9	- 3.4	10.0	13	- 23.3	25	0	29	- 7.2	71	21	- 64	9	13	0	363	17.8	4.9	SSW	12.1*	NW	24	5	6	20	7.6	60																				
OKLAHOMA																																																				
OKLAHOMA CITY	390	979.0	1024.6	8.9	- 4.4	2.4	- 0.4	18.3																																												

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure			Temperature										Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)									
		Station	Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Max. 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)	Clear, 0-3	Cloudy, 8-10	Possible sunshine							
OREGON	M.	Mb.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	%	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	Speed	Date	Clear, 0-3	Cloudy, 8-10	Possible sunshine							
SEXTON SUMMIT R	1169	685.5	1019.6	9.4	2.8	6.1	4.0	16.7	20	-2.8	1	0	4	123	21	73	15	0	25	7.4	S	NW	19	0	6	16	6.2						
PACIFIC AREA																																	
CANTON ISLAND	2	1007.5	1007.9	31.7	26.1	28.9	0.6	32.8	15+	23.9	16	14	0	22.8	73	401	96	103	26	2	0	3.5	NE	13.0	NW	19	0	31	9.9	4.4			
ENIWE TOK	4	1009.5	1010.2	30.0	25.6	27.6		31.1	3	23.9	9+	0	0	22.8	74	558	243	22	0	0	0	5.9	E	13.4	E	8	0	5	26	9.0			
JOHNSTON	2	1012.2	1012.8	27.8	22.8	25.1		28.3	29+	20.0	14	0	0	19.4	72	195	114	31	27	0	0	3.9	NW	11.6	NE	8	0	3	28	9.4			
KHAJALEIN	2	1008.1	1009.0	30.0	25.0	27.5		31.1	7+	22.2	2	0	0	23.3	77	232	39	76	18	1	0	0	3.0	E	9.8	SE	30	0	3	52	9.7		
KOROR R	29	1005.1	1008.9	29.4	23.4	26.9	0.1	31.7	31+	21.7	21	0	0	24.4	89	422	123	102	25	1	0	2.6	E	10.3	E	10	0	1	30	9.7			
MAJURO	3	1008.5	1008.8	29.4	25.0	27.4		31.1	11	22.2	28	0	0	23.9	80	21	10	9	0	0	0	5.3	ENE	13.9*	ENE	10*	11	0	2	5.1			
TAGUAC GUAM R	110	28.3	23.3	25.8	0.4	29.4	31+	20.6	22	0	0	0	0	23.9	85	34	7	9	8	0	0	4.4	E	13.4*	E	9	0	2	31	9.9			
PONAPE R	37	1003.1	1008.4	30.0	23.9	26.9	-0.4	31.1	23+	24.1	30	0	0	23.9	85	296	122	65	27	0	0	0	4.4	NE	14.3	SW	18	0	2	29	9.6		
TRUK MOEN ISLAND	2	1008.1	1008.4	30.0	25.6	27.6	0.4	30.6	23+	22.8	19	0	0	23.9	81	30	10	11	0	0	0	8.0	E	13.4*	E	9	0	1	16	9.8			
WAKE ISLAND	3	1013.5	1013.9	28.9	23.3	25.9	0.7	29.4	23+	21.7	1	0	0	20.6	72	16	12	9	0	0	0	5.4	E	13.9	NE	1	16	13	2	3.8			
YAP R	17	1006.4	1008.4	29.4	24.4	27.0	-0.1	30.6	31+	23.3	10	0	0	24.4	85	84	33	17	0	0	0	6.3	ENE	14.3*	ENE	9	2	4	25	8.4			
PENNSYLVANIA																																	
ALLENTOWN	115	1003.7	1018.7	-1.1	-11.1	-6.1	-6.1	10.0	7	-24.4	22	0	31	-6.7	71	84	3	38	8	0	561	381	4.9	WSW	20.6*	WSW	1	10	12	9	5.5		
ERIE	223	891.6	1019.0	-2.2	-8.3	-5.1	-2.4	9.4	13	-17.8	28	0	27	-6.1	74	29	-31	9	15	0	602	203	5.9	WSW	14.3*	WSW	7	2	7	22	8.3		
HARRISBURG	102	1004.6	1019.2	0.6	-8.3	-3.8	-3.3	12.2	7	-19.4	22	0	31	-5.5	63	88	21	37	9	0	864	508	3.4	W	14.8	NW	24	9	10	12	6.0		
PHILADELPHIA	2	1013.5	1018.3	0.6	-8.3	-3.9	-4.6	11.7	7	-20.0	21	0	29	-5.0	68	80	-5	28	7	0	500	305	4.5	WNW	15.6	N	20	8	12	11	5.9		
PHILADELPHIA U	11			2.2	-4.4	-1.2	-2.8	13.9	7	-13.9	25	0	26																				
PITTSBURGH	351	988.8	1020.4	-1.7	-9.4	-5.4	-3.8	10.6	13	-23.5	25	0	29	-6.7	72	50	-21	15	17	0	577	254	4.8	WSW	17.0*	NNW	24	3	10	18	7.5		
PITTSBURGH U	228			0.6	-6.1	-2.8	-3.4	12.0	13	-17.8	25	0	25																				
READING U	81	1006.0	1018.5	1.1	-7.2	-3.1	-3.2	12.8	7	-17.8	22	0	29																				
SCRANTON	287	982.4	1018.5	-3.3	-11.7	-7.3	-4.4	8.9	7	-23.3	22	0	31	-8.3	65	46	-11	24	8	0	483	330	4.6	SW	21.9	E	1	7	12	12	6.2		
WILLIAMSPORT	161	999.3	1015.8	-1.1	-11.7	-6.3	-4.4	10.0	7	-25.0	22	0	31																				
RHODE ISLAND																																	
BLOCK ISLAND	34	1010.5	1015.8	0.0	-6.1	-3.0	-2.9	10.0	1	-13.9	22	0	29	-6.1	60	60	-34	27	9	0	229	127	5.4	NNW	17.0*	N	20	13	8	10	5.1		
PROVIDENCE	17	1009.3	1015.8	0.0	-9.4	-4.6	-2.8	13.3	14	-21.1	22	0	29	-6.1	60	89	-6	48	8	0	442	356	5.4	NNW	17.0*	N	20	14	9	8	4.7		
SOUTH CAROLINA																																	
CHARLESTON	12	1018.7	1020.6	13.9	0.0	6.8	-3.3	21.1	12	-7.8	22	0	20	3.9	68	45	-18	17	1	T	T	4.4	WSW	20.6	W	19	11	7	13	5.5			
CHARLESTON U	3			12.8	3.3	8.1	-2.7	19.4	7	-5.6	22	0	8																				
COLUMBIA	66	1007.6	1021.0	12.2	-1.7	5.2	-3.2	20.0	12	-10.0	22	0	23	2.2	65	74	-5	37	5	0	36	25	2.9	SW	12.1	W	21	12	8	11	4.9		
FLORENCE	45	1013.9	1020.0	11.7	-1.1	5.4	-2.6	20.6	24	-10.0	22	0	22	2.2	60	31	-41	19	6	0	20	25	3.7	SW	10.3*	SW	24	12	9	10	4.8		
GREENVILLE	310	981.8	1020.4	10.6	-2.2	4.2	-2.1	17.8	24	-13.3	22	0	22	0.6	55	61	-53	38	7	0	28	25	3.7	MSW	13.4	W	23	16	5	10	4.3		
SPARTANBURG	244	989.3	1020.1	10.0	-2.2	3.8	-2.5	17.2	12	-12.2	22	0	24	0.6	58	62	-53	41	6	0	28	25	2.9	SW	11.2*	NW	19	17	5	9	4.2		
SOUTH DAKOTA																																	
HURON	391	973.6	1024.4	-6.1	-18.9	-12.6	-2.3	4.4	6	-32.8	24	0	31	-14.4	84	5	-10	4	4	0	79	178	4.9	SSE	15.6	SE	8	5	11	15	6.8		
RAPID CITY	965	904.2	1022.6	3.9	-8.9	-2.6	3.4	15.6	31+	-22.2	27+	0	31	-9.4	63	3	-10	5	1	0	25	51	4.8	NNW	21.0	N	25	6	8	17	6.7		
SIOUX FALLS	433	908.8	1023.5	-3.3	-16.1	-9.9	0.0	7.2	12	-30.6	24	0	31	-15.6	63	6	-12	6	1	0	86	152	3.6	NNW	14.3*	NNW	20+	8	9	14	6.3		
TENNESSEE																																	
BRISTOL	463	964.8	1021.2	5.6	-5.6	-0.2	-3.9	16.1	13	-18.4	22	0	26	-2.2	70	58	-31	19	9	0	109	51	3.4	SN	10.3*	W	24	11	5	15	5.6		
CHATTANOOGA	204	994.0	1022.7	7.8	-4.4	1.6	-3.8	15.6	12	-13.9	22	0	26	-0.6	70	29	-104	12	5	0	5	137	51	3.2	NNE	14.8	NW	19	10	5	15	5.4	
KNOXVILLE	290	1019.5	1022.4	6.7	-4.4	1.2	-3.5	16.1	12	-15.0	22	0	24	-1.1	66	65	-51	23	10	1	0	137	51	3.8	WSW	13.9	NW	19	11	5	15	5.7	
MEMPHIS	80	1008.6	1023.9	8.3	-3.9	2.3	-3.1	18.9	18	-11.7	28	0	26	0.0	67	21	-120	12	6	1	0	1	5	T	4.2	SSW	14.3	NW	20+	8	8	15	6.0
MEMPHIS U	83			7.8	-1.1	3.3	-2.2	16.9	18	-1.7	21	0	18		18	-119	12	5	1	0	76	51	3.3	NNW	14.8	NN	19	10	9	12	5.5		
NASHVILLE	176	1002.2	1022.8	6.7	-5.0	0.7	-3.7	16.1	12	-18.3	28	0	25	-1.1	69	37	-80	12	9	1	0	25	51	3.3	NNW	13.0*	NN	19	13	5	13	5.1	
OAK RIDGE	276	987.8	1022.8	6.1	-5.0	0.7	-3.2	12.8	13	-16.1	22	0	25		47	-107	15	7	1	0	89	25	1.6	NNW	13.0*	NN	19	13	5	13	5.1		
TEXAS																																	
ABILENE	536	960.4	1023.4	11.1	-1.7	4.8	-1.5	22.8	18	-11.7	29	0	20	-1.7	68	101	-70	55	8	0	99	76	3.8	S	16.1	N	19	9	7	15	5.4		
AMARILLO	1094	892.7	1022.3	10.0	-6.7	1.4	-0.4	19.4	16	-14.4	28	0	31	-6.9	50	3	-13	3	1	0	274	51	5.5	NW	17.0	N	18	16</td					

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure			Temperature										Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)										
		Station	Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum			Average minimum			Departure from normal			Date	Max. 31.2 °C or above	No. of days	Min. 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Total	Departure from normal	No. of days	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3 Partly cloudy, 4-7 Cloudy, 8-10 Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)		
					C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	Highest	Date	Lowest																					
II	M.	Mb.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	%	%	%	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	m.p.s.	m.p.s.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	%					
TEXAS																																		
CORPUS CHRISTI	13	1022.4	1023.4	15.6	6.1	10.9	-2.0	25.0	24	-1.7	28	0	4	6.7	77	60	25	25	4.6	NNE	15.2	N	19	6	3	22	7.5	40						
DALLAS	147	1005.1	1024.6	11.1	0.0	5.6	-2.1	23.3	18	-8.9	29	0	16	-0.6	69	86	23	52	4.2	S	10.1	NW	19	12	5	14	5.5	51						
DEL RIO U	202			13.9	3.3	8.7	-2.4	25.0	24	-1.1	25	0	2			40	19	23	7	1	T	76	T											
EL PASO	1195	890.6	1022.1	12.2	1.2	5.0	-1.3	17.2	31	-6.1	13	0	26	-3.9	57	10	0	10	3	T	102	10.1*	NNW	18	13	2	16	5.4	71					
FORT WORTH	166	1009.1	1024.6	11.1	-1.1	4.9	-2.4	23.3	17	-11.7	29	0	20	0.0	74	84	22	60	11	5.1	17.0*	NE	25	11	0	14	5.7	50						
GALVESTON U	2			12.8	6.7	9.6	-2.9	18.9	7	-0.6	29	0	5	4.4	74	102	-2	60	10	5.4	N	21.9	NW	19	7	7	17	7.0	50					
GALVESTON	2	1021.3	1023.6	12.8	6.1	9.4	-2.9	18.9	18	-1.1	29	0	5	4.4	74	136	25	70	11	1	T	7	T											
HOUSTON U	12	1018.0		14.4	5.6	9.8	-2.3	22.8	17	-2.2	29	0	5	5.0	76	113	7	65	11	1	T	0	0											
HOUSTON	15	1021.0	1024.1	15.0	4.4	9.7	-2.1	24.4	18	-2.2	29	0	7	5.0	76	52	26	38	10	1	T	0	0											
LAREDO	152	1007.8	1023.5	16.7	6.1	11.2	-3.1	26.7	20	-0.6	28	0	1	4.4	69	14	-3	10	4	0	99	76	5.5	24	6	4	21	7.3						
LUBBOK	988	908.2	1023.6	10.6	-6.7	2.0	-1.8	20.0	18	-13.9	29	0	31	-6.1	61	14	16	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
MIDLAND	870	920.8	1022.1	11.7	-2.8	4.6	-2.2	20.0	17	-9.4	29	0	25	-2.8	66	34	18	17	6	0	51	51	4.0	ENE	17.0	NW	19	10	4	17	6.1			
PORT ARTHUR	5	1021.7	1023.0	19.9	3.9	8.5	-3.1	23.3	17	-3.9	30.4	0	12	3.9	78	243	113	125	11	2	T	0	0											
SAN ANGELO	580	954.3	1023.5	12.8	-1.1	5.7	-2.8	22.2	23	-7.8	25	0	19	0.0	70	93	68	63	7	1	30	25	4.9	SW	19.2*	NNE	24	11	7	13	5.8			
SAN ANTONIO	241	997.6	1023.5	15.0	2.8	8.8	-1.5	25.0	24	-2.2	30.4	0	10	2.8	71	17	-29	8	6	0	T	0	0											
VICTORIA	34	1018.3	1023.4	15.0	5.0	9.8	-3.1	24.4	17	-1.7	30.4	0	6	5.0	73	51	-19	16	8	0	T	0	0											
WACO	152	1002.7	1024.4	11.7	0.6	6.3	-2.2	23.9	17	-8.3	29	0	15	1.7	76	148	88	57	8	1	51	51	6.0	N	20.6*	NW	19	9	8	14	6.2			
WICHITA FALLS	303	985.8	1024.0	10.6	-2.8	4.1	-0.7	21.1	17	-11.7	29	0	23	-2.2	70	9	-25	4	5	0	28	25	4.3	S	17.9*	NNW	18	10	9	12	5.3			
UTAH																																		
MILFORD	1533	849.3	1027.4	7.2	-13.3	-3.0	1.6	16.1	17	-25.6	28	0	31	-7.8	58	11	-4	11	2	0	81	76	2.7	SSE	9.8	N	31	17	7	7	4.0			
SALT LAKE CITY	1286	874.0	1027.4	5.6	-8.9	-1.8	1.2	13.3	31	-14.4	28	0	31	-7.8	58	2	-28	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
WENDOVER	1291	878.1	1028.1	2.2	-10.6	-4.2		6.7	31	-16.1	28	0	31			T	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
VERMONT																																		
BURLINGTON	101	1001.2	1016.9	-7.2	-23.3	-12.7	-4.8	6.1	7	-26.1	22	0	31	-13.3	64	24	-24	21	6	0	404	432	3.4	SSW	13.9	NW	18	6	6	19	6.9			
VIRGINIA																																		
LYNCHBURG	289	984.5		5.6	-5.0	0.2	-2.9	14.4	11	-13.9	22	0	25			27	-60	8	7	0	224	102	3.8	W	24	16	6	9	4.4	71				
NORFOLK	8	1018.6	1019.9	6.7	-2.8	1.7	-3.6	16.1	7	-11.1	27	0	23	-0.6	71	89	9	53	8	1	79	51	4.8	SW	17.9	NW	20	14	8	4.5	73			
RICHMOND	49	1013.7	1020.3	7.2	-5.6	0.8	-2.7	16.1	14	-18.3	28	0	26	-2.2	60	65	-27	21	8	0	183	76	3.2	WNN	13.0	NW	20	15	4	12	4.8			
ROANOKE	358	976.0	1020.0	5.6	-4.4	0.7	-2.6	15.6	11	-15.6	22	0	22	-2.2	55	41	-45	16	8	0	254	102	5.8											
WASHINGTON U	22			3.9	-4.4	-0.3	-2.8	12.2	6	-12.8	25	0	25	6	69	17	-22	6	0	0	345	229	4.1	NW	17.0	WNN	24	10	11	10	5.5			
WASH NATL AP	4	1015.0	1019.6	2.8	-5.0	-1.2	-3.6	11.7	6	-15.0	29	0	27	-3.3	63	79	-3	29	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
WASHINGTON																																		
OLYMPIA	58	1011.5	1018.8	9.4	1.7	5.4	2.7	14.4	19	-7.8	27	0	14	3.3	87	221	51	44	18	0	0	0	0	3.5	SW	13.4*	SW	7	4	4	23	8.1		
SEATTLE TACOMA	118	1004.7	1019.1	10.0	3.3	6.4	3.6	15.6	19	-3.9	3+	0	7	2.8	78	196	76	40	18	0	0	0	0	4.6	S	15.6*	S	7	6	4	21	7.5		
SEATTLE	4	1019.7	1018.6																															
SEATTLE U	4																																	
SPOKANE	718	953.3	1024.0	2.2	-3.9	-0.9	3.0	9.4	14	-14.4	3	0	23	-3.3	83	41	-3	18	7	0	198	203	3.5	NE	12.5	SW	15	5	21	7.7	34			
STAMPEDE PASS R	1206	880.8	1022.5	0.0	-5.0	-2.3	2.3	5.0	15	-12.8	3	0	30	4.4	78	278	-54	70	2	0	1638	1956	3.5	E	34.4	E	18	8	1	22	7.3			
TATOOSH ISLAND	31	1012.9	1015.9	10.0	6.1	8.1	2.5	13.9	19	-3.3	3+	0	0	4.4	78	381	122	81	19	2	T	0	11.6	E	18	8	1	22	7.3					
WALLA WALLA U	289	986.8	1023.7	7.2	0.6	3.7	3.7	18.0	11	-7.2	4	0	18	25	18	9	-18	9	6	0	13	13	T	1.9	WNN	15.2	SSW	15	4	3	28	9.5		
YAKIMA	323	984.1	1024.5	4.4	-3.9	0.4	3.2	14.4	31	-9.4	27	0	28	-2.2	85	14	-10	4	7	0	43	25	5.4	WNN	16.5*	SSW	15	4	5	22	7.8			
WEST INDIES																																		
SAN JUAN P.R. U	14			27.2	22.2	24.7	0.8	28.9	21	20.6	31+	0	0	0	0	86	-34	14	20	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	ENE	11.2	ENE	5	20	7	4	4.8	68
SAN JUAN P.R. S	5	1014.3	1017.4	28.3	23.9	26.2	0.7	29.4	30+	21.7	30+	0	0	0	0	89	-57	14	20	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	ENE	11.2	ENE	5	20	8	4	4.8	68
SWAN ISLAND	10	1006.2														38	-57	14	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
WEST VIRGINIA																																		
CHARLESTON	290	984.4	1021.5	1.7	-6.7	-2.5	-4.9	13.3	13	-21.1	25	0	25	-3.9	7																			

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METRIC UNITS

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine				
		Station Ø	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Max. 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	% Average relative humidity	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date				
		M.	Mb.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	Min. 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	% Average relative humidity	Total	24 hr. or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)						
WISCONSIN																															
LA CROSSE	199	996.9	1022.4	- 3.9	-13.3	- 8.7	0.4	7.8	13	-25.0	24	0	31	-13.3	70	7	- 24	3	7	0	130	51	4.2	S	12.5*	N	20	9	7	15	6.4
MADISON	261	983.7	1021.2	- 2.8	-13.0	- 8.4	-1.2	11.7	13	-24.4	25	0	31	-13.3	67	5	- 28	2	7	0	53	25	4.2	NW	12.1	NW	7	8	7	16	6.7
MILWAUKEE	205	994.9	1021.4	- 2.2	-11.7	- 7.0	-1.4	12.8	13	-22.2	25+	0	31	-11.7	69	8	- 32	3	8	0	99	25	5.2	WSW	15.2	NW	7	7	10	14	6.1
WYOMING																															
CASPER	1621	839.5	1022.6	3.9	- 7.2	- 1.8	3.6	11.7	31	-20.6	27	0	29	-11.1	54	1	- 17	1	1	0	41	25	7.6	SW	16.5*	SW	29	8	8	15	6.1
CHEYENNE	1869	812.7	1022.4	5.0	- 8.3	- 1.7	1.9	13.9	31+	-28.9	27	0	30	-15.0	41	2	- 13	2	2	0	30	25	7.4	NNW	22.8	NW	14	15	8	8	4.4
LANDER	1696	838.1	1025.8	1.1	-12.2	- 5.5	2.9	9.4	30	-25.0	27	0	31	-12.8	59	3	- 9	2	2	0	64	102	1.9	SE*	7.6	W	30	12	8	11	5.4
SHERIDAN	1202	887.6	1023.6	3.9	- 9.4	- 2.8	3.8	12.2	30	-21.7	27	0	31	- 8.3	69	3	- 16	3	2	0	71	102	2.9	S	16.5	NW	10	9	7	15	6.4

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

Ø Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

B Number of days maximum 21.1°C. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

V Sun below horizon January 1 to January 24 inclusive.

X Sun below horizon January 1 to January 16 inclusive.

# HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

JANUARY 1961

State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			
	This month	Period July through this month	Normals		This month	Period July through this month	Normals		This month	Period July through this month	Normals		This month	Period July through this month	Normals	
ALABAMA				IDaho Falls 42NW (R)	1475	4995	5239	NEBRASKA	1205	3514	3761	RHODE ISLAND (Cont'd.)	Providence	1274	3513	3346
Birmingham	798	1966	1753	Idaho Falls 42NW (R)	899	3189	3307	Grand Island	1199	3297	3490	SOUTH CAROLINA	Charleston (U)	563	1314	1103
Huntsville	885	2225		Lewiston	1214	3973	4060	Lincoln (U)	1379	3887	4161	Charleston	635	1564	1250	
Mobile	604	1292	1039	Pocatello				North Platte	1182	3705	3852	Columbia	728	1858	1544	
Montgomery	749	1757	1381	ILLINOIS	986	2558	2321	Omaha N. Omaha AP	1245	3404	3675	Florence	713	1816	1603	
ALASKA				Cairo (U)	1284	3493	3595	Scottsbluff	1155	3897	3925	Greenville	781	2038	1873	
Anchorage	1359	5764	6419	Chicago (Midway)	1377	3755		Valentine	1264	4012	4091	Spartanburg	801	2128	1881	
Annette	796	3614	3864	Chicago (O'Hare)	1355	3738	3730	NEVADA				SOUTH DAKOTA				
Barrow	2358	11521	10875	Moline	1351	3750	3563	Elko	1166	4032	4241	Burton	1725	4980	4626	
Barter Island	2359	10865		Peoria	1403	3987		Ely	1170	4032	4232	Pierre	1385	4239		
Bethel	1667	7024	7363	Rockford	1248	3272	3359	Las Vegas	611	1661	1622	Rapid City	1156	3803	4219	
Cold Bay	1045	5084	5263	Springfield				Reno	970	3430	3474	Sioux Falls	1586	4407	4637	
Cordova	999	5043	5430	INDIANA				Tonopah	949	3099	3323	TENNESSEE				
Fairbanks	2078	8216	8693	Ft. Wayne	1332	3734	3582	Winemucca	1049	3623	3765	Bristol	1031	2786	2606	
Juneau	1062	4735	5169	Evansville	1097	2969	2654	NEW HAMPSHIRE	1562	4437	4299	Chattanooga	928	2448	2105	
King Salmon	1347	5945	6505	Indianapolis	1275	3538	3263	Concord	2089	8146		Knoxville	947	3490	3214	
Kotzebue	1815	8054	8850	South Bend	1333	3693	3694	Mt. Washington				Memphis (U)	829	2104	1858	
McGrath	2068	8204	8663	IOWA				Oba. (R)				Memphis	882	2274	1973	
Name	1553	7211	7808	KANSAS				NEW JERSEY				Nashville	877	2585	2150	
St. Paul	1161	5875	5753	Burlington	1307	3534	3605	Atlantic City	1174	2956		Oak Ridge (U)	976	2608	2503	
Shemya	1048	5273		Des Moines	1328	3666	3802	Atlantic City (U)	1115	2943	2502	TEXAS				
Yakutat	1026	4789	5265	Dubuque	1466	4209	4215	Kearny	1185	3010	2951	Abilene	749	1807	1721	
ARIZONA				Sioux City	1443	3867	4156	Trenton (U)	1188	3111	2855	Amarillo	935	2634	2651	
Flagstaff	1072	3858	4198	Waterloo	1515	4291	4193	NEW MEXICO				Austin	582	1302	1130	
Phoenix (U)	245	706	980	KENTUCKY				Albuquerque	956	2710	2727	Brownsville	303	574	437	
Phoenix	326	940	1119	Lexington	1144	3018	2892	Clayton	939	2991	2985	Corpus Christi	406	828	665	
Prescott	766	2458	2641	Louisville	1115	3039	2666	Katon	1182	3699	3737	Dallas	708	1629	1477	
Tucson	381	1087	1123	KANSAS				Roswell	942	2735	2902	Del Rio (U)	530	1183		
Winslow	1088	3243	2904	Dodge City	977	2842	3027	Silver City	774	2334		E. Paseo	735	1964	1756	
Yuma	159	487	682	Goodland	1064	3297	3676	NEW YORK	1530	4187	3901	Ft. Worth	740	1696	1512	
ARKANSAS				Topeka	1113	3015	3152	Albany	1490	4243	4193	Galveston (U)	484	938	758	
Ft. Smith	902	2209	2048	Wichita	1036	2755	2786	Buffalo	1425	3977	3865	Galveston	485	941	780	
Little Rock	894	2269	1989	KENTUCKY				New York (U)	1149	2853	2764	Houston (U)	473	1009	843	
Texarkana	729	1763	1513	Lexington	1144	3018	2892	(LaGuardia)	1410	3918	3765	Laredo	392	859	576	
CALIFORNIA				Louisville	1115	3039	2666	Rochester	1410	2812	2724	Lubbock	906	2342	2286	
Bakersfield	656	1649	1380	KANSAS				St. Louis	935	2552	2319	Midland	761	1892	1705	
Bishop	751	2402	2515	Alexandria	688	1560	1039	Wilmington	708	1803	1402	Port Arthur	542	1132	993	
Blue Canyon	598	2462	2899	Baton Rouge	653	1352	1009	Winston-Salem	900	2427	2255	San Angelo	701	1634	1410	
Burbank	178	659	976	Lake Charles	562	1153	1009	NORTH CAROLINA	971	2650	2427	San Antonio	523	1135	1062	
Eureka (U)	441	2611	2503	New Orleans (U)	480	932	770	Asheville (U)	700	1682	1315	Victoria	466	984	760	
Fresno	654	1840	1640	New Orleans	539	1107	848	Cape Hatteras (R)	825	2138	1978	Wichita Falls	865	1493	1311	
Long Beach	216	511	511	Shreveport	661	1581	1398	Charlotte	935	2552	2319	Wichita Falls	790	1932	1837	
Los Angeles (U)	116	467	779	MAINE				Greensboro	878	2355	2036	UTAH				
Los Angeles	188	752	1075	Caribou	1897	5493	5663	Raleigh	828	2355	2036	Midford	1184	3548	3828	
Mt. Shasta (R)	62	2887	3224	Greenville (U)	1866	5498		Wilmington	708	1803	1402	Salt Lake City	1184	3548	3473	
Oakland	549	1740	1790	Portland	1352	4411	4220	Winston-Salem	900	2427		Wendover	1249	3490		
Point Arguello (R)	365	2034		MARYLAND				NORTH DAKOTA	1437	4800	5254	VIRGINIA				
Red Bluff	632	1632	1559	Baltimore (U)	1043	2661	2417	Bismarck	1072	2791	2653	Lynchburg	1005	2741	2471	
SACRAMENTO	675	1671	1594	Baltimore	1412	4109	3964	Devils Lake (U)	955	2529	2567	Norfolk	921	2305	1986	
Sacramento	675	1671	1594	Flint	1153	3100	2773	Fargo	1803	5343	5399	Richmond	971	2627	2360	
Sandberg (R)	565	1700	2184	Grand Rapids	1358	3839	3927	Grand Forks CAA	1847	3603	3046	Roanoke	981	2721	2472	
San Diego	486	1313	1709	Lansing	1389	4010		Mandanfield	1336	3755	3285	WASHINGTON				
San Francisco (U)	531	1759	1890	Marquette (U)	1511	4637	4602	Minneapolis	1287	3465	3238	Olympia	708	3107	3122	
San Jose (U)	470	1297	1348	Muskegon	1327	3797	3836	Cincinnati (U)	1072	2791	2653	Seattle (U)	568	2348	2526	
Santa Maria	330	1625		S. Ste. Marie	1427	4134		Cincinnati Obs.	1146	3091	3028	Seattle	793	2658	2756	
COLORADO				Youngstown	1677	5077	5162	Cleveland	1336	3055	2850	Seattle-Tacoma	657	2798	3025	
Alamosa	1607	5133	5112	MINNESOTA				College Park	1262	3462	3313	Spokane	1067	3895	3993	
Colorado Springs	1075	3553	3513	Alpena	1607	4166	4320	Columbus	1247	3324	3046	Stampede Pass (R)	1145	5051	5111	
Denver	1028	3478	3489	Detroit (City AP)	1291	3581	3536	Dayton	1279	3496	3244	Tatoosh Island (R)	571	3019	3193	
Grand Junction	1098	3231	3251	Detroit	1333	3735		Wausau	1336	3650	3565	Walla Walla	840	2975		
Pueblo	1050	3193	3383	(M. Wayne Co.)				Walla Walla (U)	809	2831	2969	Walla Walla	996	3636	3657	
CONNECTICUT				Detroit (Willow Run)	1312	3662	3614	Winnipeg	1414	3678	3437	Yakima				
Bridgeport	1250	3270	3169	Eau Claire (U)	1538	4608	4686	WYOMING				WEST VIRGINIA				
Hartford	1487	4033	4358	Flinn	1412	4109	3964	Astoria	541	2656	2733	Charleston	1154	2982	2607	
Middletown	1425	3947		Grand Rapids	1358	3839	3927	Burns (U)	1072	3948	4103	Huntington (U)	1083	2659	2434	
New Haven	1275	3459	3276	Lansing	1389	4010		Eugene	658	2613	2770	Parkersburg (U)	1036	2959	2773	
DELAWARE				Jackson	748	1721	1417	Weymouth	1010	4154	4348	Charleston	1154	2982	2607	
Wilmington	1215	3225	2824	Meridian	758	1787	1517	Medford	759	2602	2711	Huntington (U)	1083	2659	2434	
DIST. OF COLUMBIA				Vicksburg (U)	704	1611	1282	Pendleton	880	3053	3161	Parkersburg (U)	1036	2959	2773	
Washington (U)	1032	2720	2488	WICHITA				Portland (U)	577	2198	2418	Charleston	1154	2982	2607	
Washington	1081	2837	2523	Duluth	1689	5426	5600	Portland	654	2509	2673	Huntington (U)	1083	2659	2434	
FLORIDA				Internat. Falls	1641	4798	4577	Roseburg	657	2398	2603	Parkersburg (U)	1036	2959	2773	
Apalachicola (U)	463	991	827	Columbia	1095	2908	3064	Salem	675	2398	2603	Charleston	1154	2982	2607	
Daytona Beach	336	694	533	St. Cloud	1675	4632	5173	Sexton Summit (R)	676	3043	3278	Huntington (U)	1083	2659	2434	
Fort Myers	131	282	250	MISSOURI				Williamsport	1353	3677	3337	Parkersburg (U)	1036	2959	2773	
Jacksonville	39	560	804	Billings	1010	3517	4072	Allentown	1353	3677	3337	Charleston	1154	2982	2607	
Key West	39	72	46	Butte	1229	5193	5604	Erie	1302	3597	3499	Huntington (U)	1083	2659	2434	
Lakeland (U)	251	532	412	Glasgow	1429	4763	5141	Harrisburg	1232	3371	3022	Parkersburg (U)	1036	2959	2773	
Miami	77	140	118	Meridian	1161	3145	3223	Philadelphia (U)	1085	2724	2557	Charleston	1154	2982	2607	
Miami Beach	46	85	80	Vicksburg (U)	704	1611	1282	Philadelphia	1232	3296	2777	Huntington (U)	1083	2659	2434	
Orlando	250	514	410	MISSOURI				Pittsburgh (U)	1176	3151	2682	Parkersburg (U)	1036	2959	2773	
Pensacola (U)	517	1085	912	Albuquerque	1026	2787	2690	Reading (U)	1184	3174	2888	Charleston	1154	2982	2607	
Tallahassee	525	1163	991	Kansas City	1062	3145	3223	Scranton	1423	4003	3413	Huntington (U)	1083	2659	2434	
Tampa	231	487	424	St. Joseph	1161	3475	3670	Williamsport	1360	3880	3322	Parkersburg (U)	1036	2959	2773	
West Palm Beach	99	184	154	St. Louis (EFC)	1020	2679	2686	Block Island	1182	3102	2969	Charleston	1154	2982	2	

# STORM SUMMARY

JANUARY 1961

STATE	TORNADOES				HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				# HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				ALL OTHER						
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	† PROPERTY	CROPS	DEATHS	INJURIES	† PROPERTY	CROPS	DEATHS	INJURIES	† PROPERTY	CROPS	DEATHS	INJURIES	† PROPERTY	CROPS	DEATHS	INJURIES	† PROPERTY	CROPS	DEATHS	INJURIES	† PROPERTY	CROPS		
Alabama																															
Alaska																															
Arizona *																															
Arkansas *																															
California																															
Colorado *																															
Connecticut																															
Delaware N																															
Florida *																															
Georgia	1	1	0	0	2																										
Hawaii *																															
Idaho																															
Illinois *																															
Indiana *																															
Iowa *																															
Kansas *																															
Kentucky *																															
Louisiana *																															
Maine																															
Maryland N																															
Massachusetts																															
Michigan *																															
Minnesota *																															
Mississippi *																															
Missouri *																															
Montana																															
Nebraska *																															
Nevada *																															
New Hampshire																															
New Jersey																															
New Mexico *																															
New York																															
North Carolina																															
North Dakota *																															
Ohio *																															
Oklahoma																															
Oregon																															
Pennsylvania																															
Puerto Rico *																															
Rhode Island																															
South Carolina																															
South Dakota *																															
Tennessee *																															
Texas																															
Utah *																															
Vermont																															
Virginia																															
U. S. Virgin Is. *																															
Washington																															
West Virginia																															
Wisconsin *																															
Wyoming *																															

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

- 1 Less than \$50
- 2 \$50 to \$500
- 3 \$500 to \$5,000
- 4 \$5,000 to \$50,000
- 5 \$50,000 to \$500,000
- 6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000
- 7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000
- 8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000
- 9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

JANUARY 1961

The most important flooding during January occurred in eastern Texas from the middle Brazos Basin to the east and northeast. It was the wettest January on record at Abilene and the wettest since January 1919 at San Angelo, Tex. Some moderate flooding was reported in streams in the Puget Sound Drainage. Flooding reported elsewhere was minor.

### ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Heavy rain on New Year's Eve brought some overflow of small streams in the immediate Philadelphia, Pa., area during the early morning hours of New Year's Day.

Moderate rain over western North Carolina on the 15th along with a few localized thunderstorms that occurred over the upper and central Neuse River Basin during the night of the 15th and 16th caused the Neuse River to rise rapidly at Neuse and Smithfield. Some lowland flooding occurred mainly in the Smithfield and Goldsboro, N. C., areas with no damage reported.

### EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Locally heavy rainfall over the Pearl River below Columbia, Miss., produced three brief periods of moderate flooding from above Bogalusa, La., to the coast during January 1961. Some damage from loss of time and of the use of grazing areas has resulted from the flooding.

### MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. --The average stage of the Mississippi River was 1.4 feet below the long-term mean at Minneapolis, Minn., 0.4 foot above the long-term mean at St. Paul, Minn., and 0.3 foot above at La Crosse, Wis. The Wisconsin River at Portage, Wis., was 0.4 foot above the long-term mean and the Chippewa River at Durand, Wis., was 0.2 foot above the long-term mean.

A comparison of snow depths in the Upper Mississippi Basin on January 31 with that of other years is given in the following table:

### COMPARATIVE SNOW DEPTHS (INCHES)

Station	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955
(Minnesota)							

Bemidji	4	8	8	5	11	26	8
Internat. Falls	11	8	20	8	11	22	15
Duluth	9	16	11	11	14	29	17
Alexandria	0	5	0	5	2	16	6
New Ulm	T	1	2	3	T	6	4
Minneapolis	2	2	0	2	2	11	6
Rochester	T	2	3	2	1	10	3

(Wisconsin)

Park Falls	2	14	12	12	13	21	17
Wausau	T	4	6	5	7	12	--
Portage	1	2	10	4	4	2	--

There was some floating ice in the Mississippi River at Cairo, Ill., from the 24th to the 28th, then it became gorged until the afternoon of the 30th, when the gorge was broken. At the end of the month there was heavy floating

ice from Cape Girardeau, Mo., to Cairo Point and a gorge at Dog Tooth Bend about 25 miles upstream from Cairo.

Ohio Basin. --River levels in the upper Ohio Basin remained near to well below seasonal levels throughout the month with no flood stages being reached on the main rivers or major tributaries. Precipitation was mostly in the form of snow with the total accumulation at the Greater Pittsburgh, Pa., Airport of 22.7 inches, the second highest of record for January. The highest January snow accumulation was in 1925, when 26.2 inches was recorded. The total December and January snow accumulation at the Greater Pittsburgh Airport was 43.5 inches, the second highest of record for the 2 months.

Unusually low temperatures during the last 10 days of January produced considerable shore ice in the lower Ohio Basin with some floating ice from up river. There was no disruption of navigation in the lower Ohio Basin.

Red River Basin. --Minor flooding occurred on the Sulphur River at Naples, Tex., from the 4th to the 18th and on the Cypress at Jefferson, Tex., from the 8th to the 11th. Damage was slight and the loss of the use of grazing land in the lowlands was the greatest loss.

### WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The Calcasieu River in Louisiana and the Sabine River in Texas were above flood stage at several points in the beginning of the month. These streams receded below flood stage at most points before the heavy rains of the 6th and 7th, which caused these streams to rise again to above flood stage. The rainfall during this period averaged around 5 inches, except around 3 inches over the middle Calcasieu. These streams were in flood between the 8th and 23d, except at Bon Wier, Tex., where it was above flood stage the entire month. Additional rains ranging from 1 to 2 inches fell over the two basins but had little effect on river stages. The crests on the Sabine at Milam and Bon Wier, Tex., were the highest since May 1958 and at Deweyville, Tex., since the Weather Bureau began taking readings there in April 1954. The crests on the Calcasieu at Hineneston, Kinder, and Old Town Bay, La., were the highest since September 1958, and at Oakdale since November 1957. In the Sabine Basin, near Bon Wier, Tex., oil well drilling operations in the lowlands had to be discontinued. The loss of the use of grazing in the lowlands was one of the biggest losses.

Flooding developed along the Trinity from Dallas to Trinidad, Tex., and in the lower reach at Liberty, Tex., on the 8th from excessive rains, ranging from 2 to 5 inches on the 6th to the 9th. The Little and Navidad Rivers also began overflowing on the same day. Additional rains on the 12th and 13th, ranging from 1 to 3 inches, forced the Brazos out of its banks at East Columbia, Tex., on the 12th and the Neches River at Rockland, Tex., on the 13th. This storm prolonged the flooding on the tributaries but had little effect on the upper Trinity and upper Brazos.

Minor flooding continued on the lower Nueces River from the 1st through the 7th from heavy rains during December.

### PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Sacramento Basin. --Rains during the last few days of January brought a moderate rise to the upper Sacramento which caused overflow at two weirs in the beginning of February. Unseasonably dry weather occurred over the

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

basin previous to these rains. In Sacramento, measurable rain did not fall during a 36-consecutive day period beginning in mid-December, for a near record-breaking dry spell.

Columbia Basin. --Local flooding occurred on the lower Weiser River near Weiser, Idaho, during the afternoon and evening of the 31st due to rain, melted snow, and an ice jam. The rainfall on the 29th to the 31st ranged from 1.5 to 2.5 inches and melted from 4 to 5 inches of snow. Minor damage resulted. Thirty to 40 acres were inundated with water and ice cakes in the vicinity of the ice jam. The crest stage at Weiser was 12.83 feet at the time of the ice jam, which was 1.77 feet higher than the previous record stage of 11.06 feet in December 1955.

There were no significant rises over the rest of the Columbia Basin. The temperatures ranged from 3° to 6° above average. There was very little precipitation with the greatest deficiencies occurring in eastern Oregon and

JANUARY 1961

southern Idaho, where less than 50 percent of average precipitation occurred during January. As a result of the combined mild temperatures and light precipitation, snow accumulations in the Oregon Cascades below 4,000 feet were acutely deficient.

### PUGET SOUND DRAINAGE

Sharp rises to above floodstage occurred on the Snoqualmie, Skykomish, Snohomish, and Skagit Rivers in northwestern Washington from the heavy rains on the 14th and 15th. Two to 4 inches fell in some foothill areas in 48 hours. About 6 inches fell in the upper Skagit Basin in 3 days and over 9 inches in the upper Baker Lake area in 24 hours. Moderate flooding occurred on the Snohomish and minor flooding along the lower Skagit. Flood stages were not reached on the Nooksack and Stillaguamish, the other northern streams. Only slight damage to dikes and roads occurred in the lower Skagit Valley.

# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in January unless otherwise specified)

JANUARY 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From—	To—	Stage	Date
<b>ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE</b>					
Neuse: Smithfield, N. C.	13	16	18	16.0	16
Goldsboro, N. C.	14	20	22	14.1	20-21
<b>EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE</b>					
Pearl River: Bogalusa, La.	15	9	11	16.3	10
		15	16	15.3	16
		27	30	16.8	28
Pearl River, La.	12	13	14	12.7	13
		19	19	12.0	19
		30	1/	12.6	31
<b>MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM</b>					
<u>Red River Basin</u>					
Sulphur: Naples, Tex.	22	4	18	25.95	13
Cypress: Jefferson, Tex.	18		3	19.5	
		8	11	18.3	Jan. 9
<b>WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE</b>					
Calcasieu: Minden, La.	12	Dec. 31	6	13.95	2,3
		8	19	16.55	9
		26	1/	13.72	28
Oakdale, La.	12	9	9	12.2	9
Kinder, La.	16	11	13	14.4	11
		6		18.65	4
Old Town Bay, La.	4	9	16	19.7	12
Sabine: Quitman, Tex.	16	10	10	16.65	10
Mineola, Tex.	14	9	16	17.0	12
Gladewater, Tex.	26	15	21	28.5	18
Logansport, La.	25		1	29.7	
			14	25.7	14
Sabine: Milam, Tex.	35	9	18	38.6	10
Bon Wier, Tex.	17	Dec. 30	4	18.4	1
		8	23	20.9	12
Deweyville, Tex.	14	Dec. 15	1/	16.5	11
Neches: Rockland, Tex.	22	13	19	23.0	16
Trinity: Dallas, Tex.	30	8	9	30.8	8
Rockwall, Tex.	10	8	8	10.2	8
		16	27	10.9	22

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From—	To—	Stage	Date
<b>WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE (Cont'd.)</b>					
Trinity: Rosser, Tex. (Cont'd.)	26		8	11	28.3
Trinidad, Tex.	28		8	14	33.3
Long Lake, Tex.	40		11	19	44.7
Midway, Tex.	40		13	22	43.2
Liberty, Tex.	24		8	31	28.3
Little: Cameron, Tex.	30		8	10	32.9
Brazos: East Columbia, Tex.	30		12	18	31.3
Navidad: Ganado, Tex.	21		8	9	23.8
Nueces: Calallen, Tex.	7		1	7	7.6
<b>PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE</b>					
<u>Columbia Basin</u>					
Weiser: Weiser (nr.), Idaho	8		31	31	12.8
<b>PUGET SOUND DRAINAGE</b>					
Snoqualmie: Carnation, Wash.	51		15	17	54.0
Skykomish: Gold Bar, Wash.	15		15	15	15.1
Snohomish: Snohomish, Wash.	23		15	17	28.2
Skagit: Concrete, Wash.	26		15	16	30.6
Mt. Vernon, Wash.	21		15	18	22.5

\* Estimated

1/ Continued at end of month

## RAWINSONDE DATA

#### Average monthly values

JANUARY 1961

BOISE, IDAHO (925 MB.)					BROWNSVILLE, TEX. (1022 MB.)					BUFFALO, N. Y. (991 MB.)					BURWOOD, LA. (1021 MB.)					CAPE HATTERAS, N. C. (1018 MB.)										
SURFACE	28	868	- 2.8	84	128	3.5	30	7	9.9	91	327	4.3	30	218	- 7.7	76	255	5.4	31	3	9.8	86	31	4	4.0	76	314	6.0		
1,000	28	241	- 2.8	84	128	3.5	30	188	11.7	80	350	6.4	30	149	- 7.7	31	178	8.0	73	28	9.1	30	30	1.50	4.5	65	313	9.3		
500	28	654	- 2.8	84	128	3.5	30	612	11.0	74	30	3.5	30	543	- 9.0	76	254	15.0	31	604	8.6	72	33	3.1	30	563	2.4	62	299	10.9
200	28	1,084	.5	64	127	5.6	30	1,068	10.0	69	287	1.7	30	964	-10.1	71	266	17.5	31	1,051	7.5	66	277	4.9	30	1,003	.8	54	274	14.8
800	28	3,544	.9	50	162	6.2	30	1,543	8.2	68	269	4.9	30	1,404	-11.4	63	277	18.8	31	1,521	6.6	53	274	9.7	30	1,462	.1	45	265	20.4
2000	28	2,030	- 4.0	46	235	5.4	30	2,043	6.5	59	240	10.7	30	1,868	-12.9	61	267	22.3	31	2,018	5.4	42	283	16.7	30	1,947	- 1.2	46	266	26.6
5000	28	2,282	- 2.3	41	270	9.1	30	2,568	5.5	51	242	14.2	30	2,359	-14.5	55	289	26.0	31	2,545	3.5	42	278	21.4	30	2,459	- 3.4	47	267	31.9
10000	28	3,091	- 2.3	38	274	12.5	30	3,134	2.9	47	249	17.7	30	2,880	-16.8	52	286	28.6	31	3,102	1.1	41	270	26.6	30	3,004	- 5.1	39	267	37.9
15000	28	3,669	- 7.6	37	274	12.6	30	3,729	- 1.1	46	255	22.0	30	3,431	-19.7	49	287	31.9	31	3,694	- 1.8	27	270	30.1	30	3,579	- 7.7	38	267	43.1
20000	28	4,289	- 11.6	37	276	16.9	30	4,043	- 4.2	42	263	22.7	30	4,024	-22.7	47	287	37.9	31	4,328	- 5.1	271	35.0	30	4,204	- 11.2	36	266	49.0	
25000	28	4,946	- 15.6	37	279	20.2	30	5,043	- 4.2	42	269	29.7	30	4,656	-16.0	42	287	43.1	31	4,998	- 9.1	268	38.3	30	4,862	- 15.1	265	265	54.8	
30000	28	5,666	- 20.3	283	21.6	30	5,785	-13.0	37	269	28.8	30	5,344	-29.8	39	286	48.0	31	5,737	-13.9	33	287	45.3	30	5,583	- 19.4	266	265	61.2	
35000	28	6,432	- 26.0	287	23.7	30	6,575	-18.0	36	261	24.4	30	6,084	-34.4	42	285	55.8	31	6,328	-19.4	262	51.5	30	6,355	- 24.4	263	68.2	76.2		
40000	28	7,281	- 32.5	285	24.9	30	7,454	-24.2	39	259	47.8	30	6,905	-40.0	42	285	59.7	31	7,395	-25.4	34	262	57.3	30	7,208	- 30.4	262	73.6	82.6	
45000	28	8,208	- 39.7	287	26.6	30	8,413	-31.2	31	259	53.4	30	7,807	-45.3	42	284	68.0	31	8,346	-32.4	261	66.8	30	8,145	- 36.8	264	82.6	92.6		
50000	28	9,244	- 48.0	288	30.1	30	9,488	-39.4	31	261	62.0	30	8,825	-49.9	42	281	74.7	31	9,214	-42.0	263	70.9	30	9,197	- 41.1	263	81.2	91.2		
55000	28	10,423	- 56.7	292	31.1	30	10,712	-48.2	42	259	67.4	30	10,007	-53.0	42	276	75.0	31	10,641	-49.0	264	76.0	30	10,589	- 51.8	265	84.4	94.4		
60000	28	11,817	- 61.7	296	35.2	29	12,154	-56.2	42	259	71.3	29	11,445	-53.0	42	274	70.3	31	12,082	-55.7	266	90.4	30	11,930	- 55.5	266	92.5	94.5		
65000	28	12,646	- 59.7	296	35.9	29	12,996	-59.4	42	258	69.6	29	12,309	-52.4	42	276	70.1	31	12,926	58.8	264	87.2	30	12,862	- 57.1	265	83.2	85.2		
70000	28	13,617	- 57.3	294	35.2	29	13,953	-63.2	42	258	62.0	28	13,297	-53.1	42	275	62.6	31	13,888	-61.8	266	81.8	30	13,662	- 57.1	270	74.4	76.4		
75000	28	14,768	- 58.7	295	31.1	29	15,065	-67.0	42	259	54.2	28	14,469	-54.4	42	276	57.9	31	15,004	-65.9	267	71.8	30	14,808	- 60.5	267	77.7	81.7		
80000	28	16,261	- 61.1	298	25.8	29	16,397	-72.2	42	260	44.5	25	15,898	-55.8	42	274	51.1	29	16,347	-70.0	265	57.3	30	16,184	- 63.7	267	58.7	62.7		
85000	28	17,549	- 60.7	304	19.2	29	17,709	-74.3	42	263	35.9	17	17,312	-56.8	42	278	41.4	28	17,664	-71.9	266	40.2	29	17,552	- 64.3	268	39.8	43.8		
90000	28	18,382	- 60.7	310	15.2	29	18,488	-72.2	42	267	21.4	15	18,205	-57.8	42	281	32.8	27	18,463	-70.2	268	32.1	29	18,374	- 63.7	268	36.3	43.3		
95000	27	19,341	- 60.3	322	11.3	29	19,399	-69.9	42	269	15.7	13	19,175	-58.6	42	284	24.7	27	19,376	-67.9	270	24.1	26	19,318	- 62.8	268	28.4	30.4		
100000	27	20,478	- 59.9	345	11.3	28	20,485	-66.4	42	264	11.9	11	20,349	-58.5	42	266	20	47.7	26.2	270	17.7	23	20,457	- 61.2	268	23.9	25.9			
105000	26	21,880	- 59.3	19	12.2	24	21,849	-62.8	42	265	8.9	7	21,759	-58.4	42	221	21,852	-62.3	271	13.6	21	21,848	- 60.0	274	17.3	19.3				
110000	22	23,691	- 58.6	45	11.7	23	23,636	-59.7	42	270	11.1	23	22,970	-58.4	42	17	24,782	-57.3	270	12.4	19	24,804	- 56.8	284	9.1	11.1				
115000	21	24,842	- 57.3	48	13.8	23	24,779	-58.2	42	274	10.3	23	24,779	-58.4	42	15	26,201	-54.8	268	10.7	17	26,231	- 54.2	286	7.2	9.2				
120000	18	26,250	- 56.0	54	17.5	21	26,194	-55.3	42	280	13.6	23	26,194	-55.3	42	9	28,089	-48.9	268	10.7	17	28,103	- 49.4	5	30,798	- 42.9				

See reference note at end of table.

# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

JANUARY 1961

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	CARIBOU, ME. (989 MB.)						CHARLESTON, S. C. (1019 MB.)						COLD BAY, ALASKA (986 MB.)						COLUMBIA, MO. (993 MB.)						DAYTON, OHIO (984 MB.)						
	Number of observations	Dynamic height		Relative humidity		Wind	Dynamic height		Relative humidity		Wind	Dynamic height		Relative humidity		Wind	Dynamic height		Relative humidity		Wind	Dynamic height		Relative humidity		Wind					
		Temperature	Direction	Speed	Observations	Temperature	Direction	Speed	Observations	Temperature		Direction	Speed	Observations	Temperature		Direction	Speed	Observations	Temperature		Direction	Speed	Observations	Temperature		Direction	Speed			
SURFACE	31	191	-18.2	66	298	5.1	31	13	3.0	88	296	2.3	30	27	-0.2	81	127	8.7	31	238	-5.4	77	268	2.3	31	297	-7.2	72	279	3.1	
1,000--	31	489	-16.1	68	313	10.1	31	585	5.4	69	317	4.5	30	86	-1.1	73	123	14.4	31	582	-3.4	58	284	10.7	31	573	-5.7	67	281	9.5	
950--	31	698	-15.8	65	321	12.6	31	1,027	4.0	51	327	7.0	30	324	-1.9	73	130	16.3	31	1,015	-3.2	49	300	14.2	31	999	-6.2	60	290	15.2	
900--	31	1,329	-16.5	60	311	14.8	31	1,492	3.2	45	272	18.5	30	1,203	-6.4	68	134	20.2	31	1,467	-3.6	42	299	15.9	31	1,445	-7.0	53	288	17.1	
850--	31	1,756	-16.9	59	302	12.3	31	1,983	2.0	41	266	28.5	30	1,176	-8.5	58	137	16.7	31	2,452	-5.5	34	296	19.8	31	1,917	-8.5	50	287	20.4	
800--	31	2,271	-17.3	57	298	18.7	31	2,500	1.1	36	266	34.5	30	2,174	-11.4	53	131	21.7	31	2,452	-5.5	34	294	23.9	31	2,414	-9.7	45	285	23.7	
750--	31	2,786	-19.5	56	291	20.8	31	3,053	0.5	25	33	270	32.6	30	2,700	-14.4	47	136	16.5	31	2,993	-7.8	35	294	28.2	31	2,948	-11.2	42	285	29.3
700--	31	3,331	-22.0	54	286	22.5	31	3,636	5.3	269	36.5	30	3,258	-17.8	48	142	17.1	31	3,565	-10.3	33	293	31.5	31	3,510	-13.7	40	282	35.8		
650--	31	3,819	-25.1	53	280	25.5	31	4,283	8.8	269	41.4	30	3,853	-23.5	46	138	16.3	31	4,181	-13.7	35	292	36.9	31	4,188	-17.0	39	284	41.2		
600--	31	4,454	-28.6	50	274	26.4	31	4,925	12.9	268	45.9	30	4,485	-25.9	44	133	16.3	31	4,832	-17.7	34	282	40.0	31	4,762	-20.6	38	284	45.1		
550--	31	5,225	-32.8	48	269	30.1	31	5,653	17.6	267	52.5	30	5,173	-30.3	40	131	17.9	31	5,545	-22.2	22	292	41.4	31	5,487	-25.0	38	285	50.3		
500--	31	5,956	-38.0	46	265	31.7	31	6,426	22.9	265	55.8	30	5,911	-32.3	26	128	16.5	31	6,306	-27.8	28	290	44.9	31	6,217	-29.7	36	284	55.4		
450--	31	6,762	-43.4	44	264	36.5	31	7,288	29.0	267	60.6	30	6,729	-40.5	24	129	17.3	31	7,148	-34.2	24	288	44.1	31	7,056	-35.3	28	281	58.1		
400--	31	7,651	-48.1	42	260	42.2	31	8,231	35.9	265	69.9	30	7,628	-46.1	22	128	18.5	30	8,070	-41.0	21	286	47.4	31	7,974	-42.1	27	279	62.6		
350--	31	8,661	-51.0	40	260	47.8	31	9,287	43.5	268	73.4	30	8,641	-51.6	20	135	17.7	30	9,103	-48.2	20	284	48.4	31	9,002	-48.9	20	278	65.5		
300--	31	9,851	-52.3	39	263	51.9	30	10,496	51.6	269	80.6	30	9,819	-53.0	18	145	15.2	30	10,284	-55.3	17	279	52.7	31	10,182	-55.5	20	277	66.8		
250--	31	10,199	-51.2	38	264	53.2	28	11,927	56.7	272	76.0	29	11,271	-49.6	16	165	14.4	30	11,697	-57.8	15	277	60.4	31	11,603	-55.3	20	273	70.5		
200--	31	11,289	-51.2	37	264	53.2	28	11,927	56.7	272	74.2	27	12,151	-48.3	15	182	17.7	29	12,541	-56.0	14	278	63.1	31	12,458	-54.1	20	272	67.6		
150--	31	12,159	-51.4	36	265	50.7	26	13,748	59.5	271	70.5	27	13,168	-48.2	14	166	19.9	29	13,522	-56.1	13	279	62.0	31	13,447	-54.8	20	274	61.8		
125--	31	14,338	-52.6	33	263	43.3	24	14,883	62.7	272	61.2	27	14,369	-48.3	12	174	16.5	29	14,677	-57.9	11	280	56.7	31	14,607	-56.7	20	274	56.3		
100--	31	15,776	-54.2	32	260	40.2	23	16,244	66.0	270	49.7	25	15,882	-49.2	10	178	16.5	28	16,075	-60.5	9	281	45.5	31	16,014	-59.3	18	272	48.2		
80--	31	17,197	-55.2	31	264	39.1	21	17,595	66.4	265	44.5	26	17,303	-49.4	8	173	15.7	28	17,461	-61.2	7	283	35.8	31	17,404	-59.6	17	275	37.3		
70--	31	18,050	-55.3	30	263	34.2	19	18,412	65.1	268	35.8	26	18,185	-49.6	6	174	15.5	28	18,296	-60.9	5	287	30.3	31	18,239	-59.3	16	280	30.3		
60--	31	19,032	-55.8	29	261	30.3	18	19,351	63.7	269	24.1	25	19,189	-49.9	4	175	16.3	29	19,260	-60.4	3	286	22.9	31	19,206	-59.5	15	278	27.2		
50--	31	20,190	-56.3	28	265	28.8	16	20,476	60.7	259	9.9	25	20,382	-49.8	2	165	14.4	24	20,395	-60.3	1	296	17.3	26	20,342	-59.7	14	283	23.9		
40--	31	21,595	-56.0	27	269	26.6	12	21,870	59.2	251	21.8	25	21,842	-50.1	0	158	12.8	21	21,791	-59.9	0	321	14.6	24	21,739	-59.6	13	294	20.4		
30--	31	23,423	-56.8	26	269	18.3	8	23,683	57.5	269	7.0	23	23,724	-50.1	-1	151	11.7	20	23,594	-58.7	-1	336	11.1	18	23,535	-58.6	12	303	17.1		
25--	31	24,581	-55.9	25	268	21.0	6	24,845	56.5	255	5.8	23	24,917	-49.7	-2	140	12.0	17	24,736	-57.6	-2	341	8.4	18	24,662	-58.5	11	311	15.5		
20--	31	25,997	-55.7	24	266	20.4	4	26,265	55.2	258	5.8	22	26,366	-49.1	-3	122	15.0	14	26,164	-55.4	-3	298	8.4	10	26,081	-56.2	10	325	7.8		
15--	31	27,862	-61.9	22	262	24.3	2	28,113	51.9	287	4.1	9	28,369	-44.0	-4	8	28,024	-52.4	-4	17	28,024	-54.9	-4	10	27,954	-54.9	10	28,289	-46.2		

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	DENVER, COLO. (840 MB.)						DODGE CITY, KANS. (930 MB.)						EL PASO, TEX. (887 MB.)						ELY, NEV. (813 MB.)						FAIRBANKS, ALASKA (993 MB.)					
	Number of observations	Dynamic height		Relative humidity		Wind	Dynamic height		Relative humidity		Wind	Dynamic height		Relative humidity		Wind	Dynamic height		Relative humidity		Wind	Dynamic height		Relative humidity		Wind	Dynamic height		Relative humidity	
SURFACE	31	1,611	-5.1	58	222	4.9	31	792	-5.5	73	286	4.9	31	1,197	0.3	71	20	4.7	30	1,908	-10.6	57	183	8.9	31	135	-19.7	65	21	2.7
1,000--	31	220	-	-	31	214	-	31	621	-	31	637	-	31	1,080	-	30	691	-	30	1,117	-	31	475	-10.2	53	81	10.3		
900--	31	1,061	-	-	31	1,050	-3	45	286	7.6	31	1,142	-	31	2,033	3.9	30	2,039	-2.4	30	192	5.4	31	1,805	-8.8	51	133	9.9		
800--	31	2,001	-1.8	30	295	5.2	31	1,994	-0.0	28	317	12.4	31	2,033	2.4	30	2,039	-2.4	30	192	5.4	31	1,805	-8.8	51	133	9.9			
750--	31	2,518	-8.7	27	318	9.9	31	2,510	-2.3	28</td																				

## RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

JANUARY 1961

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	GREEN BAY, WIS. (993 MB.)					GREENSBORO, N. C. (987 MB.)					HILO, HAWAII (1013 MB.)					INTERNAT. FALLS, MINN. (975 MB.)					JACKASS FLATS, NEV. (886 MB.)									
	Number of observations		Dynamic height:		Wind	Number of observations		Dynamic height:		Wind	Number of observations		Dynamic height:		Wind	Number of observations		Dynamic height:		Wind	Number of observations		Dynamic height:		Wind					
		Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed		Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed		Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed		Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed		Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed					
SURFACE	31	210	-11.3	77	299	5.2	31	273	-2.7	76	324	2.1	31	11	19.0	84	235	6.2	31	380	-19.0	69	271	2.9	31	1,100	3.6	33	45	9.1
1,000--	31	158	-10.7	64	299	10.5	31	581	-1.1	51	311	7.6	31	126	21.2	76	227	4.9	31	170	-12.9	66	279	5.8	31	52	623			
950--	31	548	-10.7	56	299	10.5	31	1,014	-0.9	49	296	11.5	31	572	18.9	77	136	1.9	31	557	-16.9	68	298	13.6	31	1,048				
900--	31	966	-10.3	56	299	10.5	31	1,470	-1.6	45	284	15.9	31	1,034	15.9	79	103	3.1	31	967	-13.8	66	298	13.6	31	1,048				
850--	31	1,406	-10.8	49	293	10.5	31	1,470	-2.5	38	284	22.3	31	1,026	15.1	61	79	2.5	31	1,087	-12.7	60	311	13.4	31	1,048				
800--	31	1,471	-10.1	47	286	14.7	31	952	-2.5	38	284	22.3	31	1,026	12.7	79	125	3.1	31	889	-13.1	53	312	12.1	31	2,032	4.4	61	4.1	
700--	31	2,385	-12.6	41	287	22.3	31	2,462	-4.2	37	278	25.8	31	2,568	9.9	43	214	2.5	31	2,345	-14.9	49	312	24.8	31	2,553	2.1	306	6.6	
650--	31	2,421	-16.6	38	284	22.6	31	6,222	-6.2	30	289	30.1	31	1,366	7.5	28	259	3.9	31	2,869	-17.3	45	310	27.2	31	2,98	4.1	308		
600--	31	3,439	-18.5	38	295	30.5	31	3,347	-3.8	30	274	30.8	30	3,740	4.1	265	6.6	31	3,416	-20.3	44	309	31.7	31	3,695	-3.4	288	5.8		
500--	31	3,024	-21.9	51	406	26.5	31	1,108	-10.6	274	240	4.6	31	2,492	1.1	266	16.7	31	4,011	-23.5	45	309	35.0	31	4,329	-7.6	302	7.2		
550--	31	4,665	-22.7	43	288	39.4	31	4,853	-16.6	273	46.6	30	5,084	-2.5	274	14.8	31	4,638	-27.0	41	307	39.8	31	4,991	-12.5	297	7.2			
500--	31	5,355	-28.7	43	286	43.7	31	5,567	-21.3	272	49.9	30	5,839	-7.3	280	19.0	31	5,325	-31.0	38	305	46.0	31	5,721	-18.0	292	9.5			
450--	31	6,094	-34.6	43	282	47.6	31	6,332	-26.4	272	54.0	29	6,649	-12.8	290	20.0	31	6,058	-35.9	307	50.3	31	6,492	-23.9	296	10.9				
400--	31	6,912	-39.9	51	291	53.8	31	7,177	-32.6	272	59.1	29	7,544	-19.2	309	22.9	31	6,875	-41.6	305	56.2	31	7,351	-30.6	290	13.8				
350--	31	7,814	-45.5	51	291	57.9	31	8,104	-39.3	270	64.5	29	8,525	-25.7	303	31.9	31	7,771	-46.8	305	62.2	31	8,286	-37.7	290	16.9				
300--	31	8,829	-50.9	51	292	63.7	31	9,145	-45.9	264	74.0	29	9,625	-33.3	301	36.5	31	8,780	-51.7	307	65.1	31	9,330	-45.8	290	20.0				
250--	31	10,005	-52.2	52	301	10.0	30	10,349	-53.1	265	72.9	28	10,881	-42.6	307	35.4	31	10,366	-54.1	307	63.3	31	10,523	-53.7	290	23.1				
200--	31	11,431	-54.4	52	287	57.7	31	11,776	-55.7	271	72.9	28	12,354	-53.0	304	33.2	31	11,389	-52.9	306	55.0	31	11,937	-57.9	286	32.4				
175--	31	12,288	-53.4	52	289	53.6	31	12,627	-55.5	271	68.2	27	13,204	-58.7	292	34.8	31	12,125	-52.3	307	49.0	31	12,782	-56.5	281	35.4				
150--	31	13,281	-53.5	52	287	48.4	30	13,605	-55.7	270	64.7	27	14,158	-65.0	294	33.2	30	13,253	-52.5	307	44.7	31	13,758	-57.5	280	34.0				
125--	31	14,451	-54.6	52	289	44.1	30	14,749	-60.2	267	57.5	27	15,252	-71.4	283	28.6	30	14,430	-52.9	305	42.6	31	14,901	-60.7	281	34.2				
100--	31	15,875	-56.2	52	280	36.9	30	16,132	-62.8	268	49.4	26	16,550	-77.2	292	17.9	29	15,874	-54.1	306	36.5	31	16,277	-64.7	284	26.4				
80--	31	17,298	-56.8	52	293	34.4	30	17,500	-64.3	266	38.7	26	17,821	-78.6	295	8.2	27	17,301	-55.3	308	31.1	31	17,636	-55.5	287	18.8				
70--	31	18,140	-56.7	52	299	30.3	30	18,320	-63.5	266	31.1	26	18,589	-75.8	303	4.3	27	18,141	-55.2	311	31.1	31	18,449	-65.4	297	13.8				
60--	31	19,114	-56.9	52	302	29.1	30	19,262	-63.2	275	23.5	25	19,492	-70.1	306	1.4	27	19,133	-55.6	317	29.1	31	19,388	-64.6	316	8.9				
50--	29	20,270	-57.4	52	306	24.1	28	20,394	-61.5	276	15.0	25	20,590	-65.5	306	8.6	27	20,294	-56.0	321	27.6	27	20,514	-63.1	346	6.4				
40--	28	21,678	-58.0	52	316	18.5	28	21,784	-60.0	275	13.0	25	21,958	-62.8	306	1.4	27	21,698	-56.5	324	24.7	25	21,889	-61.9	31	6.0				
30--	27	23,503	-57.6	52	333	16.5	26	23,578	-58.6	291	7.2	25	23,741	-60.2	312	4.9	17	23,505	-57.2	327	25.1	23	23,675	-60.4	43	8.2				
25--	26	24,651	-57.0	52	336	16.3	22	24,729	-57.6	320	5.2	25	24,885	-57.9	307	3.3	12	24,622	-57.8	339	24.1	23	24,813	-59.8	45	12.6				
20--	21	26,065	-56.2	52	345	12.2	18	26,187	-55.7	31	24	26,306	-54.5	287	9.7	7	25,916	-58.6	15	26,204	-58.5	15	26,204	-58.5	55	14.6				
15--	15	27,941	-52.8			13	28,043	-51.5			16	28,159	-51.9								10	28,029	-56.2							
JACKASS FLATS, NEV.	(886 MB.)					JACKASS FLATS, NEV. (886 MB.)					JACKASS FLATS, NEV. (886 MB.)					JACKASS FLATS, NEV. (886 MB.)					JACKASS FLATS, NEV. (886 MB.)									
JACKASS FLATS, NEV.	(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)									
JACKASS FLATS, NEV.	(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)									
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JACKASS FLATS, NEV.	(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)									
JACKASS FLATS, NEV.	(886 MB.)					(886 MB.)																								

# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

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Standard pressure surface (mb.)	MCGRATH, ALASKA (983 MB.)						MEDFORD, OREG. (974 MB.)						MIAMI, FLA. (1019 MB.)						MIDLAND, TEX. (921 MB.)						MONTGOMERY, ALA. (1016 MB.)					
	Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind	
		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction
SURFACE	31	103	-19.9	69	351	1.2	31	401	1.4	87	181	0.8	31	4	15.3	84	2.5	31	871	-1.6	84	308	2.5	31	61	1.1	78	300	3.3	
1,000--	31	51	-13.0	57	76	14.4	31	604	4.4	73	152	6.3	31	165	15.9	77	16	3.9	31	214	3.4	68	314	6.6	31	185	3.4	68	330	3.1
950--	31	443	-13.0	57	76	14.4	31	1,047	6.2	58	148	9.3	31	1,057	10.5	64	268	3.3	31	1,062	3.4	60	304	2.5	31	1,041	3.1	53	295	10.1
900--	31	854	-9.0	58	85	20.2	31	1,047	6.2	58	148	9.3	31	1,057	10.8	54	258	8.4	31	1,526	3.0	51	297	3.9	31	1,505	3.1	45	292	14.4
850--	31	1,300	-6.3	50	101	15.2	31	1,15	4.9	51	169	10.5	31	1,535	27.4	42	207	14.2	31	2,039	8.8	50	260	12.6	31	2,017	2.7	48	282	7.4
800--	31	1,774	-7.9	46	113	13.2	31	2,009	3.0	44	222	15.9	31	2,574	6.3	49	264	18.1	31	2,538	1.1	43	284	8.4	31	1,995	1.9	30	285	20.8
750--	31	2,274	-10.7	44	123	11.5	30	2,523	-.3	42	234	17.9	31	3,136	3.9	44	263	23.7	31	3,090	-1.6	40	284	11.7	31	3,065	2.3	280	23.9	
700--	31	2,801	-13.6	44	134	8.2	20	3,078	-2.7	44	244	20.4	31	3,731	-.8	42	261	29.1	31	3,674	-4.4	279	15.3	31	3,655	5.0	278	28.0		
650--	31	3,359	-17.2	45	143	9.1	30	3,657	-5.6	44	244	20.4	31	4,373	-2.7	47	262	33.2	31	4,303	-8.0	282	18.3	31	4,277	-8.5	277	34.2		
600--	31	3,957	-21.3	46	141	10.4	30	4,284	-10.1	43	244	21.2	31	5,052	-6.8	47	260	39.4	30	4,966	-12.3	285	21.8	31	4,943	-12.4	276	37.3		
550--	31	4,541	-25.1	46	141	9.8	30	4,966	-19.5	43	246	23.5	31	5,800	-11.3	53	261	43.9	30	5,696	-17.5	284	24.7	31	5,670	-17.0	274	41.6		
500--	31	5,279	-29.4	45	156	10.4	30	5,666	-26.5	43	247	24.4	31	6,582	-17.0	53	262	46.8	30	6,468	-23.2	285	27.8	31	6,449	-22.5	272	47.0		
450--	31	6,016	-33.8	45	161	11.7	30	6,266	-29.5	43	247	25.4	31	7,026	-23.2	53	262	53.8	30	7,328	-29.4	281	32.3	31	7,308	-28.7	267	54.2		
400--	31	6,822	-38.2	45	153	11.5	30	6,785	-32.2	43	247	26.0	31	7,473	-23.1	53	264	57.3	30	8,268	-36.2	274	41.2	31	8,251	-35.2	266	62.6		
350--	31	7,727	-42.7	45	164	9.8	30	8,214	-39.6	43	247	24.9	31	8,440	-30.0	53	264	63.7	30	9,312	-43.5	270	50.1	31	9,306	-42.8	265	71.7		
300--	31	8,724	-52.5	55	168	11.9	30	9,250	-47.9	43	248	26.0	31	10,453	-48.3	53	266	69.4	30	10,532	-50.5	267	61.2	30	10,518	-51.0	266	80.2		
250--	30	9,905	-54.3	55	183	13.6	30	10,433	-55.8	43	248	26.8	31	10,526	-56.0	53	267	71.7	30	11,974	-55.0	274	72.3	30	11,952	-55.9	267	88.6		
200--	30	11,347	-51.1	55	185	15.9	30	11,840	-58.8	43	248	27.2	31	12,147	-57.5	53	267	77.3	30	12,788	-57.7	267	88.4	30	12,766	-57.7	274	88.4		
175--	30	12,219	-49.3	55	184	15.9	30	12,681	-57.6	43	249	28.2	31	12,917	-57.0	53	266	75.8	30	12,827	-56.8	270	70.3	30	12,798	-57.7	274	73.6		
150--	29	13,238	-49.1	55	181	16.1	30	13,655	-57.7	43	253	23.3	31	13,972	-63.4	53	266	74.6	30	13,581	-56.8	270	73.6	30	13,768	-56.9	274	73.6		
125--	29	14,433	-49.6	55	198	16.9	30	14,802	-59.4	43	270	28.8	31	15,080	-67.6	53	263	62.8	30	14,934	-63.2	270	61.6	30	14,900	-63.2	274	61.6		
100--	29	15,894	-49.8	55	203	16.7	30	16,191	-61.5	43	273	22.7	31	16,405	-73.5	53	266	44.2	30	16,290	-63.0	274	45.9	30	16,266	-67.1	267	55.2		
80--	29	17,349	-51.1	55	208	15.0	30	17,573	-61.7	43	275	13.6	31	17,699	-75.9	53	268	35.4	30	17,627	-68.1	274	34.4	30	17,603	-68.8	269	40.8		
70--	29	18,222	-51.3	55	210	14.6	30	18,401	-61.1	43	280	9.1	26	18,480	-72.9	53	267	25.6	30	18,440	-67.4	276	24.1	30	18,409	-68.2	269	33.6		
60--	28	19,216	-51.4	55	217	13.4	30	19,359	-60.5	43	287	5.8	26	19,386	-69.7	53	265	17.9	30	19,361	-66.0	276	16.1	30	19,336	-66.0	274	31.7		
50--	28	20,401	-50.8	55	218	14.4	30	20,496	-59.5	43	327	2.9	26	20,484	-65.7	53	268	12.0	30	20,420	-63.5	281	9.9	30	20,403	-64.3	273	24.5		
40--	28	21,855	-50.7	55	234	12.6	28	21,882	-59.6	43	277	7.8	23	21,849	-63.1	53	287	5.8	31	21,855	-61.6	320	25.1	30	21,801	-62.3	274	15.3		
30--	28	23,728	-50.6	55	251	12.0	25	23,696	-58.8	43	282	10.1	23	23,643	-58.8	53	277	2.5	31	23,645	-59.5	277	2.5	30	23,605	-59.8	275	15.2		
25--	28	24,918	-50.5	55	267	12.0	22	24,855	-58.8	43	287	6.7	23	24,783	-58.2	53	284	1.4	31	24,788	-58.2	3	2.1	31	24,742	-58.2	273	15.2		
20--	28	26,390	-49.2	55	278	9.1	20	26,277	-55.4	43	274	18.3	17	26,219	-53.1	53	272	2.1	31	26,199	-56.1	50	4.3	31	26,167	-56.8	275	13.8		
15--	12	28,384	-44.9	55	12	28,127	-52.7	43	272	17.7	15	28,088	-49.3	53	272	12.4	30	28,055	-52.2	10	28,009	-52.0	15	28,009	-52.0	273	14.6			
10--	10	30,683	-48.0	55	16	28,002	-50.9	43	302	10.1	16	27,950	-50.2	53	308	44.5	30	27,776	-44.5	11	31,007	-44.5	10	30,649	-45.0	279	19.0			

NORTH PLATTE, NEBR. (921 MB.)	OAKLAND, CALIF. (1021 MB.)						OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA. (977 MB.)						OMAHA, NEBR. (973 MB.)						PEORIA, ILL. (997 MB.)											
	Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations				
		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Dynamic height			
SURFACE	31	848	-8.2	74	320	5.1	31	6	5.3	89	83	2.1	31	392	-2.1	73	287	1.6	31	403	-9.5	73	280	2.1	31	201	-8.9	81	296	2.7
1,000--	31	203	-3.7	62	313	10.1	31	1,053	10.4	45	190	3.7	31	1,050	2.1	45	302	8.0	31	1,014	-4.1	41	299	11.3	31	1,002	-5.3	50	298	15.2
900--	31	604	-3.7	62	313	11.9	31	591	-1.8	62	294	8.5	31	544	-16.3	53	312	14.8	31	443	-8.6	59	97	12.8	31	53	-3.5	50	301	11.5
850--	31	1,481																												

# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

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PITTSBURGH, PA. (977 MB.)										POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF. (1006 MB.)										PORTLAND, ME. (1013 MB.)										RAPID CITY, S. DAK. (907 MB.)										ST. CLOUD, MINN. (982 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind	Direction	Speed													
SURFACE	31	354	-7.1	74	261	4.3	31	113	6.7	81	109	4.7	31	20	12.5	73	312	5.2	32	966	-5.4	67	335	5.4	31	316	-13.7	76	298	4.3																			
1,000--	31	187	10.2	51	182	10.2	31	57	15.0	34	44	3.7	31	116	-10.4	56	306	10.9	31	184	1.1	31	177	1.1	31	570	-11.7	69	313	9.1																			
950--	31	587	-7.0	71	266	7.8	31	57	12.5	32	72	2.1	31	824	-13.5	53	308	11.3	31	1,027	-3.7	58	331	6.4	31	986	-9.3	55	310	13.8																			
900--	31	888	-8.4	70	272	12.0	31	1,051	11.1	32	76	2.1	31	824	-13.5	53	306	12.6	31	1,483	-1.9	46	323	16.1	31	1,427	-8.3	46	308	17.7																			
850--	31	1,430	-9.4	60	282	16.9	31	1,527	9.7	34	73	8.1	31	1,821	-1.6	50	281	16.9	31	1,964	-3.7	42	321	22.3	31	1,895	-10.1	42	306	21.2																			
800--	31	1,899	-10.2	54	283	26.6	31	2,028	1.8	31	1,811	-1.5	31	2,221	-14.4	48	284	20.2	31	2,468	-5.5	42	318	25.6	31	2,390	-11.7	40	308	27.0																			
750--	31	2,390	-12.0	51	281	26.4	31	2,555	3.7	31	337	1.9	31	2,921	-14.8	42	276	24.9	31	3,011	-8.4	46	315	28.8	31	2,917	-14.2	36	305	29.5																			
700--	31	2,921	-14.0	52	281	32.1	31	3,112	-7	31	282	2.9	31	3,842	-17.1	42	272	29.3	31	3,576	-11.5	42	311	29.7	31	3,473	-17.1	42	304	32.4																			
650--	31	3,477	-16.4	50	283	35.6	31	3,700	-3.2	31	97	3.7	31	3,390	-20.1	46	272	29.3	31	3,576	-11.5	42	311	29.7	31	3,473	-17.1	42	305	36.5																			
600--	31	4,081	-19.9	46	284	42.4	31	4,332	-7.3	31	274	4.5	31	3,983	-23.0	44	271	34.6	31	4,194	-14.6	34	309	32.8	31	4,073	-20.4	42	305	36.5																			
550--	31	4,723	-22.7	46	283	41.1	31	4,998	-12.0	31	275	6.0	31	4,612	-26.5	39	273	40.8	31	4,844	-18.7	38	309	35.9	31	4,711	-24.2	47	303	39.8																			
500--	31	5,419	-27.1	45	283	52.1	31	5,725	-17.3	31	277	8.0	31	5,302	-30.7	30	273	43.9	31	5,553	-23.6	41	308	40.4	31	5,403	-28.3	47	301	42.6																			
450--	31	6,165	-31.9	45	283	57.3	31	6,499	-23.2	31	273	11.9	31	6,039	-35.2	35	269	50.9	31	6,307	-29.3	38	308	41.2	31	6,149	-33.3	49	303	48.4																			
400--	31	6,997	-37.1	46	288	60.4	31	7,358	-29.7	31	283	12.2	31	6,857	-40.3	31	269	59.1	31	7,147	-35.7	31	305	45.3	31	6,970	-38.5	31	305	54.8																			
350--	31	7,909	-42.9	49	288	61.0	31	8,293	-37.0	31	288	15.5	31	7,759	-45.2	31	264	62.8	31	8,062	-42.5	31	306	47.4	31	7,876	-44.6	31	304	58.5																			
300--	31	8,936	-49.1	49	289	61.8	31	9,342	-45.6	31	291	20.4	31	8,778	-49.8	31	263	67.2	31	9,084	-49.6	31	305	49.4	31	8,893	-51.3	31	302	59.1																			
250--	31	10,118	-54.1	51	287	58.9	31	10,533	-53.9	31	291	25.6	31	9,962	-52.4	31	262	64.7	31	10,262	-56.5	31	308	54.6	31	10,063	-55.9	31	303	60.4																			
200--	31	11,547	-54.5	51	279	73.3	31	11,952	-56.1	31	279	32.8	31	11,406	-51.6	31	261	64.9	31	11,865	-59.5	31	300	50.1	31	11,480	-56.0	31	300	54.8																			
150--	31	12,404	-53.6	51	273	62.0	31	12,802	-56.0	31	277	36.3	31	12,274	-51.2	31	261	61.8	31	12,502	-58.2	31	298	48.4	31	11,323	-54.0	31	299	51.7																			
100--	31	13,395	-54.7	51	271	57.1	31	13,779	-57.9	31	275	35.9	31	13,283	-52.5	31	259	56.5	31	13,477	-56.5	31	288	47.6	31	13,323	-54.2	31	301	46.4																			
50--	31	14,556	-56.8	51	272	54.0	31	14,914	-62.0	31	274	32.8	29	14,447	-54.2	31	263	52.8	31	14,633	-57.0	31	299	41.4	31	14,490	-55.2	31	301	41.6																			
0--	31	15,966	-58.5	51	267	34.2	31	16,284	-66.1	31	274	26.0	27	15,867	-55.6	31	262	44.5	30	16,040	-58.6	31	304	38.9	30	15,904	-56.4	31	302	38.9																			
SURFACE	31	17,367	-59.1	51	265	28.0	31	20,163	-65.8	31	275	19.0	27	17,290	-56.7	31	262	34.8	30	17,439	-59.3	31	309	28.5	30	17,320	-56.5	31	305	30.0																			
1,000--	31	21,206	-59.3	51	268	25.8	31	20,465	-62.1	31	280	13.4	26	18,218	-57.6	31	265	32.8	29	19,279	-57.7	31	310	24.9	30	19,142	-57.0	31	310	26.4																			
800--	31	21,710	-59.8	51	283	14.3	31	20,490	-63.9	31	328	3.3	23	20,266	-58.3	31	273	21.6	28	20,382	-58.6	31	323	19.2	29	20,293	-57.4	31	316	23.7																			
600--	31	21,708	-58.4	51	294	8.5	31	21,864	-62.3	31	69	6.2	22	21,691	-57.8	31	270	15.5	28	21,784	-58.5	31	335	15.0	29	21,703	-57.5	31	326	19.8																			
400--	31	27,231	-51.8	51	329	8.0	27	23,648	-60.5	31	70	11.7	21	23,528	-56.9	31	276	10.9	27	23,592	-58.0	31	359	12.4	27	23,511	-57.3	31	333	17.5																			
25--	31	24,663	-56.9	21	51	27	24,748	-59.3	31	73	11.5	19	24,687	-56.5	31	274	6.2	23	24,743	-57.5	31	9	14.4	23	24,680	-57.1	31	344	19.0																				
20--	31	25,062	-54.3	20	9.3	27	26,188	-57.3	31	71	14.2	18	26,105	-55.9	31	306	4.5	24	26,153	-55.9	31	24	17.1	20	26,080	-56.5	31	345	17.5																				
15--	31	27,948	-51.4	21	27	28,018	-54.1	31	75	12.0	13	27,917	-54.2	31	311	6.2	18	27,985	-53.7	31	17	27,918	-54.2	31	322	18.7																							
10--	31	30,741	-41.5	21	25	30,653	-48.3	31	61	6.6	5	30,463	-50.0	31	30	1.5	20	29,918	-53.7	31	17	29,918	-53.7	31	30	1.5																							
SURFACE	31	6	22.1	89	127	4.1	31	38	12.4	52	26	6.2	31	221	-13.9	68	67	2.1	31	125	5.4	78	134	3.9	30	.37	-0.5	86	155	2.7																			
1,000--	31	147	23.2	80	106	10.9	31	157	15.7	38	32	5.2	31	141	1.1	31	160	14.0	27	131	3.0	82	147	1.1	31	150	10.6	25	2.1																				
950--	31	593	20.2	79	87	15.7	31	592	14.8	33	58	2.1	31	532	-12.5	67	260	2.7	31	580	6.7	63	176	11.1	30	326	-2.6	82	142	7.6																			
900--	31	1,059	17.1	77	87	17.1	31	1,048	12.6	59	1.9	31	945	-12.6	61	273	10.1	31	1,024	4.8	63	193	15.7	31	573	-5.8	81	158	6.0																				
850--	31	1,545	13.9	74	90	19.0	31	1,525	9.9	30	1,212	3.1	31	1,380	-13.3	60	289	15.7	31	1,489	2.6	64	208	18.5	30	1,199	-5.5	80	164	7.0																			
800--	31	2,056	11.9	60	86	13.6	31	2,026	7.1	31	151	1.2	31	1,841	-14.6	55	292	18.3	31	1,977	.0	58	218	21.4	31	1,668	-11.3	67	159	4.9																			
750--	31	2,594	10.2	39	153	9.4	31	2,552	3.8	31	350	1.6	31	2,325	-16.4	55	291	21.6	31	2,468	-2.8	50	227	20.1	31	2,146	-14.3	60	164	6.6																			
700--	31	3,161	7.6	33	287	11.7	31	3,111	3.4	32	303	3.3	31	2,845	-18.7	52	291	24.3	31	3,036	-5.2	49	236	20.0	31	2,681	-17.7	57	153	7.6																			
650--	31	3,768	4.8	41	277	11.7	31	3,700	-3.4	32	293	4.3	31	3,390	-21.6	52	288	25.3	31	3,609	-8.5	47	241	22.3	30	3,223	-21.3	55	149	8.2																			
600--	31	4,422	1.8	46	276	7.2	30	4,330	-7.5	285	6.0	31	3,980	-25.2	48	290	27.8	31	4,231	-12.4	61	247	22.7	30	3,818	-25.3	50	136	11.9																				
550																																																	

## RAWINSONDE DATA

#### Average monthly values

JANUARY 1962

SHREVEPORT, LA. (1015 MB.)				SPOKANE, WASH. (937 MB.)				SWAN ISLAND, W. I. (1015 MB.)				TAMPA, FLA. (1020 MB.)				TATQUOSH IS., WASH. (1013 MB.)															
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Wind	Relative humidity	Temperature	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Wind	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Wind	Relative humidity	Temperature	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Wind	Relative humidity	Temperature	Direction	Speed				
SURFACE	31	76	2.9	85	342	2.3	31	722	1.9	86	158	2.9	31	10	25.0	76	52	8.7	31	83	36	3.5	31	31	7.9	78	130	12.1			
1,000--	31	197	3.3	69	329	1.2	31	203					31	138	24.1	76	55	12.3	31	176	24	3.7	31	133	8.2	68	132	11.1			
950--	31	614	3.3	60	328	3.3	31	615					31	585	20.7	82	62	15.3	31	604	11.0	72	289	3.1	31	555	7.3	62	174	14.8	
900--	31	1,053	3.1	56	323	4.9	31	1,045	- .3	75	193	7.8	31	1,052	17.7	77	70	15.5	31	1,057	9.5	61	267	8.7	31	1,000	5.0	63	187	16.7	
850--	31	1,518	2.6	53	300	8.0	31	1,504	- .4	62	225	13.8	31	1,540	14.9	71	81	11.9	30	1,530	8.3	41	273	12.2	31	1,464	2.8	60	185	19.0	
800--	31	2,008	1.6	51	285	11.5	31	1,989	- .7	55	237	16.1	31	2,051	12.7	62	85	9.9	30	2,030	6.8	40	271	17.3	31	1,954	7.5	53	203	15.9	
750--	31	2,526	1.6	47	284	13.6	31	2,502	- .9	52	247	18.5	31	2,591	10.3	55	90	8.9	30	2,562	5.0	39	266	21.4	31	2,465	2.0	47	214	17.7	
700--	31	3,077	2.7	39	283	16.3	31	3,047	- .5	57	48	255	19.4	31	3,164	7.8	43	86	7.6	30	3,121	2.5	265	25.6	31	3,015	- 4.9	44	219	19.6	
650--	31	3,657	5.3	32	278	19.8	31	3,620	- 9.2	49	264	20.0	31	3,766	5.2	100	6.4	30	3,713	- .9	267	29.5	31	3,587	- 8.1	44	228	22.3			
600--	31	4,287	8.6	32	278	24.7	31	4,241	- 12.6	47	276	24.5	31	4,422	2.2	121	4.9	30	4,352	- 4.4	33	267	34.0	31	4,213	- 11.9	44	233	26.8		
550--	31	4,954	11.9	32	278	28.4	31	4,844	- 16.8	48	282	25.1	30	5,112	- 1.6	156	4.5	30	5,027	- 8.3	265	37.3	31	4,865	- 16.2	41	242	34.0			
500--	31	5,677	17.8	32	270	32.6	31	5,609	- 21.6	48	286	27.0	30	5,873	- 6.4	206	5.4	30	5,769	- 13.0	265	40.8	31	5,584	- 21.3	40	237	31.3			
450--	31	6,450	23.5	32	271	37.1	31	6,369	- 27.0	47	284	30.3	30	6,683	- 12.0	234	7.8	30	6,557	- 18.3	266	48.6	31	6,339	- 27.0	40	241	34.0			
400--	31	7,309	30.0	32	274	44.3	31	7,216	- 33.3	43	280	34.2	30	7,579	- 18.7	245	9.9	30	7,437	- 24.0	266	54.8	31	7,193	- 33.7	40	244	36.5			
350--	31	8,247	36.3	32	267	53.8	31	8,139	- 40.7	47	281	37.3	30	8,560	- 26.2	260	15.9	30	8,398	- 31.1	265	61.0	31	8,115	- 41.1	40	250	39.8			
300--	31	9,289	43.9	32	267	62.4	31	9,170	- 49.1	47	282	41.4	30	9,657	- 34.3	261	22.9	30	9,472	- 39.5	265	66.5	31	9,146	- 49.0	40	251	41.2			
250--	31	10,503	50.7	32	267	71.3	31	10,346	- 56.6	47	287	42.6	30	10,907	- 43.9	257	29.5	30	10,696	- 48.6	265	73.1	31	10,322	- 56.8	40	254	42.6			
200--	31	11,958	58.6	32	267	79.7	31	11,747	- 59.7	47	283	42.4	29	12,374	- 53.8	251	31.9	30	12,133	- 56.7	265	81.6	31	11,728	- 58.3	40	255	38.5			
150--	31	13,755	65.5	32	267	86.0	31	13,588	- 56.8	47	287	37.9	29	13,222	- 58.4	249	41.2	29	12,977	- 59.2	266	76.0	30	12,577	- 55.4	40	259	33.2			
125--	31	14,887	63.1	32	268	61.6	31	14,726	- 56.0	47	282	31.7	28	14,182	- 63.0	250	42.7	28	13,936	- 61.9	265	71.5	30	13,665	- 54.7	40	264	29.9			
100--	31	16,248	67.0	32	270	51.9	31	16,166	- 58.0	47	287	31.7	28	16,594	- 76.6	260	25.1	28	16,387	- 71.0	265	55.4	30	16,151	- 58.3	40	273	18.7			
850--	31	17,591	68.0	32	272	41.6	31	17,544	- 58.5	47	280	21.6	28	17,862	- 80.2	272	9.3	25	17,703	- 72.1	267	41.4	22	17,563	- 57.7	40	290	10.9			
700--	31	18,404	67.5	32	274	31.1	31	18,381	- 58.5	47	283	16.6	28	18,617	- 78.6	342	1.4	24	18,502	- 71.2	267	35.8	21	18,399	- 57.6	40	302	8.5			
600--	31	19,324	66.6	32	274	24.3	31	19,331	- 57.6	47	282	12.8	28	19,507	- 73.0	84	3.9	24	19,411	- 68.3	263	28.4	21	19,373	- 57.2	40	308	6.4			
500--	31	20,432	64.5	32	282	17.9	31	20,503	- 57.5	47	280	12.6	28	20,593	- 66.1	103	6.2	22	20,511	- 65.1	267	20.8	20	20,524	- 56.8	40	312	6.0			
400--	31	21,803	62.2	32	281	11.7	29	21,808	- 57.3	47	280	11.1	29	21,859	- 61.6	87	7.8	21	21,881	- 61.4	266	16.9	20	21,837	- 57.2	40	14	7.0			
30--	32	23,593	- 60.0	32	285	9.7	21	23,724	- 55.7	47	281	11.7	26	23,751	- 59.0	78	7.0	20	23,674	- 58.3	264	11.1	18	23,774	- 56.0	40	35	8.0			
25--	32	24,730	- 58.7	32	288	8.0	18	24,817	- 54.2	47	280	10.0	15	24,889	- 57.1	97	2.7	19	24,827	- 55.7	262	15.7	17	24,926	- 55.5	40	53	9.9			
20--	32	25,106	- 57.7	32	286	7.7	31	25,106	- 53.1	47	282	26.0	15	25,153	- 53.7	298	9.5	15	25,266	- 51.9	270	14.2	14	26,363	- 54.9	40	56	17.5			
15--	32	27,973	- 53.0	32	284	11.5	10	28,175	- 52.6	47	282	26.1	15	28,181	- 54.4	278	15.2	9	28,172	- 57.7	270	7.8	28	24,299	- 51.3	40	5				
10--	5	30,597	- 45.7										16	32,195	- 44.3	257	36.5														
5--													6	35,468	- 41.6																
SURFACE	31	- 7.1	80	316	2.7	31	781	6.9	65	124	6.6	31	84	- 6.6	76	329	3.3	31	1,310	- 7.0	72	123	2.5	30	12	- 0.9	87	84	4.5		
1,000--	31	199					31	169					31	153	- 3.9	59	311	5.2	31	258				30	54		98	7.4			
950--	31	602	- 3.2	60	298	7.4	31	591					31	560	- 3.8	56	298	12.8	31	664				30	470	2.3	62	119	13.0		
900--	31	1,029	- 3.2	48	307	10.5	31	1,042	- 11.0	45	121	12.0	31	985	- 5.7	60	290	15.0	31	1,095				30	905	- 4.6	63	128	13.6		
850--	31	1,484	2.1	36	304	13.8	31	1,517	9.1	41	117	7.0	31	1,432	- 7.2	58	290	18.8	31	1,547	2.2	46	150	2.3	30	1,361	- 3.5	63	136	15.7	
800--	31	1,964	3.1	33	304	16.3	31	2,017	6.5	41	24	2.7	31	1,904	- 1.4	55	290	18.8	31	2,037	2.0	36	218	4.7	30	1,838	- 6.0	56	152	16.9	
750--	31	2,479	4.5	32	297	19.0	31	2,538	4.0	45	35	172	6.3	31	2,403	- 9.3	50	286	27.2	31	2,551	- 1.2	33	251	7.2	30	2,340	- 9.1	52	160	15.2
700--	31	3,015	6.9	30	298	22.5	31	3,102	1.1	34	314	2.3	31	2,937	- 11.0	45	282	32.4	31	3,105	- 3.2	35	263	9.3	30	2,873	- 12.6	49	166	15.9	
650--	31	3,585	9.8	30	303	26.0	31	3,688	2.5	34	284	1.5	31	3,501	- 13.5	47	277	38.1	31	3,684	- 6.1	263	12.2	30	3,429	- 16.3	46	169	17.7		
600--	31	4,205	12.2	32	296	27.7	31	4,325	6.5	308	4.5	31	4,108	- 17.0	47	275	41.6	31	4,311	- 9.7	33	278	13.4	30	4,033	- 20.3	44	180	20.0		
550--	31	5,035	17.7	32	293	31.3	31	4,988	- 10.9	303	6.2	31	4,753	- 20.8	48	273	46.0	31	4,972	- 14.1	36	278	16.3	30	4,667	- 24.4	43	184	20.0		
500--	31	5,570	22.2	32	293	34.3	31	5,725	- 16.0	280	9.5	31	5,456	- 25.3	47	273	49.5	31	5,894	- 19.1	289	18.3	30	5,362	- 29.1	45	201	21.4			
450--	31	6,330	27.8	32	293	36.6	31	6,499	- 21.9	283	13.4	31	6,208	- 30.1	47	277	35.2	31	6,464	- 25.0	289	18.7	30	6,098	- 34.5	40	201	23.9			
400--	31	7,173	- 34.2	32	295	37.3	31	7,367	- 28.6	280	17.9	31	7,045	- 35.2	47	274	63.7	31	7,313	- 31.5	37	278	21.2	30	6,922	- 40.5	40	205	26.6		
350--	31	8,094	- 41.2	32	294																										

Note: All observations scheduled at 1200, G.C.T. Pressures shown under station names are the average monthly station pressures for the month of record, corrected to the height of the floors of the instrument shelters used for rawinsonde purposes. "Number of observations" refers to those of dynamic height only. Temperature, humidity or wind data may be missing for one or more pressure surfaces of some observations. The temperature and wind values are based on 15 or more observations at the surface or 5 observations at a standard pressure level for temperature and 10 for wind. Relative humidity data are not published for standard pressure surfaces having less than 15 actual observations.

Relative humidity data beginning with October 1, 1948, were computed and expressed in these tables on the basis of vapor-pressure over water. Upper air values of relative humidity at

levels with temperatures less than 0°C., have formerly been computed and expressed on the basis of the vapor-pressure over ice. All relative humidity observations are obtained by electric hygrometer and have been adjusted to compensate for the value occurring below the operating range of the humidity element.

These average values for standard pressure surfaces were obtained by rawinsondes; dynamic height (geopotential) units of .98 dynamic meter, temperature in degrees Celsius, relative humidity in percent, and resultant winds in degrees and knots. The resultant wind speed is biased toward a lower value as the number of observations on which the resultant is based lessens. See note following Table 22 in the January 1950 issue of Climatological Data, National Summary.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

JANUARY 1961

Sun's zenith distance										Sun's zenith distance											
Date	A.M.					P.M.					Date	A.M.					P.M.				
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	*	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°			78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.																					
Air mass																					
	4.19	3.35	2.53	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19			3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36	
Jan.																					
1-----	1.03	1.15	1.28	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.30	1.20	1.08			1.29	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	
2-----												1.46	1.58	1.67	1.56	1.45	1.45	1.36	1.36	1.28	
3-----	1.04	1.13	1.28	1.38	1.43	1.39	1.18	1.00	.87			1.50	1.61	1.67	1.52						
4-----	.99	1.10	1.22	1.33	1.41	1.36	1.21	1.12	1.01			1.40	1.49	1.60	1.64						
5-----	1.04	1.16	1.29	1.38	1.42	1.40						1.40	1.49	1.60	1.66						
6-----	1.05	1.15	1.27	1.41	1.41	1.37	1.25	1.15	1.03			1.40	1.49	1.59	1.65						
7-----	(1.13)	(1.24)	---	---	---	---	(.98)	---				1.34	1.40	1.49	1.59						
8-----	1.05	1.16	1.27	(1.43)	---	(1.33)	1.27	1.16	1.06			1.31	1.39	1.49	1.60	1.66	1.52	1.28	1.19		
9-----	1.12	1.22	1.32	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.28	1.14	1.01			1.34	1.42	1.51	1.61	1.67	1.55	1.44	1.34	1.27	
10-----	.98	1.11	1.21	1.37	1.41	1.39	1.21	1.05	.96			1.35	1.43	1.52	1.62	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.42	1.35	
11-----	1.01	1.13	1.26	1.41	1.41	1.32	1.21	1.11	1.03			1.35	1.42	1.51	1.62	1.70	1.53	1.41	1.33	1.26	
12-----	1.07	1.17	1.28	1.41	1.35	1.41	1.26	1.13	1.03			1.31	1.39	1.49	1.61	1.68	# 1.59	# 1.50	1.41	# 1.33	
13-----	.99	1.11	1.22	1.36	1.42	1.39	1.23	1.12	1.03			1.35	1.43	1.52	1.62	1.66	1.58	1.50	1.41	1.33	
14-----	.99	1.07	1.22	1.33	1.36	1.31	1.17	1.02	.94			1.35	1.43	1.52	1.62	1.66	1.57	1.48	1.36	1.33	
15-----	1.01	1.11	1.22	1.36	1.40	1.35	1.15	.99	.87			1.34	1.41	1.50	1.61	1.69	1.52	1.39	1.29	1.21	
16-----	1.01	1.11	---	1.38	1.37	1.34	1.18	1.07	.96			1.29	1.36	1.45	1.55	1.63	1.52	1.39	1.29	1.21	
17-----	1.08	1.17	1.28	1.41	1.41	1.38	---	---	---			1.20	1.28	1.38	1.49	1.58	1.48	1.35	1.25	1.17	
18-----				1.39	---	---	---	---	---			1.40	1.51	1.61	1.51	1.39	1.29	1.21			
21-----	1.03	1.15	1.23	1.39	1.43	1.39	1.21	1.06	.96			1.27	1.36	1.44	1.56	1.63	---	---			
22-----	1.04	1.15	1.27	1.45	1.46	1.42	1.29	1.17	1.04			1.27	1.36	1.46	1.57	1.63	1.45	1.37	1.30		
25-----				1.23	1.32	1.28	1.10	.95	.81			1.29	1.37	1.45	1.57	1.64	1.41	1.30	1.24		
29-----	1.02	1.13	1.25	(1.35)	(1.38)	(1.17)	1.19	(1.01)	(.95)			1.24	1.32	1.41	1.54	1.62	1.51	1.41	1.33	1.24	
30-----				---	(.99)	(1.18)	---	---	---			1.32	1.40	1.48	1.60	1.70	1.59	1.47	1.40	1.29	
31-----				1.41	---	---	---	---	---			1.26	1.35	1.44	1.56	1.67	1.55	1.43	1.34	1.26	
Aver-ages	1.03	1.14	1.25	1.38	1.40	1.37	1.21	1.08	.97			1.30	1.38	1.47	1.58	1.66	# 1.55	# 1.44	1.34	# 1.26	
OMAHA, NEBR.																					
Air mass																					
	4.78	3.82	2.87	1.91	*	1.91	2.87	3.82	4.78			4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56	
Jan.																					
2-----												S 1.21	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
3-----												S 1.10	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
4-----	S .91	S 1.00	S 1.12	S 1.27	S 1.19																
5-----	S .80	S .91	---	---	---	---	---	---	---												
6-----			S 1.01	---	---	---	---	---	---												
7-----	S .88	S .98	S 1.09	---	---	---	---	---	---												
8-----	S .84	S .96	S 1.12	S 1.20	M 1.04	+	+	+	+												
11-----			B .99	B 1.10	---	---	---	---	---												
19-----												S 1.05	S 0.94	S 0.86							
21-----												S 1.25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
23-----												M 1.31	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
24-----												1.36	+	S 0.94	S .70						
27-----	S .86	S 1.00	S 1.17	---	---	---	---	---	---												
29-----																					
30-----																					
31-----	H .65	H .77	H .91	H 1.21	---	---	---	---	---												
Aver-ages	0.82	0.94	1.09	---	1.26	---	1.08	0.96	0.79			0.95	1.10	1.24	1.39	1.45	1.36	1.23	1.10	0.98	
MADISON, WIS.																					
Air mass																					
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69			4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89	
Jan.												M 1.18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
5-----												S 1.39	S 1.30	S 1.23							
21-----	S 0.91	S 1.07	S 1.22	---	---	---	---	---	---												
22-----	S 1.04	S 1.15	S 1.30	---	---	---	---	---	---												
24-----	S 1.03	S 1.15	S 1.26	---	1.37	---	1.30	1.15	1.10												
27-----	S 1.02	S 1.11	S 1.23	---	1.37	---	1.29	---	---												
Aver-ages	1.00	1.12	1.22	---	1.33	---	1.30	1.19	1.10			0.95	1.03	1.18	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.13	1.02	0.88	
GUAM, M. I.																					
Air mass																					
	4.92	3.93	2.95	1.97	*	1.97	2.95	3.93	4.92			4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89	
MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII																					
Air mass																					
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	3.36	3.36			3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	3.36	3.36	
Jan.																					
1-----												1.29	1.39	1.49	1.58	1.67	1.52	1.28	1.19	1.10	
3-----												1.46	1.58	1.67	1.52	1.45	1.36	1.28	1.19	1.10	
4-----												1.50	1.61	1.67	1.52	1.45	1.36	1.28	1.19	1.10	
5-----												1.40	1.49	1.60	1.64	1.53	1.45	1.36	1.28	1.19	1.10
6-----												1.31	1.40	1.49	1.58	1.67	1.52	1.44	1.35	1.26	
7-----												1.30	1.40	1.49	1.58	1.67	1.52	1.44	1.35	1.26	
8-----		</td																			

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

JANUARY 1961

	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Ames, Iowa	Anchorage, Alaska	Apalachicola, Fla.	Astoria, Ore.	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill Obs., Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Brownsville, Tex.	Canyon Island Pacific Area	Cape Hatteras, N. C.	Caribou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia, Mo.	Corvallis, Oreg.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Ely, Nev.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flaming Gorge, Utah	Fort Worth, Tex.	Gainesville, Fla.	Glasgow, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Greensboro, N. C.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Indyoskern, Calif.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Lake Charles, La.	Lander, Wyo.				
1961																																									
Jan. 1	336	63	2	329	122	300	---	8	89	---	198	4	218	238	305	50	294	15	168	65	256	286	92	353	276	13	244	304	103	177	143	280	78	287	31	355	274	260			
Jan. 2	333	69	28	297	170	283	---	10	176	211	208	130	525	221	152	248	122	52	26	111	(304)	104	356	276	2	228	363	51	259	116	252	131	277	40	364	285	261				
Jan. 3	335	66	4	338	91	304	---	11	181	199	179	31	642	131	126	289	154	269	58	93	308	154	356	280	2	298	357	(73)	219	169	286	142	165	242	320	352	262				
Jan. 4	334	228	11	332	48	315	---	14	190	213	171	74	640	349	101	334	77	272	109	81	300	107	289	271	4	275	304	(68)	384	162	278	125	289	215	364	374	155	51	256		
Jan. 5	344	219	36	130	31	207	---	10	149	170	214	57	583	335	172	311	188	260	58	55	309	162	245	273	3	280	304	(61)	176	100	288	56	282	215	374	374	155	51	219		
Jan. 6	342	213	66	283	16	290	---	13	136	103	100	627	349	174	328	195	266	44	67	313	199	87	276	2	260	47	128	294	129	258	80	281	149	285	80	264	195	345	139	18	252
Jan. 7	309	171	1	301	101	161	55	---	170	78	296	139	307	112	265	57	174	271	47	373	234	3	261	27	204	360	149	285	80	264	195	345	139	18	252						
Average	333	176	24	287	83	266	---	12	142	199	150	98	543	284	131	302	123	222	59	120	(299)	124	294	269	4	264	243	(98)	267	138	275	99	264	169	357	---	174	253			
Jan. 8	342	239	15	57	27	141	---	25	63	97	167	98	---	212	64	130	95	244	32	133	310	96	374	242	17	244	355	222	22	104	261	102	211	152	381	66	65	245			
Jan. 9	348	225	18	341	76	304	---	46	194	237	257	40	---	370	137	350	133	141	188	228	104	356	276	2	228	363	51	259	116	252	131	277	40	364	285	261					
Jan. 10	344	196	11	354	47	257	---	175	213	355	355	371	199	327	162	242	97	205	278	254	369	265	11	269	307	148	372	163	285	35	296	260	369	303	328	236					
Jan. 11	347	260	31	233	17	---	13	93	195	147	42	584	371	74	187	148	268	38	77	319	139	378	282	5	270	304	(68)	237	237	379	201	187	262								
Jan. 12	353	220	0	177	64	---	41	169	199	216	337	626	350	203	302	155	267	82	212	323	194	378	285	8	297	70	47	221	134	294	58	297	234	384	218	97	248				
Jan. 13	356	146	21	69	28	---	16	46	146	193	383	630	291	145	138	165	114	16	58	310	176	381	286	15	178	294	22	32	88	193	293	154	271	209	381	193	71	253			
Jan. 14	352	81	19	165	44	---	18	103	125	117	385	637	45	77	206	95	100	77	90	320	63	383	280	22	197	131	37	223	171	290	108	34	79	378	121	---	239				
Average	349	195	16	200	45	---	25	104	140	184	262	619	287	128	234	136	211	66	143	310	152	373	272	13	246	229	133	222	150	284	84	245	195	374	168	188	253				
Jan. 15	351	66	65	342	23	---	54	184	179	30	380	620	275	241	201	26	55	41	70	---	112	387	289	7	271	374	56	285	106	273	90	60	21	382	126	374	220				
Jan. 16	356	217	67	351	80	---	48	141	181	36	365	648	55	156	182	67	53	80	52	272	234	386	276	26	236	374	53	403	86	266	71	308	68	373	211	361	266				
Jan. 17	362	230	95	363	84	---	18	201	165	232	367	595	329	173	341	66	266	131	123	319	131	389	200	10	225	370	62	403	111	302	149	315	151	397	183	361	237				
Jan. 18	332	54	84	375	210	---	20	219	248	244	371	628	355	183	343	69	221	200	123	231	112	215	305	21	218	314	79	408	205	239	132	293	196	407	228	356	113				
Jan. 19	295	268	120	145	217	---	32	159	232	188	222	639	122	228	90	65	195	170	131	351	204	373	303	12	303	390	167	311	201	319	164	26	177	382	108	---	305				
Jan. 20	203	88	405	214	---	19	213	55	239	52	---	665	381	90	371	100	130	207	160	344	220	233	302	6	306	374	158	449	216	322	170	305	161	275	109	311	297				
Jan. 21	379	270	130	408	180	---	30	---	274	270	269	278	155	321	131	206	154	347	193	192	316	15	324	409	169	404	208	329	149	299	321	284	413	298							
Average	346	187	90	341	144	---	31	186	216	150	373	628	290	175	264	74	180	148	116	311	161	316	281	14	269	372	107	380	162	301	134	175	151	365	158	365	244				
Jan. 22	385	137	137	406	211	---	26	204	247	246	229	191	673	413	217	249	215	274	319	248	353	321	16	309	288	257	448	80	328	193	357	213	406	266	132	284					
Jan. 23	334	244	27	135	42	---	12	227	202	192	194	203	(537)	221	217	249	215	326	94	64	338	173	204	196	18	272	342	268	399	227	291	191	293	318	226	213	288				
Jan. 24	113	294	43	158	215	---	0	24	170	171	130	159	220	644	387	206	329	137	308	(163)	267	253	242	53	109	10	183	41	118	78	227	171	190	240	310	409	146	59	229		
Jan. 25	335	173	145	52	224	---	0	16	185	287	111	270	---	620	305	223	143	172	282	79	104	266	117	265	13	172	109	180	74	101	253	47	320	312	322	47	148				
Jan. 26	255	267	144	247	236	59	1	34	244	209	205	207	85	670	50	240	40	39	297	195	141	326	140	233	70	35	117	327	85	122	243	145	234	173	210	149	100	189			
Jan. 27	82	317	113	112	159	283	1	60	(238)	249	271	239	46	611	368	221	37	124	356	158	253	333	223	179	336	44	354	89	257	86	190	284	203	292	418	260	66	357			
Jan. 28	126	280	165	196	33	292	3	79	---	273	264	253	91	672	369	241	216	99	332	202	230	---	161	333	378	26	351	317	153	263	190	361	109	336	333	433	263	88	333		
Average	233	245	111	186	180	---	1	36	(211)	234	203	221	139	(635)	302	225	198	133	295	(171)	187	279	208	210	239	23	251	216	188	210	180	268	167	287	284	343	234	111	264		
Jan. 29	403	310	138	352	67	350	13	111	---	277	62	270	---	668	(267)	217	228	102	290	87	50	---	275	413	195	36	336	436	44	95	201	336	91	375	335	356	253	321	193		
Jan. 30	355	150	24	430	65	372	4	74	215	286	150	285	409	675	409	253	385	185	303	57	197	208	182	355	338	52	335	417	276	458	164	242	200	363	258	432	228	(431)	301		
Jan. 31	204	283	37	401	137	352	8	---	265	279	51	258	275	688	405	247	391	83	324	203	90	311	101	395	234	49	357	305	137	417	37	31	302	175	203	396	251				
Feb. 1	378	91	5	360	18	237	6	76	118	308	242	306	208	266	653	391	228	261	225	224	49	185	325	263	388	286	31	(314)	365	161	401	139	348	225	291	197	397	308	206		
Feb. 2	413	154	47																																						

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

JANUARY 1961

		Laramie, Wyo.	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lexington, Ky.	Little Rock, Ark.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif. (Urban)	Manhattan, Kans.	Madison, Wis.	Matanuska, Alaska	Mauna Loa, Hawaii	Medford, Oreg.	Miami, Fla.	Midland, Tex.	Nashville, Tenn.	Newport, R. I.	New York, N. Y.	North Omaha, Nebr.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Riverside, Calif.	Portland, Me.	St. Cloud, Minn.	Salt Lake City, Utah	San Antonio, Tex.	Santa Maria, Calif.	S. Ste. Marie, Mich.	Sayville, N. Y.	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Shreveport, La.	Spokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	Washington, D. C. (Obs & Test Dev Ctr)	
1961																																							
Jan. 1	264	307	62	96	242	276	56	24	11	345	128	278	310	--	21	16	49	249	130	288	313	23	205	306	138	227	178	304	184	10	57	251	44	83	211	--	333	143	
Jan. 2	229	276	54	349	249	301	164	224	12	268	166	205	355	28	220	157	250	343	283	313	307	210	206	328	134	231	291	132	180	186	208	40	137	271	--	357	222		
Jan. 3	252	313	179	323	302	318	177	241	18	517	197	397	207	247	193	148	236	337	118	316	310	151	212	342	181	247	234	299	130	162	119	268	--	171	268	--	353	186	
Jan. 4	256	274	322	335	284	289	243	236	10	512	160	372	193	298	185	152	248	340	276	282	211	210	239	167	233	114	314	117	167	80	317	84	201	257	370	240	--		
Jan. 5	259	310	304	300	317	255	241	15	500	89	222	176	264	232	160	245	318	248	278	275	224	187	304	--	252	55	330	103	180	19	158	--	186	256	277	348	252		
Jan. 6	237	315	301	201	306	319	232	243	39	519	106	376	75	289	194	127	248	259	270	320	133	186	346	--	249	54	331	76	164	45	81	78	219	223	292	351	194		
Jan. 7	254	297	291	57	302	314	74	242	8	522	165	368	45	107	213	184	247	146	149	315	327	275	192	337	111	215	186	287	60	106	31	233	106	288	373	216			
Average	251	299	216	238	286	305	172	207	16	455	144	317	195	205	180	135	218	285	210	304	302	175	200	315	--	236	159	311	115	148	82	184	71	176	227	306	336	202	
Jan. 8	207	300	205	380	317	337	255	256	50	500	58	220	363	238	178	130	247	344	193	295	332	117	178	359	--	226	186	325	184	110	48	201	81	145	290	117	375	209	
Jan. 9	221	306	315	303	305	222	247	56	521	95	80	364	307	210	227	227	346	300	284	310	162	180	326	--	166	374	288	87	198	88	336	52	246	283	155	334	278		
Jan. 10	253	315	319	394	305	305	193	218	230	528	122	175	227	310	238	183	203	319	219	299	322	181	209	345	(180)	245	365	331	131	208	25	295	47	222	257	391	365	278	
Jan. 11	256	321	318	351	314	319	205	246	16	538	118	87	56	--	229	196	250	323	253	322	342	145	195	353	167	245	134	328	168	194	31	154	137	218	272	370	379	--	
Jan. 12	265	316	216	270	310	324	156	253	12	522	135	31	349	273	220	219	230	195	280	326	339	203	172	340	166	245	220	331	86	210	95	96	63	229	196	179	384	241	
Jan. 13	241	328	251	295	280	311	216	210	16	538	45	262	359	117	208	178	199	263	197	325	336	158	112	349	177	226	365	(335)	--	191	33	155	85	217	241	209	378	245	
Jan. 14	142	323	90	57	321	328	51	153	40	433	128	369	367	38	138	96	85	135	50	324	334	132	94	348	121	104	375	332	197	111	55	222	73	185	2	383	377	98	
Average	227	316	259	291	307	318	185	226	30	511	100	178	298	214	203	175	206	275	222	314	331	157	163	346	(162)	208	289	(330)	142	175	54	208	77	209	220	258	370	222	
Jan. 15	243	327	50	257	324	331	74	210	57	537	50	425	359	7	64	42	65	353	49	321	336	208	183	352	114	252	373	342	198	21	27	326	80	66	281	327	382	17	
Jan. 16	194	334	54	88	321	338	138	261	59	544	52	422	355	18	58	97	248	380	78	328	346	59	161	355	131	237	372	348	94	53	97	342	122	123	315	411	385	114	
Jan. 17	229	341	96	408	303	344	237	246	15	537	83	316	--	262	207	240	341	116	340	300	247	159	382	185	164	329	350	79	220	44	332	175	165	278	423	276	278		
Jan. 18	142	349	217	298	313	318	130	219	26	517	81	448	--	259	262	230	231	117	284	290	248	159	354	84	277	219	342	117	230	186	284	161	194	116	421	188	116		
Jan. 19	286	305	(63)	351	230	267	238	272	26	524	213	418	--	16	180	61	217	380	29	345	234	204	186	350	214	268	404	344	175	113	190	352	179	57	387	233	38		
Jan. 20	284	270	211	371	173	167	145	260	10	524	246	372	--	272	101	139	221	362	239	328	177	52	254	219	213	275	--	(247)	208	131	188	352	192	193	283	--	435	288	343
Jan. 21	263	305	291	391	273	302	291	287	0	474	251	432	260	314	279	252	288	379	252	350	71	252	295	180	271	373	232	169	199	188	375	220	209	--	315	151	214		
Average	234	319	(140)	309	277	295	179	251	27	522	139	405	--	149	172	147	187	345	150	337	251	181	193	327	160	249	345	(315)	148	144	131	338	161	157	247	368	272	160	
Jan. 22	288	334	332	384	167	203	--	141	9	500	204	464	373	348	244	245	195	361	345	349	298	252	232	218	243	268	109	319	240	220	87	106	40	227	--	462	336	351	
Jan. 23	281	226	350	355	321	332	284	283	26	550	171	400	354	326	158	27	280	345	244	211	153	217	256	264	220	189	323	217	201	119	50	333	29	237	430	99	228		
Jan. 24	254	349	350	157	257	288	305	272	20	541	69	435	45	199	125	156	302	126	236	264	133	237	262	336	244	113	278	315	24	103	130	24	70	213	134	373	59	249	
Jan. 25	122	--	402	318	79	82	240	81	56	566	98	439	269	335	293	284	123	112	290	340	334	277	235	205	130	212	52	115	163	270	171	83	232	281	80	233	378	535	
Jan. 26	166	122	130	81	122	64	202	303	52	450	158	188	378	62	87	195	90	294	376	53	86	171	162	284	72	235	159	131	196	155	221	109	227	97	97	354	291	248	66
Jan. 27	333	185	278	284	355	351	325	313	49	563	259	169	80	--	246	144	326	179	197	107	247	256	293	304	302	158	345	245	193	220	178	224	179	140	265	168	150		
Jan. 28	329	383	437	195	337	360	293	313	89	553	222	442	291	326	279	248	295	333	334	336	341	249	238	258	388	250	398	379	344	195	233	40	137	72	300	353	200	264	370
Average	253	267	326	253	234	240	275	244	37	532	174	390	210	270	220	171	259	262	243	242	239	236	257	255	220	220	204	264	210	185	131	139	126	221	212	322	221	262	
Jan. 29	332	360	404	414	221	240	323	318	100	567	101	195	399	320	285	252	319	393	349	357	380	289	247	263	239	194	369	140	219	256	42	372	71	235	373	73	420	361	
Jan. 30	304	371	342	392	354	309	127	239	68	567	87	324	317	312	294	223	285	321	373	231	275	287	374	115	239	412	357	238	278	62	393	77	241	258	471	195	361		
Jan. 31	314	328	394	259	267	248	202	307	47	512	260	443	253	326	266	176	295	245	348	346	285	298	274	221	98	217	203	126	318	117	161	201	449	336	297				

# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^{-3}$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

JANUARY 1961

Station	Day of month																														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Bismarck, N. Dak.	---	416	327	345	---	---	---	---	324	372	---	300	---	---	361	347	364	397	382	414	411	441	379	---	---	397	313	317	357	321	331
Caribou, Maine	---	---	---	---	385	---	328	---	---	386	---	423	395	335	311	---	368	374	396	---	---	497	493	455	407	405	429	401	383	426	468
Fort Worth, Texas	280	275	297	276	282	---	---	260	271	277	---	258	---	316	309	296	272	285	276	294	278	262	---	---	234	---	---	285	268	---	
Green Bay, Wis.	---	346	358	327	331	319	---	340	---	353	---	342	295	---	---	365	---	---	458	---	450	437	---	---	342	301	337	---	---	---	
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	267	---	246	248	249	255	251	251	238	234	227	233	230	225	228	232	225	226	221	218	220	227	227	225	220	222	226	223	232	234	231
Sterling, Va.	---	---	---	---	---	349	324	396	318	315	333	345	332	---	---	353	380	---	---	---	417	341	318	---	---	---	330	346	355	---	---

The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i.e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature.

The standard method of observation is that using A (3055 Å and 3254 Å) and D (3176 Å and 3398 Å) wave length pairs. On cloudy days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

the sun, observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlight observations; therefore, average values based upon zenith cloud observations are denoted with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the "Observer's Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer," Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.

## DESCRIPTION of CHARTS

CHART I., A. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F.) AT SURFACE. B. DEPARTURE OF AVERAGE TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL. -The average monthly temperature presented in Chart I-A is computed from the average daily maximum and the average daily minimum which in turn are computed from the daily maximum and minimum temperatures reported by some 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The departures from normal are presented in Chart I-B. They are based on the 30-year normals (1921) for the first-order Weather Bureau stations.

### CHART II. TOTAL PRECIPITATION.

CHART III. PERCENTAGE OF NORMAL PRECIPITATION. - Chart II is based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. In Chart III the anomaly in the month's precipitation is shown as a percentage of the normal total. This anomaly shows the deviation from the 30-year normal (1921-50) for about 270 first-order Weather Bureau stations.

### CHART IV. TOTAL SNOWFALL.

CHART V. A. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SNOWFALL. B. DEPTH OF SNOW ON GROUND. - Chart IV gives the total depth in inches of unmelted snowfall as reported during the month by Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This is converted in Chart V-A into a percentage of the mean monthly total amount computed for each Weather Bureau station having at least 10 years of record. The depth of snow on ground is that reported by both Weather Bureau and cooperative stations as of 7:00 a. m. Eastern Standard Time of the Monday nearest the end of the month. This is reported only for the months December through March. The snowfall charts are presented each month November through April.

CHART VI. A. PERCENTAGE OF POSSIBLE SUNSHINE. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SUNSHINE. -CHART VI-A shows the amount of sunshine received in terms of percentage of the total hours of sunshine possible during the month. In Chart VI-B this is shown as a percentage of the mean number of hours of sunshine received. Means are computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

CHART VII. A. AVERAGE DAILY VALUES OF SOLAR RADIATION, LANGLEYS. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN DAILY SOLAR RADIATION. -Shown on Chart VII-A are the monthly averages of daily total solar radiation, both direct and diffuse, in langleys (gm. cal. cm.<sup>-2</sup>) for all Weather Bureau stations which record this element. Supplementary data for which limits of accuracy are wider than for those data shown are drawn upon in making the analysis. Chart VII-B shows the percentages of the mean

based on the period 1953-57.

### CHART VIII. -TRACKS OF CENTERS OF ANTICYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL.

CHART IX. TRACKS OF CENTERS OF CYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL. -Centers which can be identified for 24 hours or more are tracked in these charts. Semi-permanent features such as the Great Basin and Pacific Highs and Colorado and Mexico Lows are not shown. The 7:00 a. m. EST positions are shown by open circles, with the intermediate positions at 6-hour intervals shown by solid dots. The date is given above the circle and the central pressure to whole millibars below. A dashed track indicates a regeneration rather than actual movement to the next position. Solid squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown beside it.

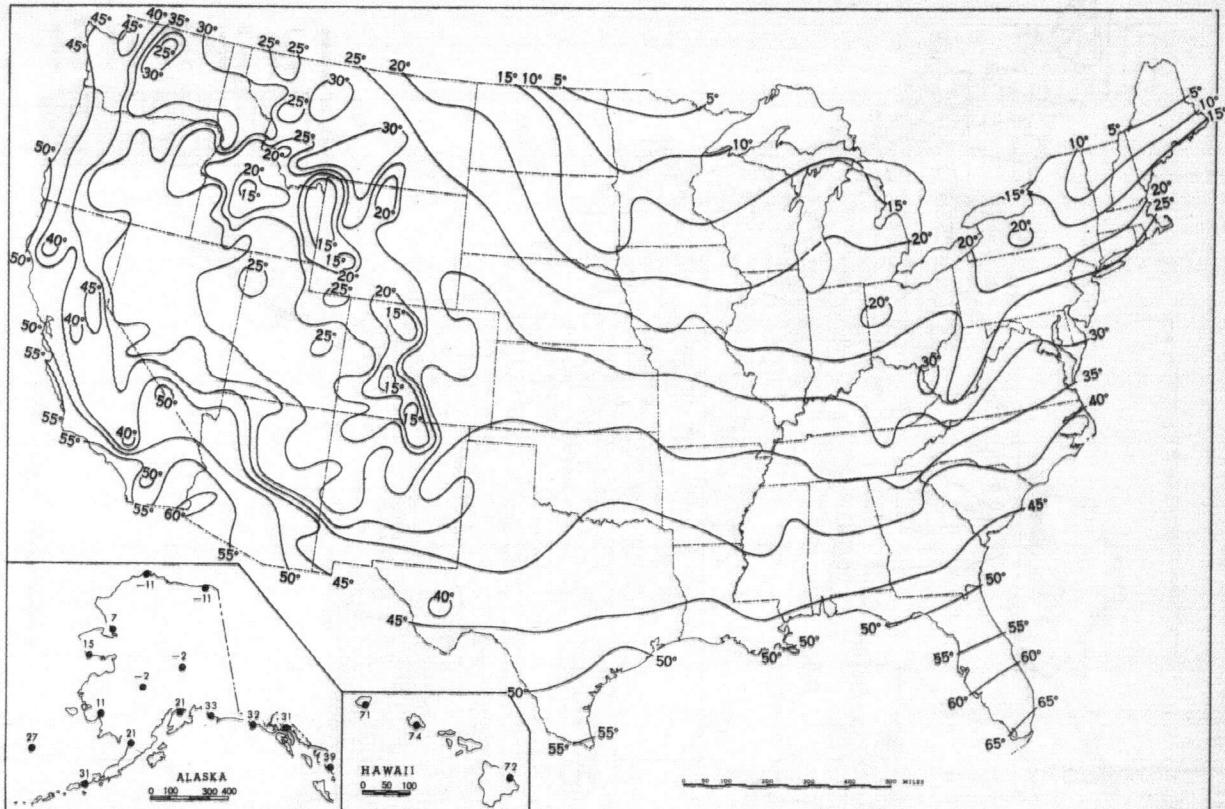
CHART X. AVERAGE SEA LEVEL PRESSURE (mb.) AND SURFACE WINDROSES. -The average monthly sea level pressure is obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. EST pressures reported at Weather Bureau stations. Windroses are based on the hourly wind directions (to 16 points of the compass) reported by Weather Bureau stations, each circle or arc indicating 5 percent of the time. The inset shows the departure of the average pressure based on 30-year normals for first-order Weather Bureau Stations, other stations having at least 10 years of record, and, for each 10° intersection in a diamond grid over the oceans, from interpolated values read from the Historical Weather Maps for the 20 years of best coverage prior to 1940.

CHARTS XI-XVI. AVERAGE HEIGHT, TEMPERATURE, AND RESULTANT WINDS, 850, 700, 500, 300, 200, and 100 mb. -Height is given in geopotential meters and temperature in degrees Celsius. These are the averages of the 1200 GMT radiosonde reports. Wind speeds are given in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. Directions are shown to 360° of the compass. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 GMT.

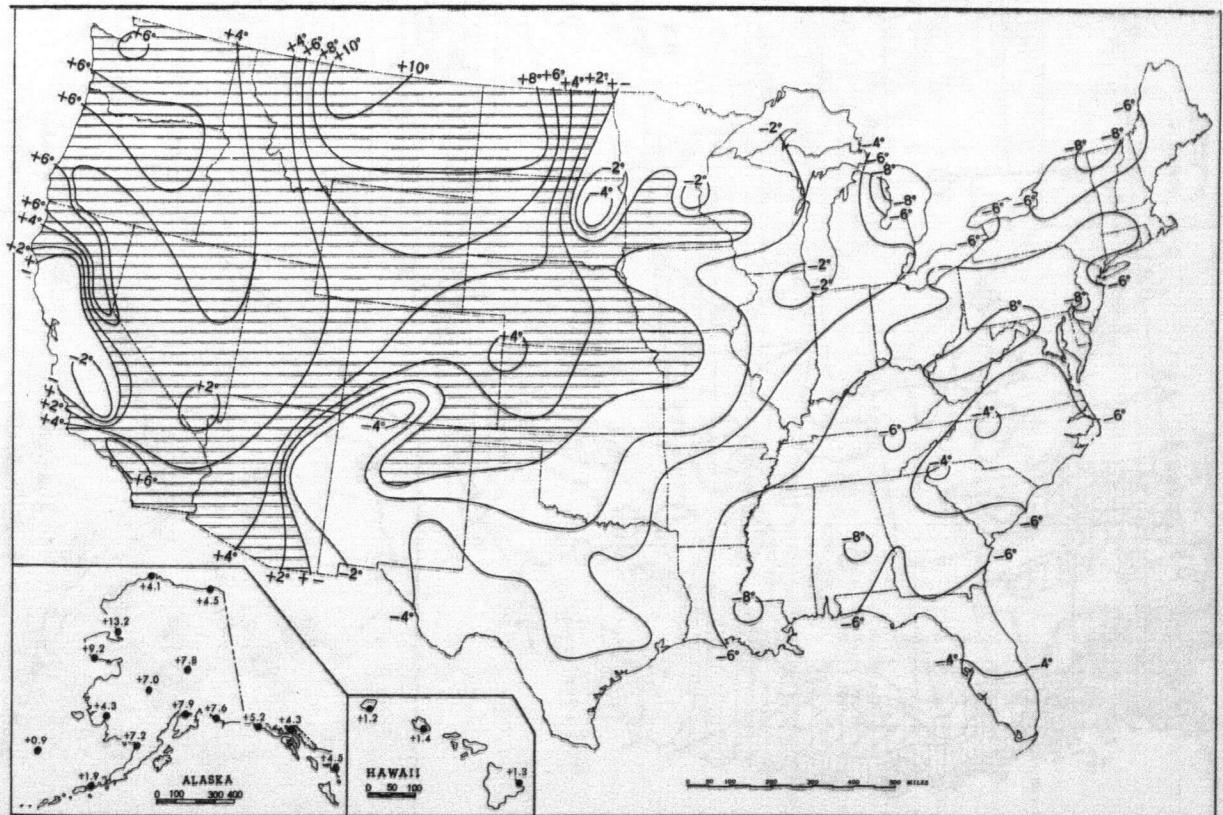
CHART XVII. A. 50-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. B. 30-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. -Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 GMT.

Exact values of most of these charted elements for Weather Bureau stations are printed each month in tabular form in CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, NATIONAL SUMMARY. Extreme values of temperature and precipitation for each state are included in the tables, Condensed Climatological Summary. Annual averages are presented in the CDNS Annual Issue each year.

Chart I. A. Average Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F.) at Surface, January 1961.



B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal ( $^{\circ}$ F.), January 1961.

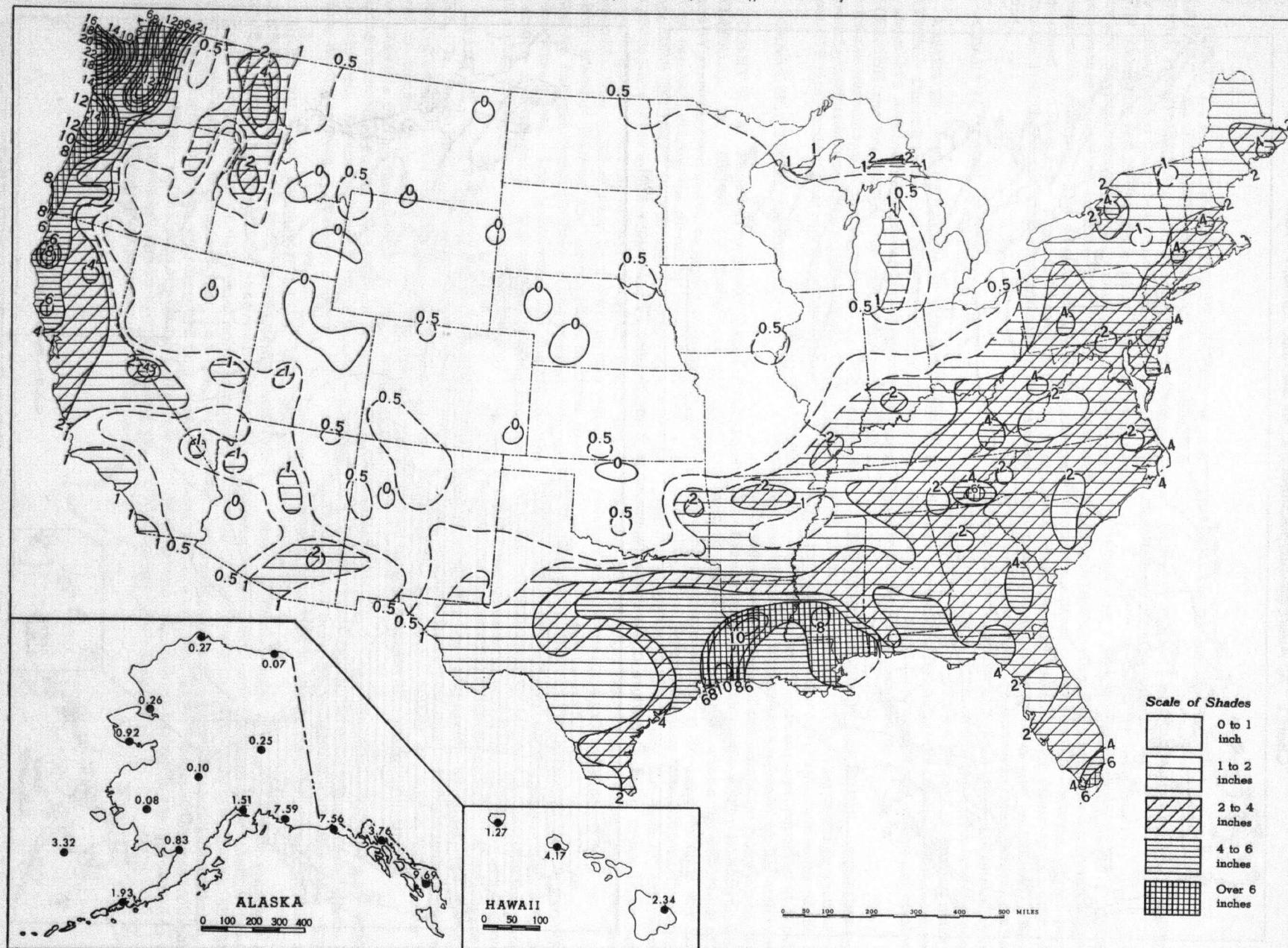


A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

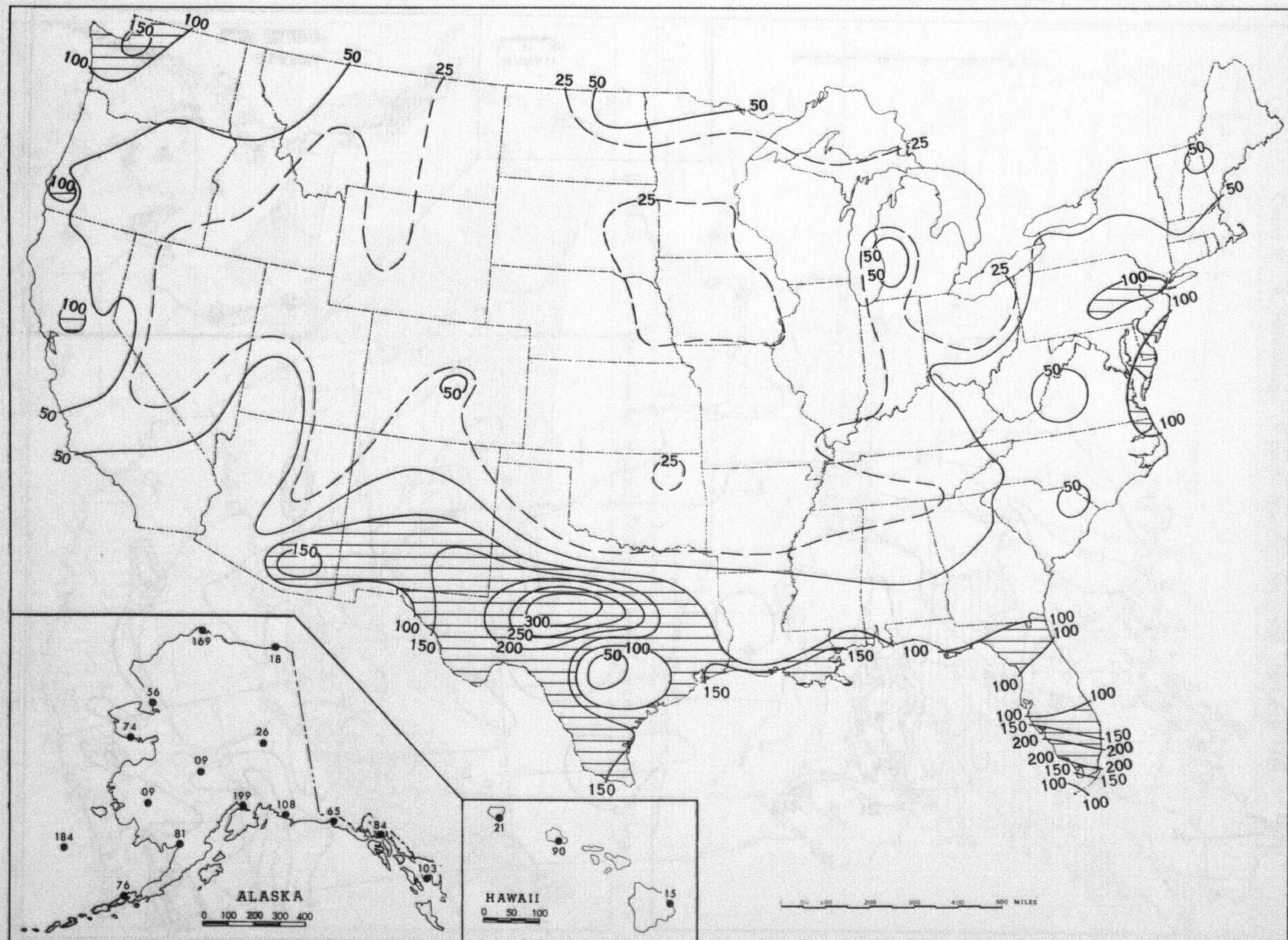
Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), January 1961.

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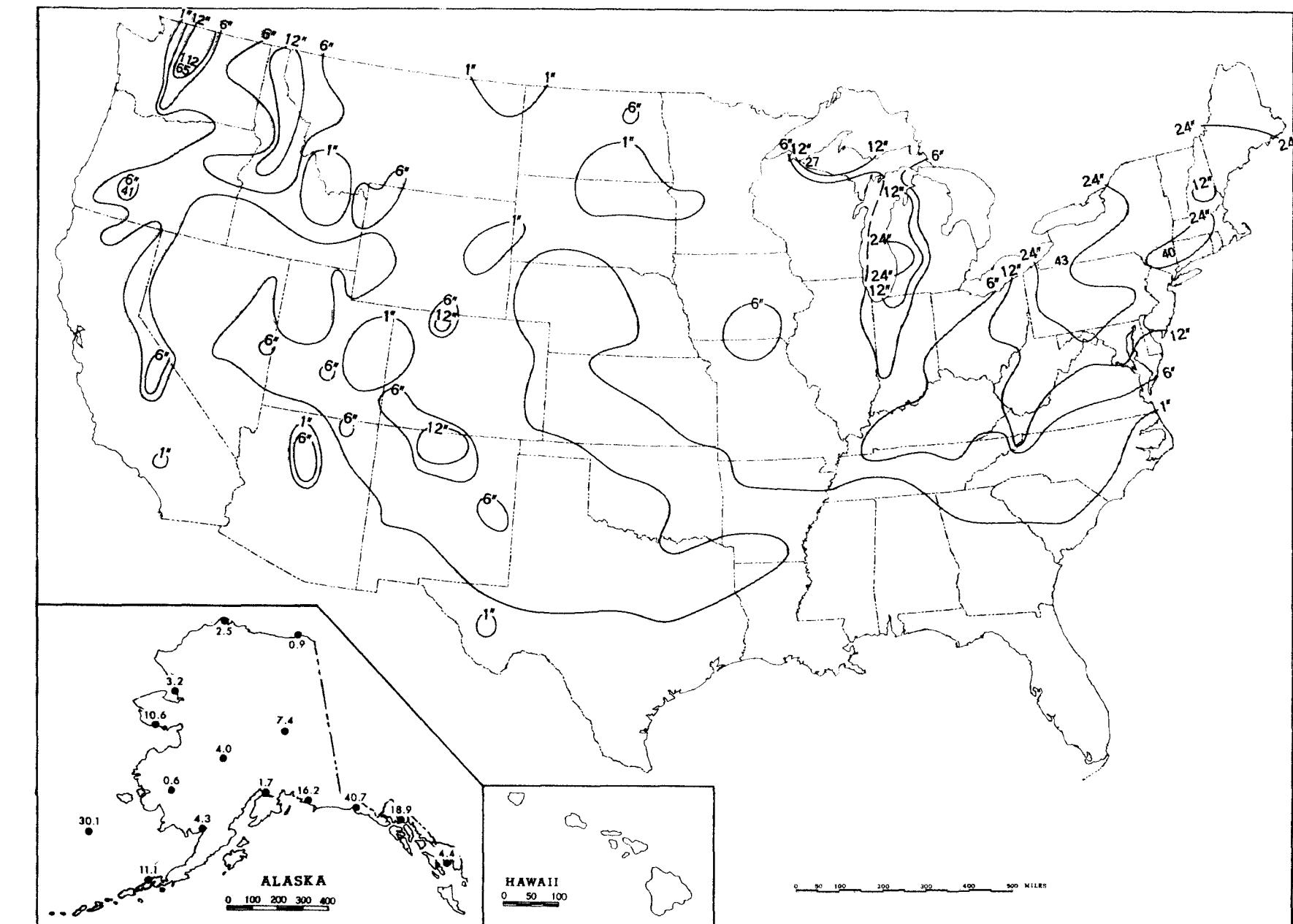
Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, January 1961.



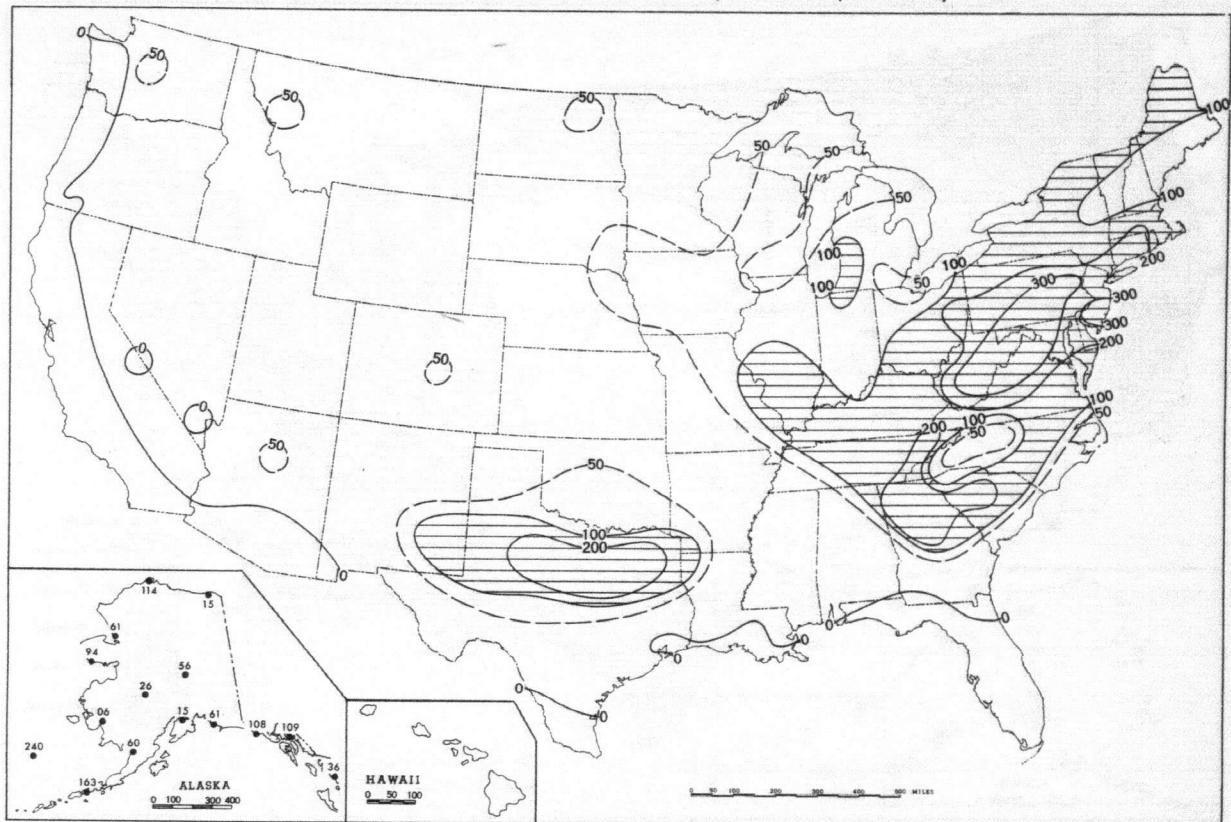
Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

Chart IV. Total Snowfall (Inches), January 1961.

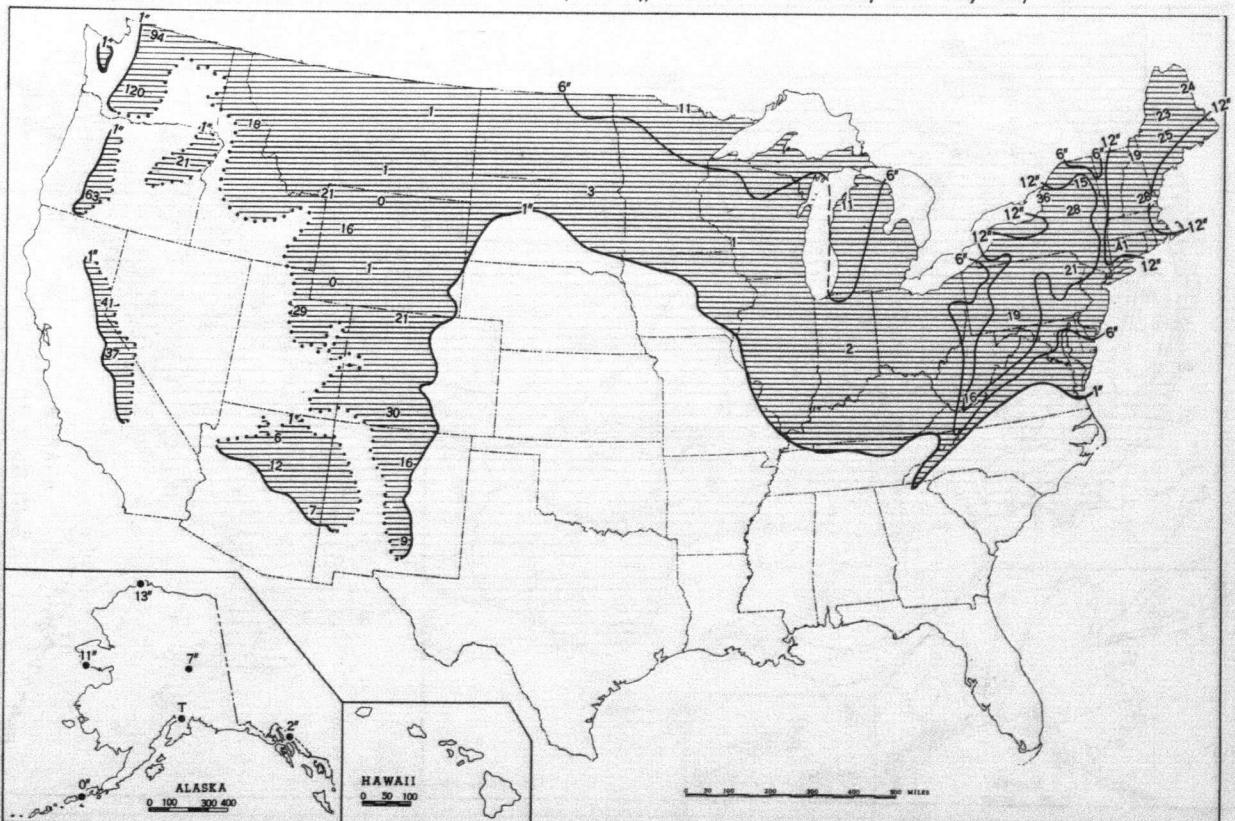


This is the total of unmelted snowfall recorded during the month at Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This chart and Chart V are published only for the months of November through April although of course there is some snow at higher elevations, particularly in the far West, earlier and later in the year.

Chart V. A. Percentage of Mean Monthly Snowfall, January 1961.

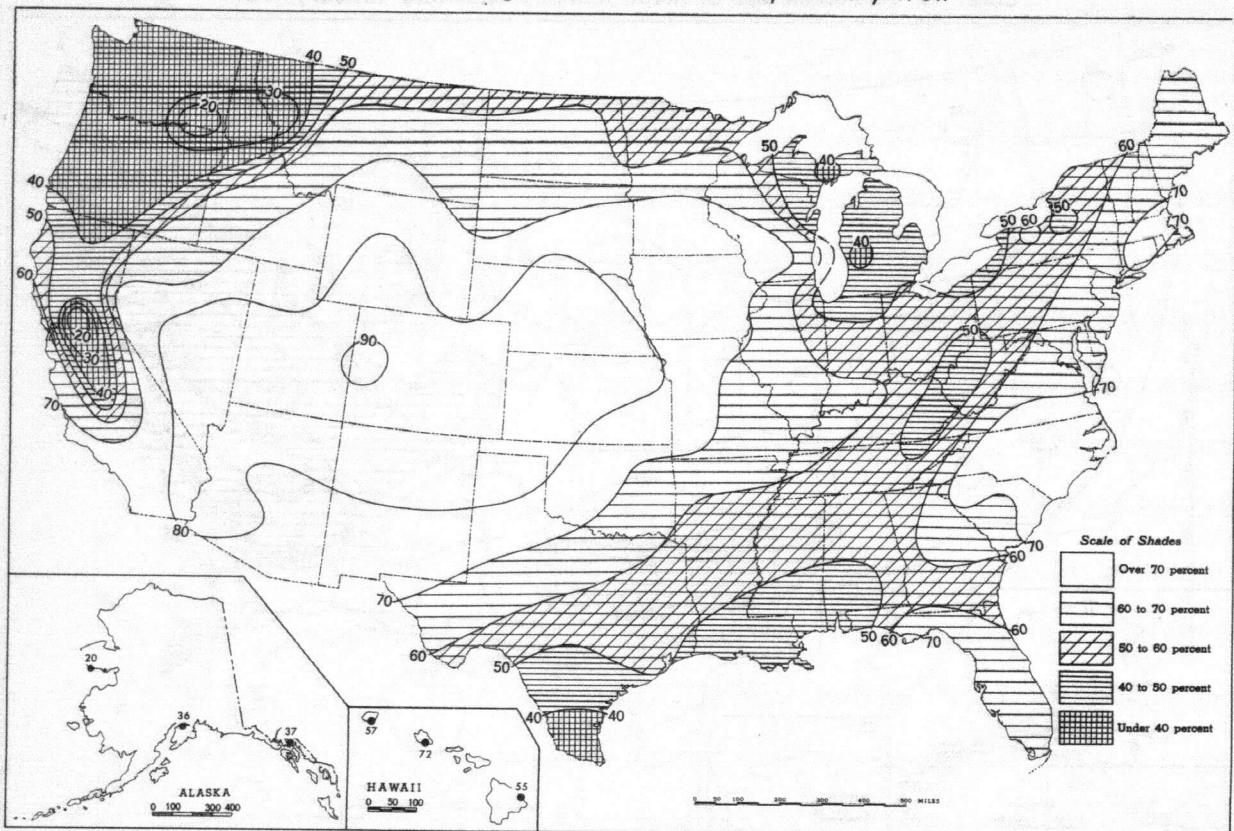


B. Depth of Snow on Ground (Inches), 7:00 a. m. E. S. T., January 30, 1961.

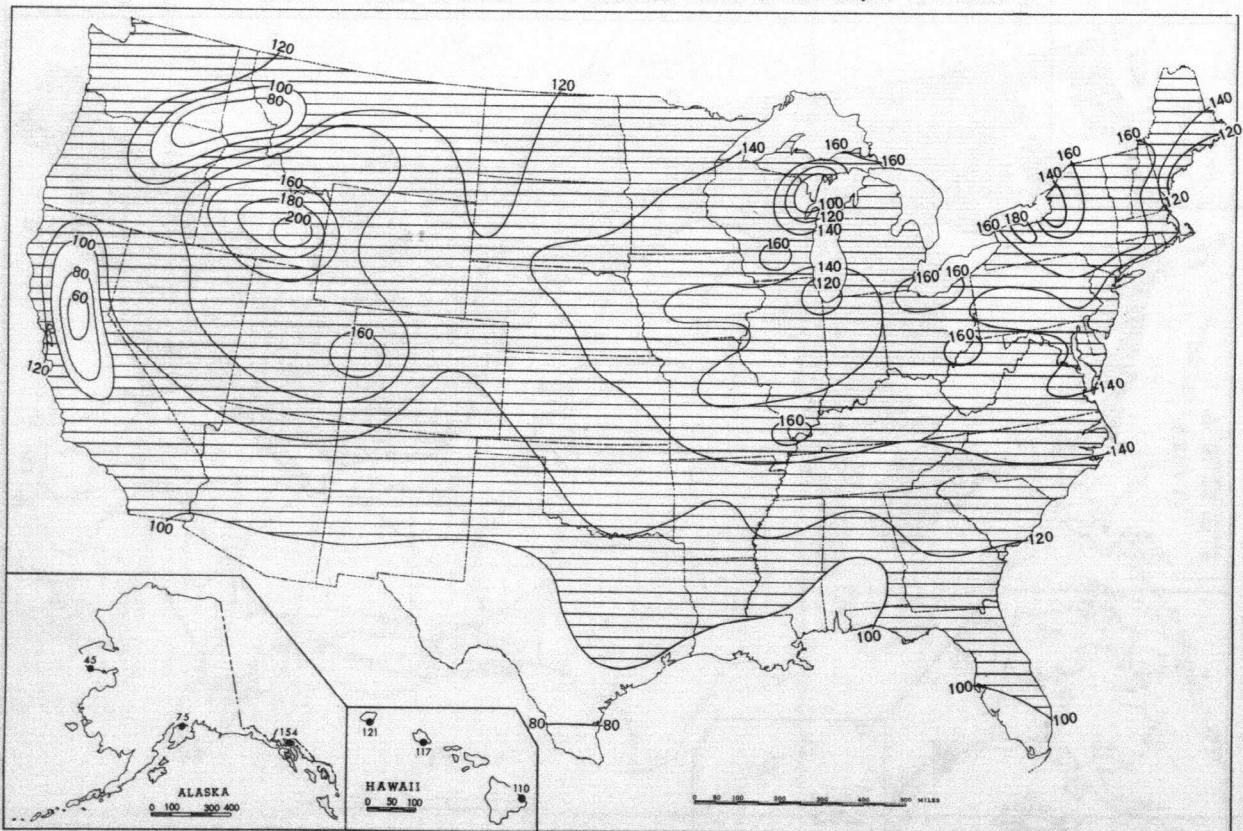


- A. Amount of mean monthly snowfall is computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.  
 B. Shows depth currently on ground at 7:00 a.m. E.S.T., of the Monday nearest the end of the month.  
 It is based on reports from Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, January 1961.

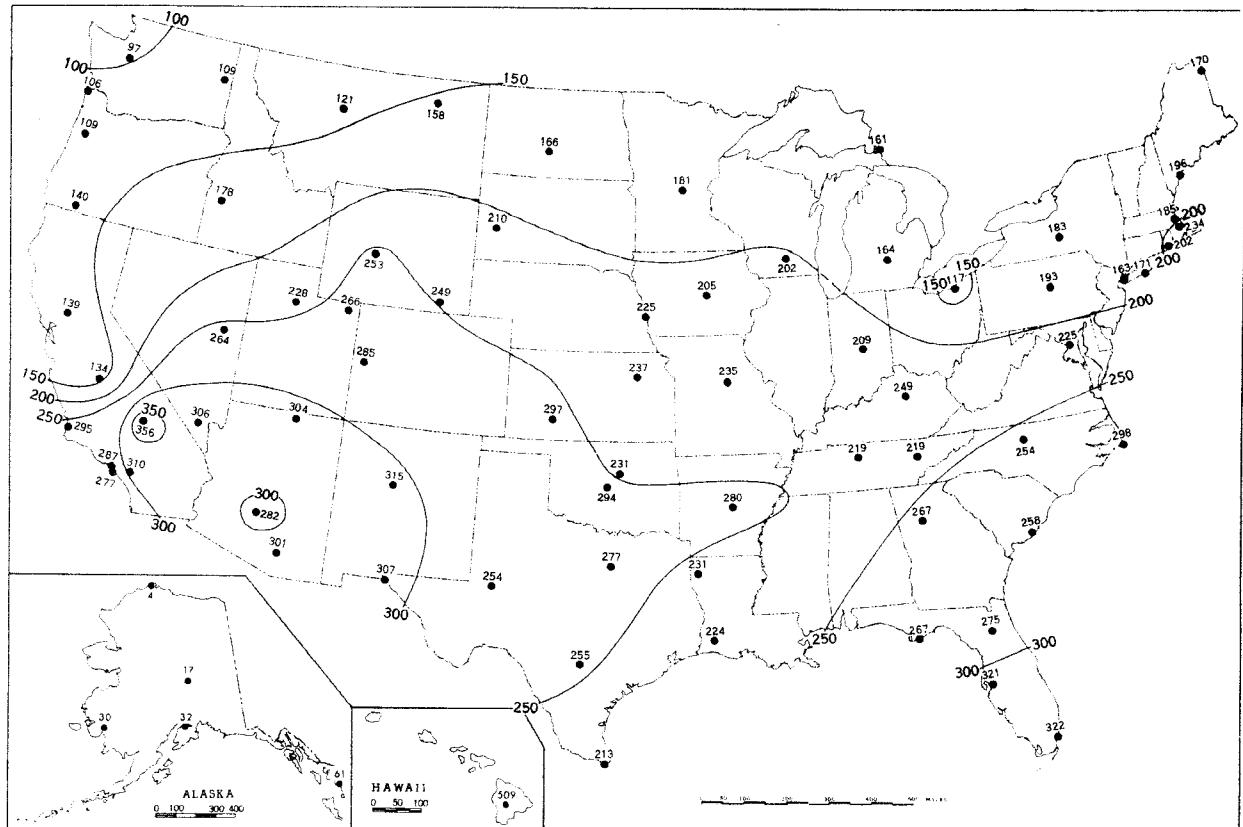


B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, January 1961.

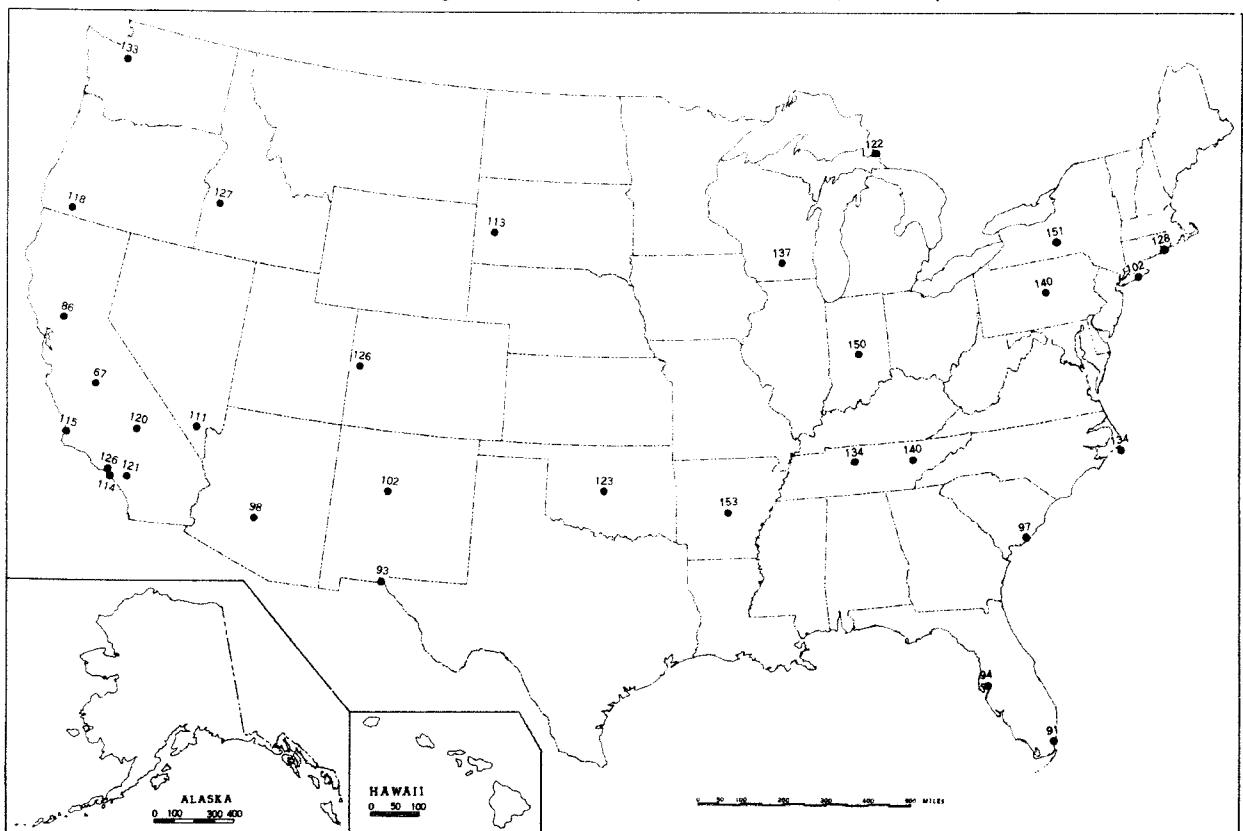


A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, January 1961.



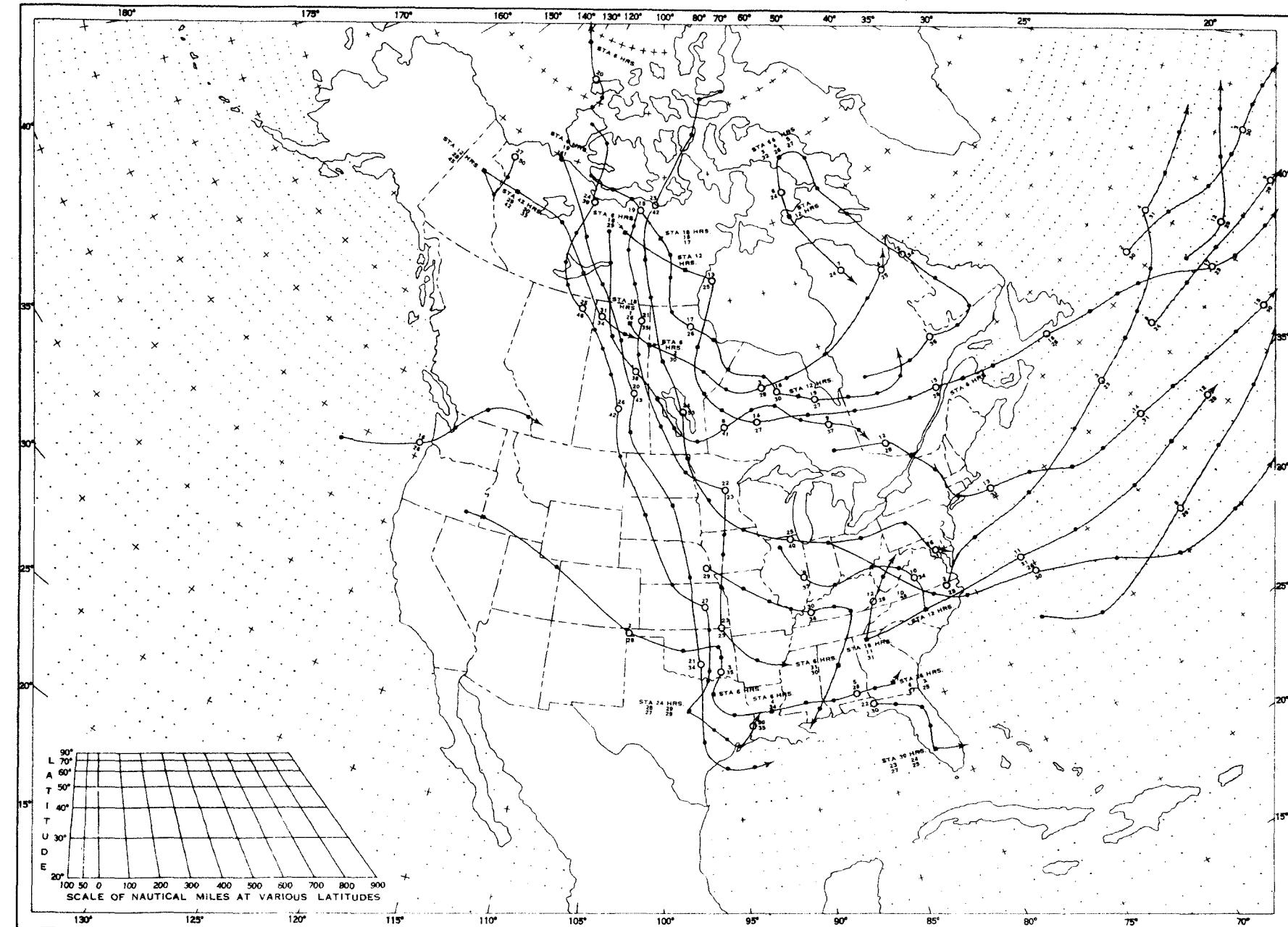
B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, January 1961.



A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm.<sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

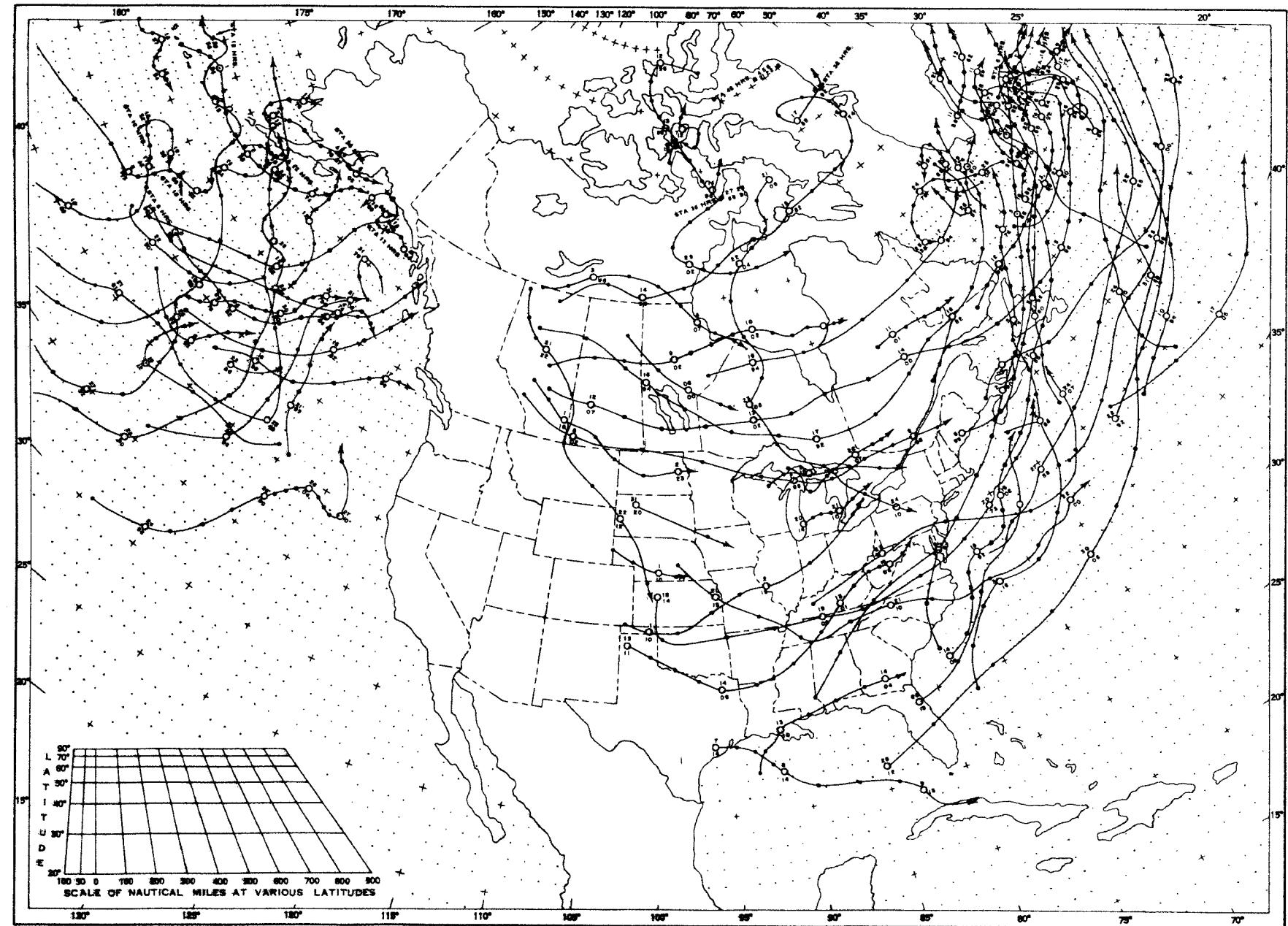
B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, January 1961.



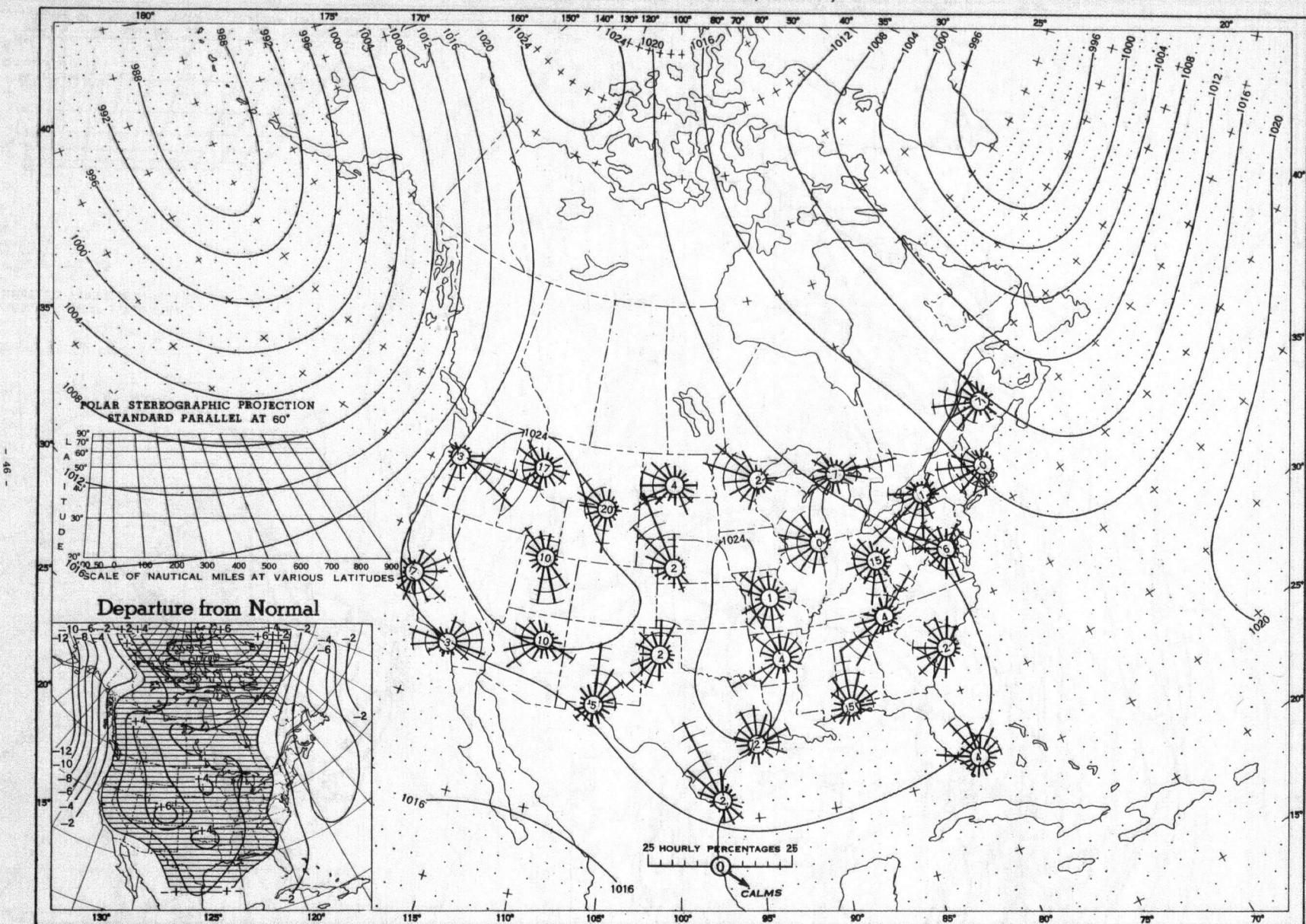
Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar.  
 Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, January 1961.



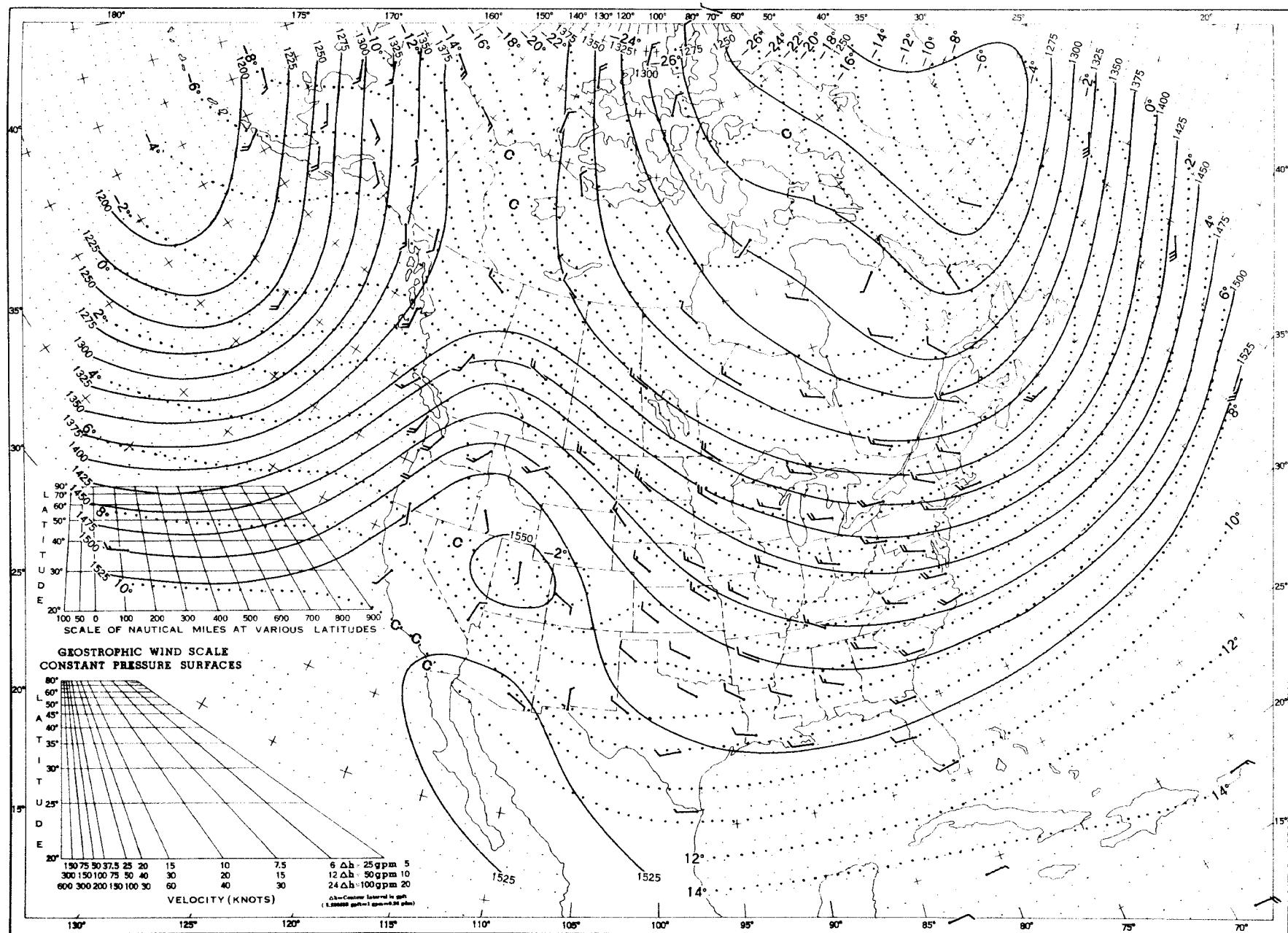
Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.

Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, January 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, January 1961.



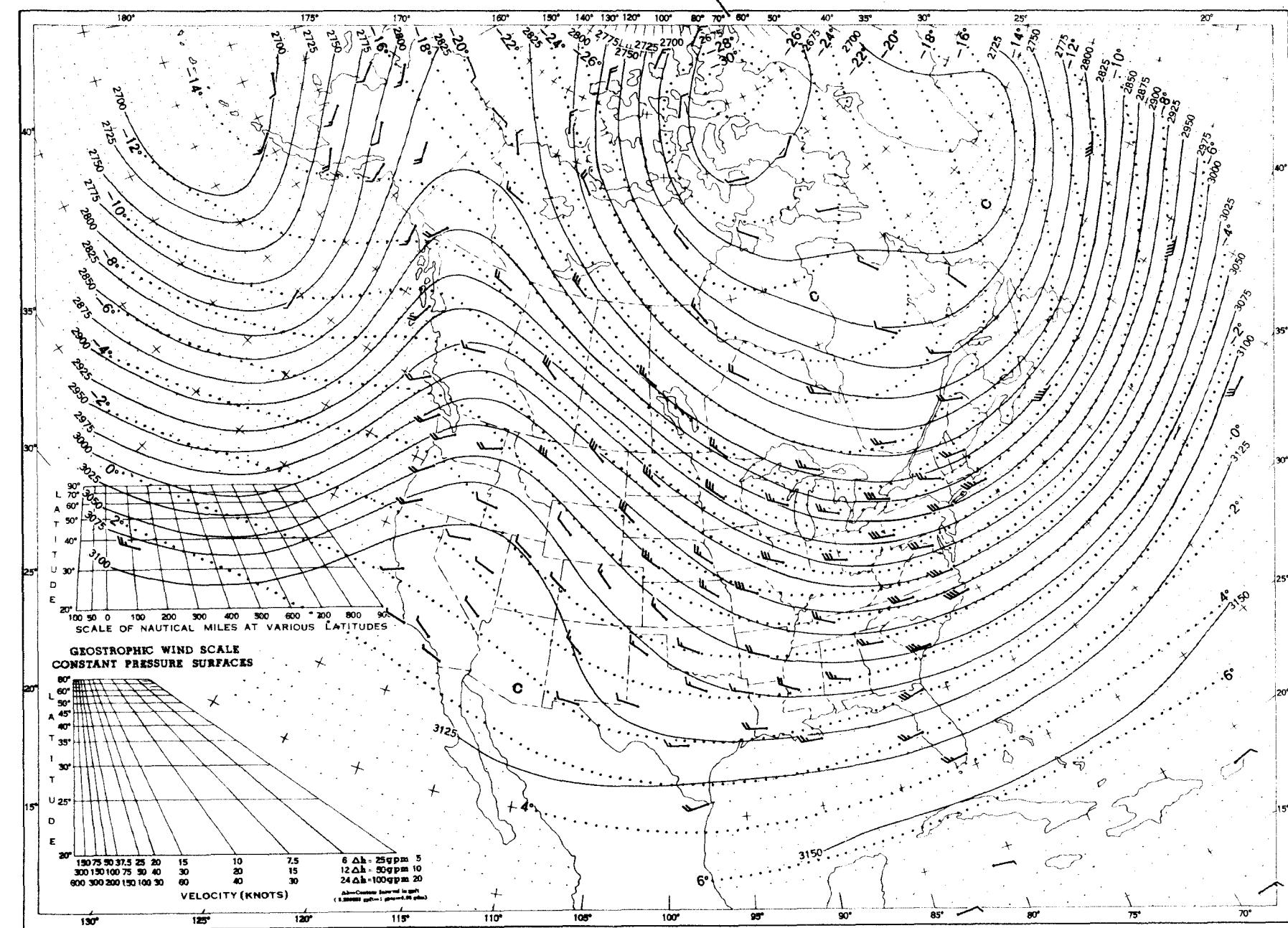
Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. E.S.T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° intersections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



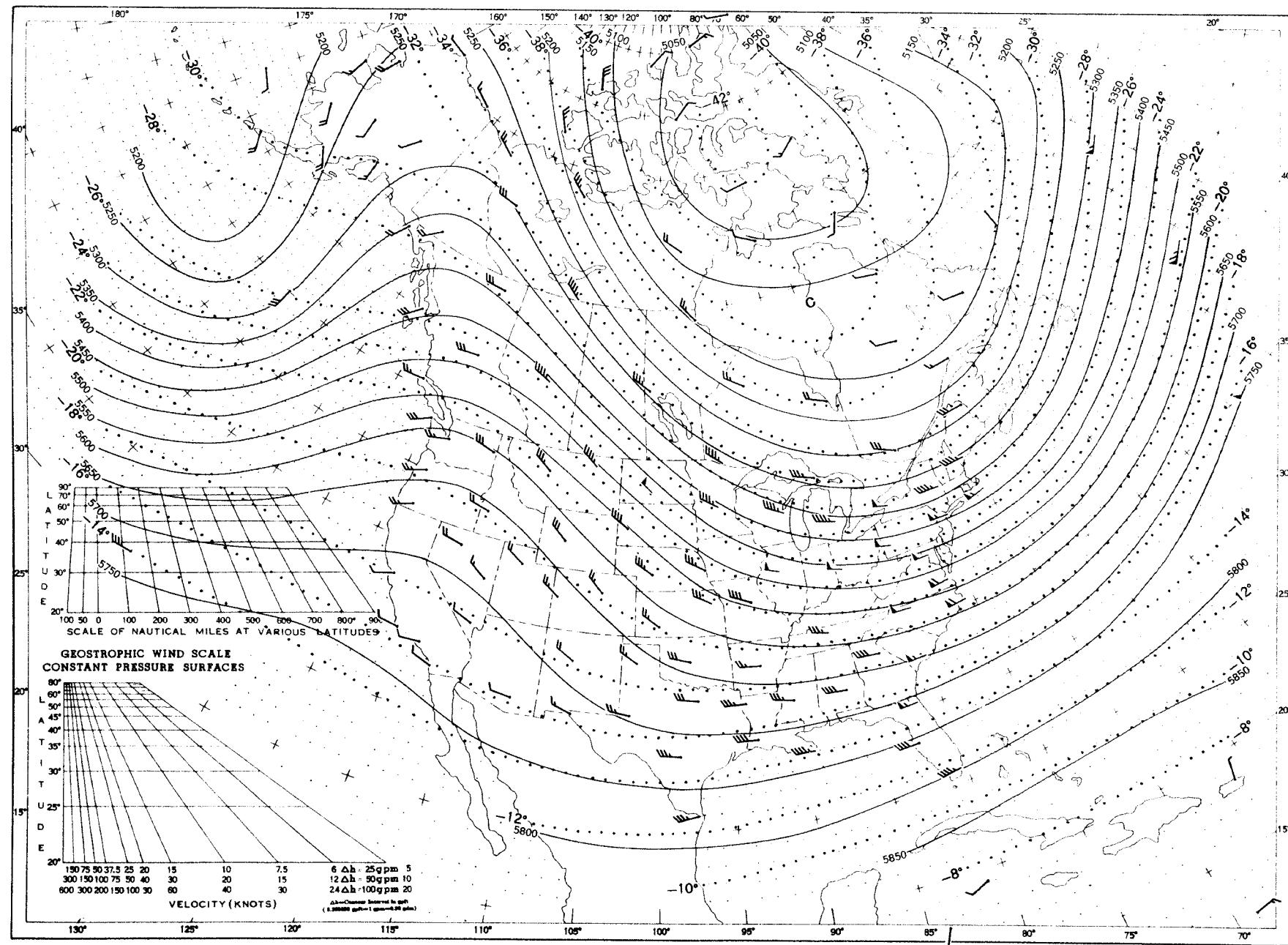
Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



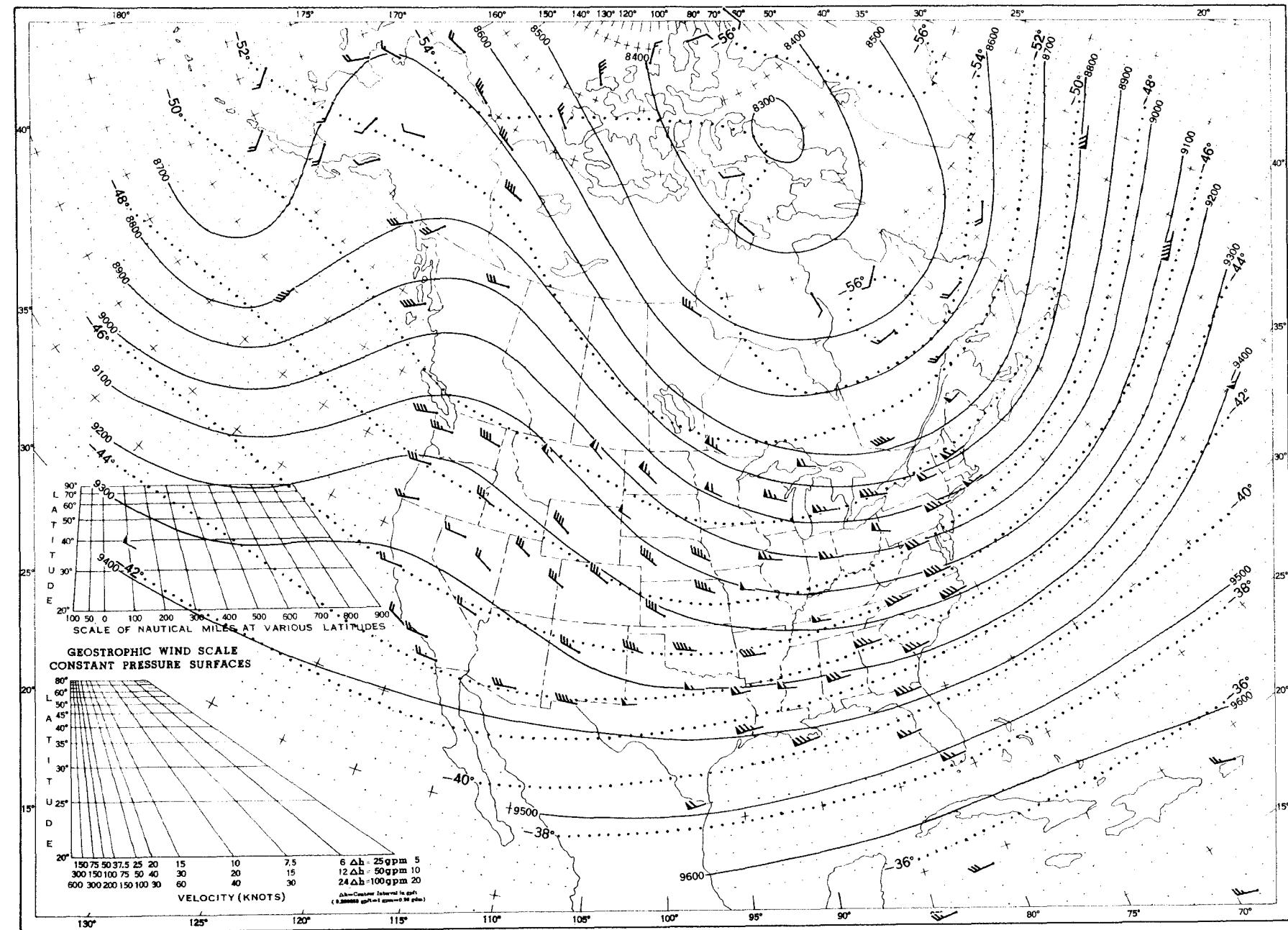
See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



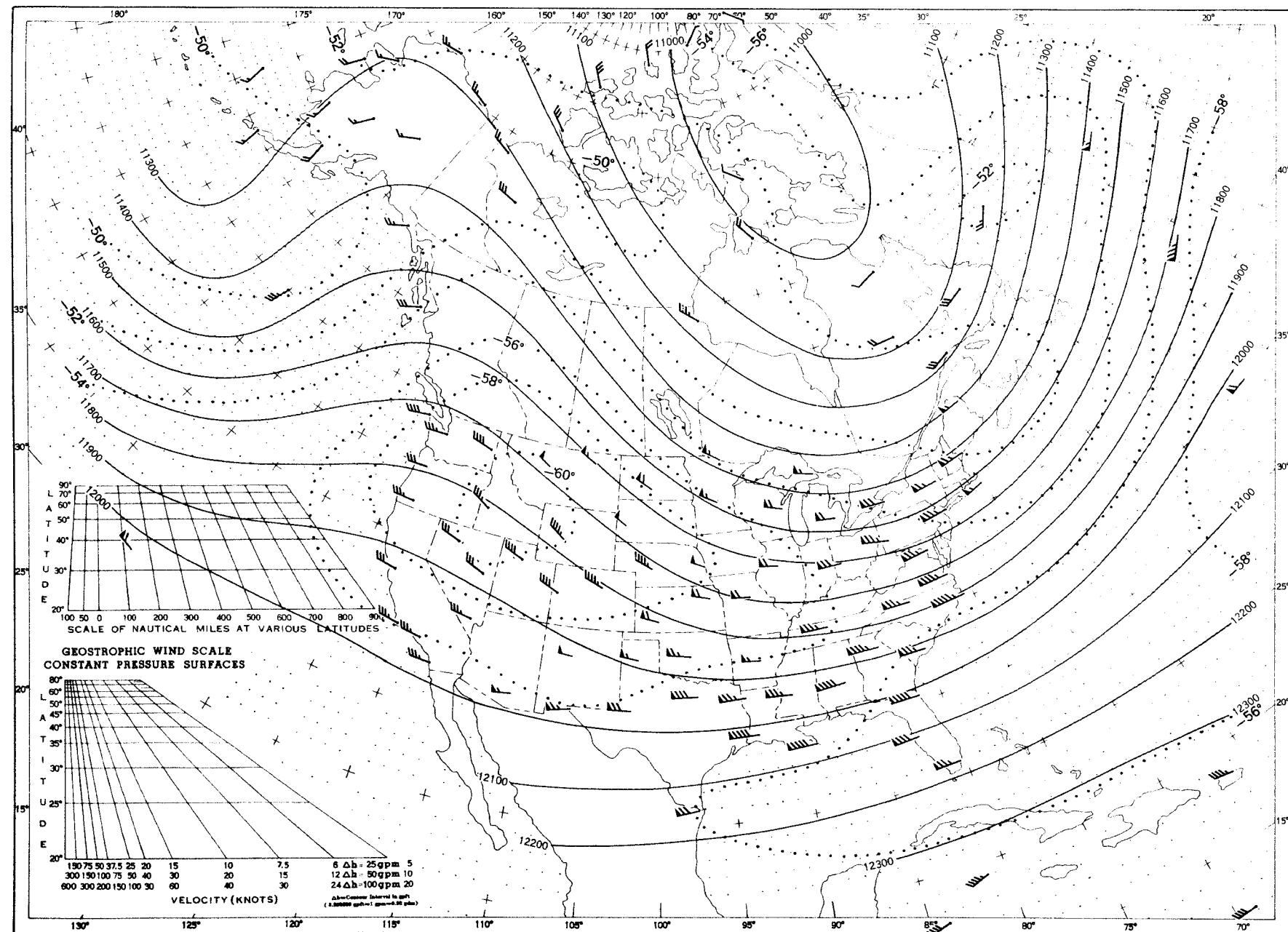
See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



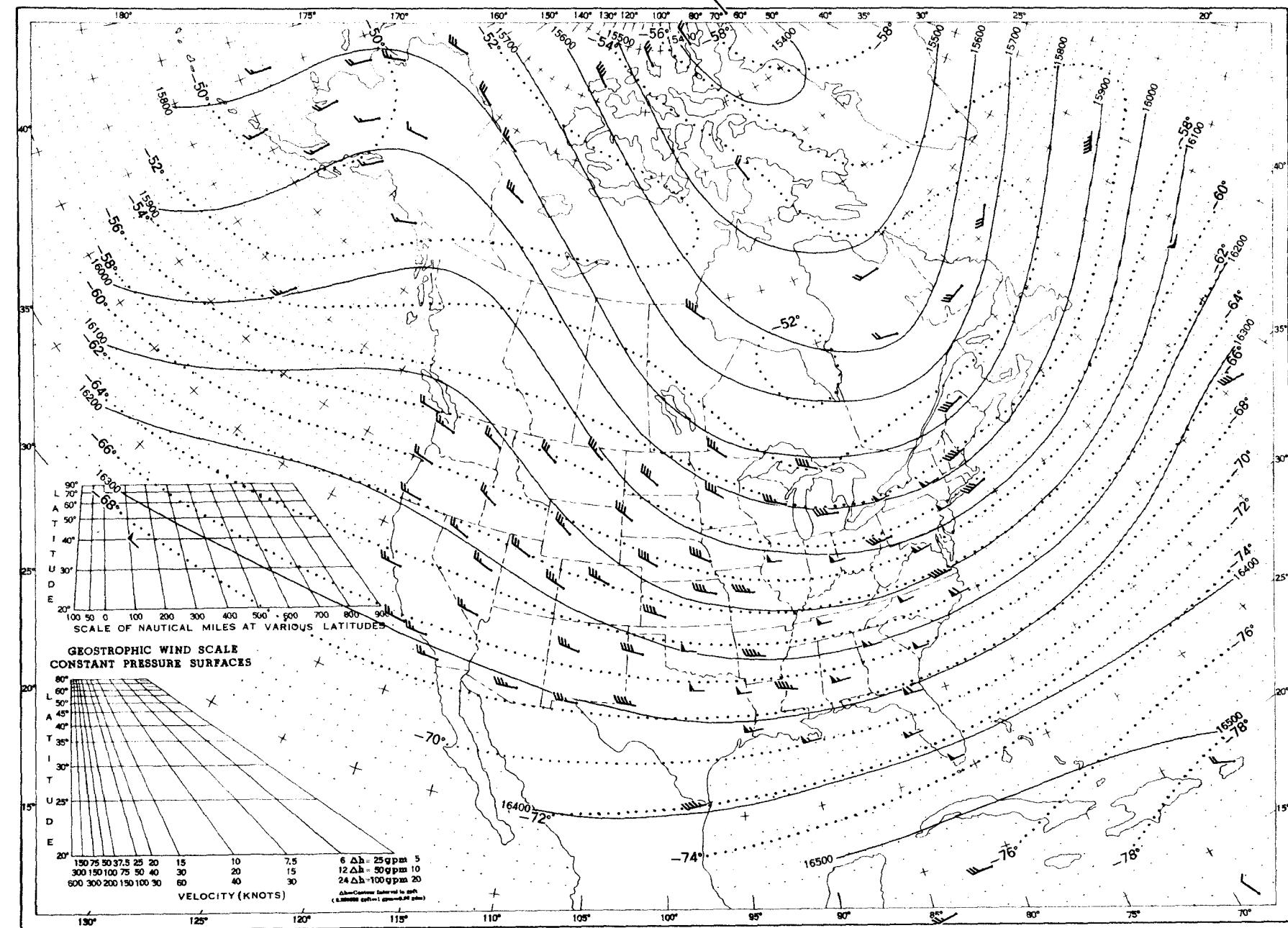
See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



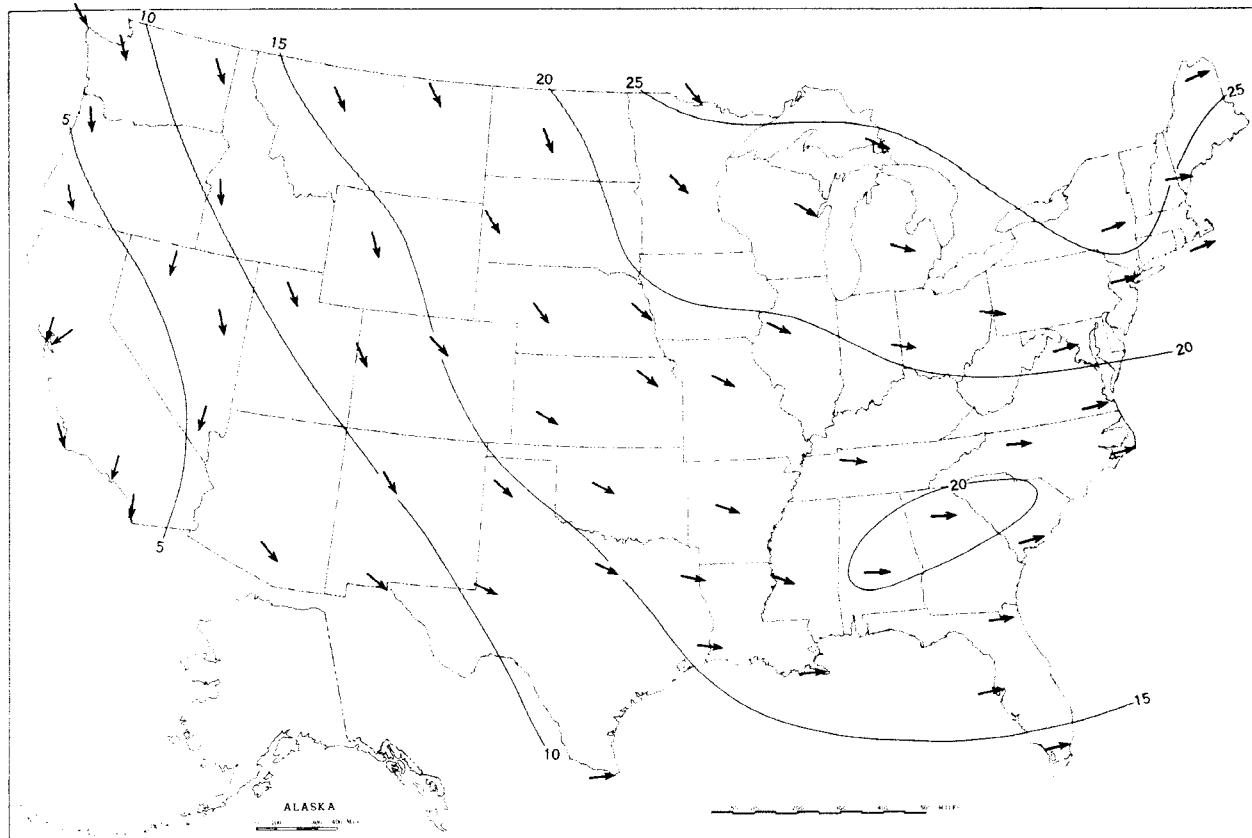
See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

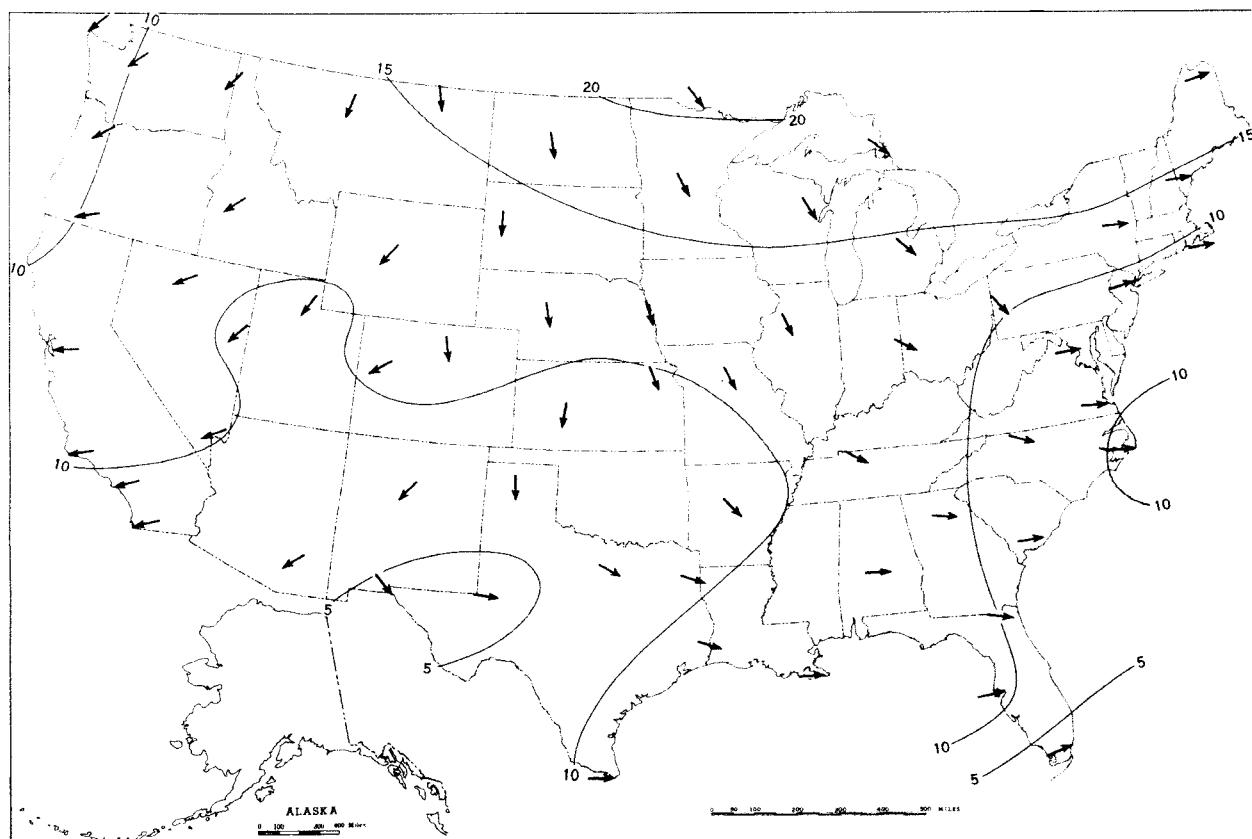


See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Resultant Winds.



B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Resultant Winds.



Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.